

Frank Nikolaas Pieke

Curriculum Vitae

October 2010

Current post

- Professor and Chair, Modern China Studies, University of Leiden (from July 2010)

Research profile

Modern Chinese studies; Social anthropology; Chinese Communist Party; Administrative modernization in China; Local Chinese politics; Chinese migration and overseas Chinese communities; Immigration in China; Migration policies and development

Previous posts held

- University Lecturer of Modern Politics and Society of China and Fellow of St Cross College, University of Oxford (1995-2010)
- University Lecturer, Anthropology and Sociology of Contemporary China, Documentation and Research Centre for Contemporary China, Sinological Institute, University of Leiden, the Netherlands (1986-1995)

University education

- Ph.D., Cultural Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley (1992)
- Non-degree programme, Modern Chinese History, Beijing University, (1983)
- Non-degree programme, Modern Chinese, Beijing Language Institute, (1982)
- Doctoraal (*cum laude*), Cultural Anthropology, University of Amsterdam (1982)

Current project

- *Immigrant China* (2009-2011)

Previous projects

- *British Inter-University China Centre* (BICC; 2006-2011)
- Field research project *How to Be a Good Communist in Reform-era China: An Ethnographic Study of Cadre Training* (2004-2007)
- Programme Head, research programme *Sending Contexts*, ESRC Centre on Migration, Policy and Society (COMPAS, 2003-2006)
- Field research project *Never a Level Playing Field: Community and Connections in the Quest for Modernity in Rural China* (1996-2003)
- Principal Investigator of the research project *At the Margins of the Chinese World System: The Fuzhou Diaspora in Europe* under the ESRC Programme on *Transnational Communities* (1999-2001)

- Programme Director, research programme on *International Social Organization in East and Southeast Asia: Qiaoxiang Ties in the Twentieth Century*, International Institute of Asian Studies, Leiden (with L.M. Douw, 1995-1997)
- Research fellow and project leader (with A.J. Saich) of the documentation and research project *State and Civil Society in China* at the International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam (1991 - 1993)
- Project leader of the project *Collection Chinese People's Movement, Spring 1989*, International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam (1989 - 1990)
- Ph.D. fieldwork in Beijing as affiliated researcher at Institute for Sociology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing (November 1988 - June 1989)

Consultancies

- Organization of seminar series on contemporary China at the British Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 2007-2009
- Review of UK Home Office Country of Origin (COI) Report on China. Advisory Panel on Country Information (APCI), 2007 and 2009
- Advice on China strategy and organization of a day-long briefing seminar on contemporary China, Kent County Council, 2007
- Trafficking and Forced Migration of Chinese in the UK. International Labour Organization (2005-2006)
- YEDP – Selected National Policies – Summary Analysis and YEDP: Stakeholder Analysis. Yunnan Environmental Development Programme (YEDP), Department for International Development and Scott Wilson Consultancy (2004-2005)
- Informal Remittance Systems. Department for International Development (DFID), UK and the European Community's Poverty Reduction Effectiveness Programme (EC-PREP) (2004, with Nicholas Van Hear and Anna Lindley). Report online at <http://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/publications/Informal%20Remittances%20report.shtml>
- The Contribution of UK-based Diasporas to Development and Poverty Reduction. Report by the ESRC Centre on Migration, Policy and Society (COMPAS) for the Department for International Development (2004, with Nicholas Van Hear and Steven Vertovec)
- China Migration Country Study. Report for the Department for International Development under its programme on "Migration, Development & Pro-Poor Policy Choices in Asia" (2003, with Huang Ping). Report online at http://www.livelihoods.org/hot_topics/docs/Dhaka_CP_3.pdf
- Trends in Chinese Migration to Europe: Fujianese Migration in Perspective. IOM Migration Research Series No. 6. Geneva: International Organization for Migration (2002). Report online at http://www.iom.int/DOCUMENTS/PUBLICATION/EN/mrs_6_2002.pdf
- *Vegetable Boom and the Question of Sustainability in Raoyang County, North China*. Wageningen: ICRA (with P. Brandjes, P.B. Chemjong, E. Mulatu, J.S. Sidhu, Ch. Yongolo, G.M. Zhang and X.J. Zhou, 1994)
- The Social Position of the Chinese in the Netherlands. Dutch Ministry of Interior Affairs (1987)

Main grants and scholarships

- £4.9 million for the HEFCE/ESRC/AHRC British Inter-University China Centre (principal applicant; with Robert Bickers and William Callahan, 2006-2011)
- Netherlands Institute of Advanced Studies (NIAS) year-long fellowship (2008-2009; turned down for family reasons)
- £41,349 from the ESRC for the project *How to Be a Good Communist in Reform-era China* (2005)
- £2,000 from the British Academy for the conference *Trajectories of Socialism in Contemporary Asia* (2004)
- £9,462 from the Nuffield Foundation for the project *How to Be a Good Communist in Reform-era China: An Ethnographic Study of Cadre Training* (2004)
- £3.4 million for the ESRC *Centre on Migration, Policy and Society* (COMPAS; centre co-applicant; with Steven Vertovec and Stephen Castles, 2003-2008)
- £197,000 grant for the research project *At the margins of the Chinese world system: The Fuzhou diaspora in Europe* under the ESRC Programme on *Transnational Communities* (1998-2001)
- US\$10,000 grant from the Chiang Ching-kuo Foundation for International Scholarly Exchange for the Postgraduate EACS seminar on *Fieldwork research methods in contemporary Chinese society* (with S. Thøgersen, September 2000)
- £7,500 pump-priming grant from the Research and Equipment Committee of the General Board of the University of Oxford and £1,000 from the Astor Travel Fund of the University of Oxford for the project *Never a Level Playing field: Community and Connections in the Quest for Modernity in China* (1997-1999)
- Grants from the International Institute for Asian Studies for the postdoctoral research project *International Social Organization in East and Southeast Asia: Qiaoxiang Ties in the Twentieth Century* (with L.M. Douw, 1995-1999). In total, the IAS allocated funds to the project for one three-year postdoctoral fellowship, two senior visiting scholars, three international conferences and research expenses
- French franc FF90,000 (£8,000) grant from the European Science Foundation for the workshop *Chinese Internal Migration and Chinese Emigration to Europe Compared* held in Oxford in July 1996 (with Hein Mallee, 1995)
- Dutch guilder f18,000 (£5,000) grant from the Dutch Royal Academy of Sciences for the Research Project *Local elites and the Changing Face of Rural China* (1995-1998).
- A total of Dutch guilder f298,000 (£85,000) in grants from the Dutch Ministry of Education & Science for the projects *Collection Chinese People's Movement, Spring 1989*, and *State and Civil Society in China*, both at the International Institute of Social History (the latter with with A.J. Saich, 1989-1993)
- Dutch guilder f190,000 (£54,000) grant from the Dutch Ministry of Home Affairs for the project *The Position of the Chinese in The Netherlands*, Sinological Institute (with E.B. Vermeer, 1986-1987)
- US\$3,000 graduate student Fulbright scholarship (1984)

Current editorial positions

- Co-editor of book series *Oxford China Studies*, Brill Academic Press
- Founding member of the editorial board of *China Information* (since 1987)
- Member of the editorial board of *The China Quarterly* (since 2002)

Recent conferences and workshops organized

- *The Global Politics of China*, International conference of the British Inter-University China Centre, London and Manchester, 27-29 November 2009 (with Bill Callahan)
- *The People's Republic ahead of Its 60th Anniversary: Can China Become the Engine for World Economic Growth?* Conference organized by the University of Oxford China Centre and Standard Chartered Bank, London, 18 May 2009
- *Reinventing the Chinese Party-State: Reflections on the Social Transformation in China*. Conference organized by BICC (Pieke), Department of Sociology, Shenyang Normal University (Liu Ping) and the Department of Sociology, Peking University (Xie Zhongli), in Shenyang, China, 5-7 December 2008
- *Reinventing the State: Government and Governance in Contemporary China*. Panel at the 107th American Anthropological Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, 19-23 November 2008 (with Lisa Hoffman)
- *The Ethnography of Ideology in Contemporary China*. Panel at the 105th American Anthropological Association Annual Meeting, San Jose, November 15-19, 2006 (with Andrew Kipnis)
- Conference on *Trajectories of Socialism in Contemporary Asia*, Oxford, 30 June – 1 July 2005

Administrative experience

- Director, China Centre, University of Oxford (since 2007)
- Vice-Master, St Cross College (2009-2012)
- Director, British Inter-University China Centre (2006-2011)
- Member of management board, Inter-University Program (IUP), Beijing (2010)
- Director, Institute for Chinese Studies, University of Oxford (2004-2009)
- University Assessor, University of Oxford (2005-2006)
- Adjunct Director, ESRC Centre on Migration, Policy and Society (COMPAS, 2004-2006)
- Course Director, M.Phil. in Modern Chinese Studies, The Oriental Institute, University of Oxford (2001-2006 and from 2010)
- Senior Tutor, St Cross College, University of Oxford (2000-2002)
- Admissions Secretary and Director of Graduate Studies, Institute of Social and Cultural Anthropology, University of Oxford (1999-2003)

Languages

Dutch, English, Mandarin Chinese, German, French

Frank Nikolaas Pieke

List of publications

October 2010

Books

- 5/ *The Good Communist: Elite Training and State Building in Today's China*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2009)
- 4/ *Transnational Chinese: Fujianese Migrants in Europe*. Stanford: Stanford University Press (first author with Pál Nyíri, Mette Thunø and Antonella Ceccagno, 2004)
- 3/ *The Ordinary and the Extraordinary: An Anthropological Study of Chinese Reform and the 1989 People's Movement in Beijing*. London: Kegan Paul International (1996)
- 2/ *Helan Huaren de shehui diwei* (The social position of the Dutch Chinese). Translation by Zhuang Guotu of *De positie van de Chinezen in Nederland* (Sinological Institute: Leiden, 1988). Taipei: Institute of Modern History (1992)
- 1/ *Op het scherp van de snede: achtergronden en ontwikkeling van de volksbeweging in China, Beijing - voorjaar 1989* (On the knife's edge: backgrounds and development of the people's movement in China, Beijing - Spring 1989). Kampen: Kok Agora (under the pseudonym Frank Niming, 1990)

Edited volumes

- 8/ *Reinventing the Local Party-State: Between Budgetary Squeeze and Reform*. Special section in *The China Quarterly* 200, pp. 929-994 (2009).
- 7/ *The Anthropology of Contemporary China*. Special issue of *Social Anthropology* 19(1) (2009)
- 6/ *New Chinese Diasporas*. Special issue of *Population, Space and Place* 13(2) (2007; with Janett Salaff)
- 5/ *The People's Republic of China*. 2 vols. Aldershot: Ashgate (2002)
- 4/ *Internal and International Migration: Chinese Perspectives*. Richmond, Surrey: Curzon Press (with Hein Mallee, 1999)
- 3/ *The Chinese in Europe*. Basingstoke: Macmillan (with G. Benton, 1998)
- 2/ *Chinese Rural Collectives and Voluntary Organizations: Between State Organization and Private Interest*. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe (with E.B. Vermeer and W.L. Chong, 1998)
- 1/ *Inventory of the Collection Chinese People's Movement, Spring 1989 at the International Institute of Social History. Volume I: Documents; Volume II: Audiovisual Materials, Objects and Newspapers; Volume III: Further Documents*. Amsterdam: Stichting beheer IISG (with Fons Lamboo (Vols. I and II) and Agnes Ee Hong Khoo and Hudi Tashin (Vol. III), 1990, 1991 and 1995. The documents described in Volume I of the inventory have been published on microfiche by Inter Documentation Company, Ltd, Leiden (1994). Online at <http://www.iisg.nl/collections/tiananmen/>

Peer-reviewed articles

- 17/ "Marketization, Centralization and Globalization of Cadre Training in Contemporary China". In Frank N. Pieke (ed.), *Local Government in Contemporary China*, special section in *The China Quarterly* 200: 953-971 (December 2009).
- 16/ "Les Chinois au Royaume-Uni, ou l'illusion de l'immigration choisie" (The Chinese in the UK, or the illusion of managed migration). *Critique internationale* (first author with Xiang Biao; Winter 2009)
- 15/ "Cadre Training, Party Schools and the Transition to Neo-Socialism in Contemporary China" In Frank N. Pieke, ed. *The Anthropology of Contemporary China*. Special issue of *Social Anthropology* 17(1): 25-39 (2009)
- 14/ "Beyond Control? The Mechanics and Dynamics of 'Informal' Remittances between Europe and Africa." *Global Networks* 7(3): 348-366 (2007; first author, with Nicholas Van Hear and Anna Lindley)
- 13/ "Community and Identity in the New Chinese Migration Order". In Frank N. Pieke and Janet Salaff, eds. "New Chinese Diasporas." Special issue of *Population, Space and Place* 13(2): 81-94 (2007). Translated in Chinese, French and Spanish.
- 12/ "Contours of an Anthropology of the Chinese State: Political Structure, Agency and Economic Development in Rural China." *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* (N.S.) 10(3): 517-538 (2004)
- 11/ "Transnational Villages in Fujian: Local Reasons for Migration to Europe." *International Migration Review* 39(3): 485-514 (2004; second author, with Mette Thunø).
- 10/ "The Genealogical Mentality in Modern China." *The Journal of Asian Studies* 62(1): 101-128 (2003)
- 9/ "Bureaucracy, Friends, and Money: The Growth of Capital Socialism in China." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 37(3): 494-518 (1995). Translated in Chinese.
- 8/ "The Use of Making History: Chinese Traditions of Protest." *Issues & Studies* 30(1):13-36 (1994)
- 7/ "Immigration et entrepreneuriat: les Chinois aux Pays-Bas" (Immigration and entrepreneurship: the Chinese in the Netherlands). *Revue Européenne des Migrations Internationales* 8(3): 33-50 (1992)
- 6/ "Chinese Educational Achievement and 'Folk Theories of Success'." *Anthropology and Education Quarterly* 22(2): 162-180 (1991)
- 5/ "De Chinezen in het Nederlandse onderwijs" (Dutch education and the overseas Chinese). *Migrantenstudies* 5(2): 2-17 (1989)
- 4/ "The Social Position of the Dutch Chinese: An Outline." *China Information* 3(2): 12-23 (1988)
- 3/ "Four Models of China's Overseas Chinese Policies." *China Information* 2(1): 8-16 (1987)
- 2/ "Social Science Fieldwork in the PRC: Implications of the Mosher Affair." *China Information* 1(3): 32-37 (1987)
- 1/ "De Chinese gemeenschap in verstarring" (The Chinese community in stagnation). *Sociologische Gids* 31(3): 427-441 (1984)

Non-peer reviewed scholarly publications

- 31/ "Legality and Labour: Migration and Employment of Chinese Migrants in the United Kingdom, Neoliberalism and the State in the UK and China", *Geopolitics, History, and International Relations* 1(1): 11-45 (with Xiang Biao, 2009)
- 30/ "Introduction: A Chinese Century in Anthropology?" In Frank N. Pieke, ed. *The Anthropology of Contemporary China*. Special issue of *Social Anthropology* 17(1): 1-8 (2009)
- 29/ "Migration in China." In Tasneem Siddiqui, ed. *Migration and Development: Pro-Poor Policy Choices*. Dhaka: The University Press Limited, 2005, pp. 109-156 (with Huang Ping).
- 28/ "Beyond Orthodoxy: Social and Cultural Anthropology in the People's Republic of China." In Jan van Bremen, Eyal Ben-Ari and Syed Farid Alatas, eds, *Asian Anthropology*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2005, pp. 59-79.
- 27/ "The Politics of Rural Land Use Planning in China." In Peter Ho, ed. *Developmental Dilemmas: Land Reform and Institutional Change in China*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2005, 89-117.
- 26/ "Longer Contemplation." In Xin Liu, ed. *New Reflections on the Anthropological Studies of (Greater) China*. Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Studies, University of California, 2004, pp. 153-177.
- 25/ *Recent Trends in Chinese Migration to Europe: Fujianese Migration in Perspective*. IOM Migration Research Series No. 6. Geneva: International Organization for Migration (2002)
- 24/ "Introduction." In *The People's Republic of China*, edited by Frank N. Pieke. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002, pp. 1-10
- 23/ "Bentuhua: Zhongguo renleixue zhuiqiu xin de guanlian yu pingdeng de celüe" (Indigenization: a strategy for the pursuit of a new relevance and equality of Chinese anthropology). *Guangxi Minzu Xueyuan Xuebao* 21(4): 4-9 (1999). Reprinted in Xu Jieshun, ed. *Bentuhua: renleixue de da qushi* (Indigenization: the dominant trend in anthropology). Nanning: Guangxi Minzu Chubanshe, 2001, pp. 12-25
- 22/ "Serendipity: Reflections on Fieldwork in China." In *Anthropologists in a Wider World*, edited by Paul Dresch, Wendy James and David Parkin. Oxford: Berghahn Books, 2000, pp. 129-150
- 21/ "Introduction: Chinese Migrations Compared." In *Internal and International Migration: Chinese Perspectives*, edited by Frank N. Pieke and Hein Mallee. Richmond, Surrey: Curzon Press, 1999, pp. 1-26
- 20/ "The Chinese in the Netherlands." In *Encyclopaedia of the Chinese Overseas*, edited by Lynn Pan. Singapore: Archipelago Press and Landmark Books, 1998, pp. 322-327. Translated as Peng Ke, Helan. In *Haiwai Huaren Baike Quanshu*, edited by Pan Lin. Hong Kong: Sanlian Shudian, 1998, pp. 322-327
- 19/ "The 1989 Chinese People's Movement in Beijing." In *Student Protest: The Sixties and After*, edited by Gerard J. De Groot. London: Addison Wesley Longman, pp. 248-263 (1998)
- 18/ "Integration or Segregation: The Dutch and the South African Chinese Compared." In *The Last Half Century of Chinese Overseas*, edited by Elizabeth Sinn. Aberdeen, Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1998, pp. 115-38 (with K.L. Harris)

- 17/ "Networks, Groups, and the State in the Rural Economy of Raoyang County, Hebei Province." *Cooperative and Collective in China's Rural Development: Between State and Private Interests*, edited by E.B. Vermeer, F.N. Pieke, and W.L. Chong. Armonk, N.Y.: M.E. Sharpe, pp. 256-272 (1998)
- 16/ "The Chinese in the Netherlands." *The Chinese in Europe*, edited by G. Benton and F.N. Pieke. Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 125-167 (1998, first author with Gregor Benton). Translated in Chinese.
- 15/ "Introduction." In *The Chinese in Europe*, edited by G. Benton and F.N. Pieke. Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 1-17 (1998). Translated in Chinese.
- 14/ "Accidental Anthropology: Witnessing the 1989 Chinese People's Movement." In *Fieldwork under Fire: Contemporary Studies of Violence and Survival*, edited by C. Nordstrom and A. Robben. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 62-79 (1995)
- 13/ "Hervormingen en de Chinese maatschappij: levensvatbaar model of vlees noch vis?" (Reforms and Chinese society: viable model or failed compromise?). *Ontwikkeling van onderop: zelforganisatie in de Derde Wereld*, edited by J.P. de Groot. Amsterdam: VU Uitgeverij, pp. 75-89 (1993)
- 12/ "The 1989 People's Movement: Dramatization and Ritualization of Political Action." In *Norms and Their Popularization in Chinese Culture*, edited by Chun-Chieh Huang and Erik Zürcher. Leiden: Brill (1993), pp. 401-416. Reprinted in *China's Modernisation: Westernisation and Acculturation*, edited by K.W. Radtke & T. Saich. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, p. 163-175 (1993)
- 11/ "Images of Protest and the Use of Urban Space in China's Tradition of Protest." In *Urban Symbolism*, edited by P. Nas. Leiden: Brill, pp. 153-171 (1993)
- 10/ "Chinese Languages in The Netherlands." In *Minority Languages in The Netherlands*, edited by G. Extra & L. Verhoeven. Amsterdam: Swets & Zeitlinger, pp. 279-299 (with M.E. van den Berg, 1993)
- 9/ "L'arte della protesta" (The art of protest). In "*Se io fossi il governo*": *Documenti del movimento democratico cinese 1989*. Fondazione Feltrinelli Quaderni 43: 29-64. Milan: FrancoAngeli (under the pseudonym Frank Niming, 1993)
- 8/ "De Chinezen" (The Chinese). In *Talen in Nederland: een beschrijving van de taalsituatie van negen etnische groepen*, edited by J.J. de Ruijter. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff, pp. 43-69 (with M.E. van den Berg, 1991)
- 7/ "Learning How to Protest." In *The Chinese People's Movement: Perspectives on Spring 1989*, edited by Tony Saich. Armonk, N.Y.: Sharpe, pp. 83-105 (under the pseudonym Frank Niming, 1990)
- 6/ "Chinese Anthropology and History." *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 21: 171-176 (1989)
- 5/ "Het Plein van de Hemelse Vrede, 4 juni 1989: twee documenten" (The Square of Heavenly Peace, 4 June 1989: two documents). In *Hemelse Vrede: De lente van Peking*. Amsterdam: Balans, pp. 115-124 (under the pseudonym Frank Niming, 1989)
- 4/ "De kunst van het protesteren" (The art of protest). In *Hemelse Vrede: De lente van Peking*. Amsterdam: Balans, pp. 58-76 (under the pseudonym Frank Niming, 1989)
- 3/ "Observations during the People's Movement in Beijing, Spring 1989." In Tony Saich & Frank Pieke, *The Chinese People's Movement Spring 1989; Some Initial Impressions*. Amsterdam: International Institute of Social History, pp. 12-20 (1989)

- 2/ "De restaurants" (The restaurants). In *De Chinezen*, edited by G. Benton and H. Vermeulen. Muiderberg: Couthino, pp. 67-76 (1987)
- 1/ "De politiek van China ten aanzien van de overzeese Chinezen (China's overseas Chinese policies). In *De Chinezen*, edited by G. Benton and H. Vermeulen. Muiderberg: Couthino, pp. 34-39 (1987)

Recent selected invited lectures and conference papers

- "The Good Communist: Elite Education for Party Officials in China". Chatham House, 19 May 2010
- "Immigrant China". Paper presented at the conference on Chinese in *Africa/Africans in China*, University of Johannesburg, 27-28 August 2009.
- "Training China's Leaders to Meet Today's Challenges". Presentation at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, 14 March 2008
- "Cadre Training in Contemporary China". Paper presented at the Department of Anthropology, University of Cambridge, 7 March 2008
- "Market Leninism: Party Schools and Cadre Training in Contemporary China". Universities Service Centre for China Studies, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 9 November 2007.
- "Chinese Illegal and Unskilled Immigration: A Win-Win Migration?" Paper presented at *Le développement par l'exil?* Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches Internationales (CERI), Sciences Po and CNRS, Paris, 12 October 2007.
- Four invited guest lectures (in Chinese) at the Institute of International Issues (Guoji Wenti Yanjiusuo), Tsinghua University, 18, 19 and 25 April 2007, and the Centre for Deng Xiaoping Theory (Deng Xiaoping Lilun Yanjiu Zhongxin), Peking University, 23 April 2007 on "The development of Chinese studies in Europe and the US", "Recent trends in international migration from China to Europe", and "Personal views on cadre training in China"
- "Chinese Globalization and Migration to Europe." Paper presented at the Research Seminar, Center for Comparative Immigration Studies, University of California at San Diego, 9 March 2004

Book reviews

A total of 27 book reviews published in *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 572 (2000); *American Anthropologist* 104, 1 (2002); *Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* 30 (1993); *The Bulletin of SOAS* 62, 1 (1999); *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde* 142, 1 (1986); *China nu* 15, 4 and 15, 2 (1990); *The China Quarterly* 144 (1995), 145 (1996), 148 (1996), 163 (2000), 197 (2009); *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* 7 (1992); *Development and Change* 22, 2 (1991); *Immigrants & Minorities* 19, 1 (2000); *International Migration Review* 36, 4 (2002); *Journal of Communist Studies* 10, 1 (1994); *Journal of Development Studies* 36, 3 (2000); *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 35 (1992) and 37 (1994); *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 3, 1 (1997) and 7, 3 (2001); *Pacific Affairs* 64, 1 (1991), 66, 1 (1993) and 70, 1 (1997); *Tijdschrift voor Criminologie* 48, 4 (2006); *Wordt Vervolgd* 29, 4 (1996)