Course and Examination Regulations
Valid from 1 September 2012

Master’s Programmes

African Studies
African Studies (research)
Arts and Culture
Arts and Culture (research)
Asian Studies (60 ECTS credits)
Asian Studies (120 ECTS credits)
Asian Studies (research)
Classics and Ancient Civilisations
Classics and Ancient Civilisations (research)
History
History (research)
International Relations
Latin American Studies
Latin American Studies (research)

Linguistics
Linguistics (research)
Literary Studies
Literary Studies (research)
Media Studies
Middle Eastern Studies
Middle Eastern Studies (research)
Dutch Language, Culture and Society
North American Studies
Philosophy (60 ECTS credits)
Philosophy (120 ECTS credits)
Russian and Eurasian Studies
Theology and Religious Studies
These course and examination regulations have been drawn up in accordance with Section 7.13 of the Higher Education and Research Act [Wet op het hoger onderwijs en wetenschappelijk onderzoek] (WHW) (henceforth the Act) and additional quality marks as set out in the framework document Leiden University Register of Study Programmes [Leids universitair register opleidingen].

Pursuant to Section 7.14 of the Act the Faculty Board regularly evaluates the course and examination regulations and assesses, for the purpose of monitoring and, if necessary, adjusting the study load, the time it takes students to comply with the regulations. In conformity with Section 9.18 of the Act, the department teaching committee is assigned the task of annually assessing how the course and examination regulations are implemented.

These course and examination regulations consist of two sections: a general section that is the same for all programmes and a section that contains information that is specific to a particular programme, what is known as the programme-specific section of the course and examination regulations. In the text below the relevant articles will refer to this section.

Contents (Faculty section and programme-specific section have the same structure)

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Chapter 1 General Provisions

Article 1.1 Scope of the Regulations

These regulations apply to the teaching and examinations of the master’s degree programmes:

- African Studies
- African Studies (research)
- Arts and Culture
- Arts and Culture (research)
- Asian Studies (60 credits)
- Asian Studies (120 credits)
- Asian Studies (research)
- Classics and Ancient Civilisations
- Classics and Ancient Civilisations (research)
- History
- History (research)
- International Relations
- Latin American Studies
- Latin American Studies (research)

being phased out (ending date 31 December 2014) (names as referred to in the CROHO register)

- African Studies (research)
- Afrikaanse taalkunde
- Arabische, Nieuwperzische en Turkse talen en culturen
- Area Studies: Asia and the Middle East (research)
- Boek en digitale media
- Classics and Ancient Near Eastern Civilizations (research)
- Duitse taal en cultuur
- Egyptische taal en cultuur
- Engelse taal en cultuur
- European Union Studies
- Film and Photographic Studies
- Franse taal en cultuur
- Geschiedenis
- Godegeleerdheid
- Griekse en Latijnse taal en cultuur
- Hebreeuwse en Aramese talen en culturen
- History: Societies and Institutions (research)
- Indian and Tibetan Studies
- Indonesian Studies
- Islamic Studies
- Islamic Theology
- Italiaanse taal en cultuur
- Kunstgeschiedenis
- Latin American and Caribbean Studies (research)
- Linguistics: Structure and Variation in the Languages of the World (research)
- Literatuurwetenschap
- Nederlandse taal en cultuur
- Ruslandkunde
- Slavische talen en culturen
- Study of Art and Literature (research)
- Taalwetenschap
- Talen en culturen van Afrika
- Talen en culturen van China
- Talen en culturen van Indiaans Amerika
- Talen en culturen van Japan
- Talen en culturen van Korea
- Talen en culturen van Latijns Amerika/Spaans
- Talen en culturen van Mesopotamië en Anatolië
- Vergelijkende Indo-Europese taalwetenschap
- Wijsbegeerte
- Wijsbegeerte van een bepaald wetenschapsgebied
The use of the term 'programme' below should be taken to mean each of the above programmes.

The programme is instituted in the Faculty of Humanities of Leiden University, hereinafter referred to as: the faculty.

**Article 1.2 Definitions**

In these regulations, the following definitions apply:

a. **Admissions Board:** The Board, appointed by the Faculty Board, which has as its task, by applying the entry requirements, specified in these regulations and in accordance with the number specified by the Executive Board pursuant to Section 7.30a (3) under (b) of the Act, to assess which applicants will be granted admission to the master's programme;

b. **Board of Examiners:** The Board of Examiners of the programme, established and appointed in accordance with Section 7.12a of the Act;

c. **Component:** A study unit of the programme as defined in Section 7.3 of the Act. The course load of each component is expressed as whole credits. Every component involves an end-of-course examination;

d. **Credit:** The unit expressing the course load of a course component pursuant to the Act. According to the ECTS one credit equals 28 hours of studying;

e. **ECTS:** The European Credit Transfer System;

f. **E-prospectus:** The electronic prospectus containing specific and binding information about the programme. The e-prospectus is included as an attachment to these regulations;

g. **Examination [tentamen]:** An evaluation of the knowledge, understanding and skills of the student with respect to a particular component, and an assessment thereof, in accordance with Section 7.10 of the Act, by at least one examiner appointed for this purpose by the Board of Examiners. An examination can consist of more than one component;

h. **Examination element:** An element of the examination of a study component, in which the knowledge, understanding and skills of the student are assessed with regard to this study component. Examination elements are all the accomplishments (written and oral examinations, written assignments, papers, oral presentations etc.) of a student that are assessed with a mark that counts towards the final grade for a study component.

i. **Examiner:** The person appointed by the Board of Examiners to conduct examinations, in accordance with Section 7.12c of the Act;

j. **Final examination [examen]:** The interim examinations [tentamens] linked to the components of the programme, including, where the Board of Examiners has so decided, an examination in accordance with Section 7.10 (1) of the Act carried out by the Board itself;

k. **First reader/supervisor:** The examiner who is responsible for the supervision of the master's thesis;

l. **Leiden University Register of Study Programmes [Leids universitair register opleidingen]:** Register of the programmes offered by Leiden University, maintained under the supervision of the Executive Board, referred to in Article 7 of the Executive and Management Regulations;

m. **Level:** The level of a component according to the abstract structure as defined in the framework document of the Leiden University Register of Study

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1 The framework document *Leids universitair register opleidingen* [Leiden University Register of Study Programmes] can be found at the following website: www.onderwijs.leidenuniv.nl/onderwijsbeleid
n. Master’s thesis: The account of one of the practical exercises provided for in j., which has come about in accordance with the provisions of appendix A (Master’s Thesis Regulations);

o. Practical: Practical assignment as defined in Section 7.13 (2) (d) of the Act, in one of the following forms:
- the writing of a master’s thesis,
- writing a paper or designing a piece of research,
- the implementation of a research assignment,
- participation in fieldwork or an excursion,
- the completion of a traineeship, or
- taking part in another educational activity aimed at acquiring particular skills;

p. Programme: A coherent set of components, aimed at the realisation of well-defined goals in the area of knowledge, understanding and skills that a graduate of the programme is supposed to have acquired. Each programme ends with a final examination.

q. Second reader/supervisor: The examiner who assesses the final assignment in consultation with the first reader/supervisor and who may be involved in the supervision of the student;

r. Student: A person registered with Leiden University for the purpose of taking courses, and/or sitting examinations and taking examinations that form part of the programme;


t. Working day: Monday to Friday, excluding public holidays;

u. Portfolio: A file for monitoring and assessment by means of which students (1) show that they have acquired a level of academic education that is sufficient to obtain a diploma, (2) offers insight into their personal process of academic growth in the course of the programme and (3) make supervision and study and career advice possible;

Other terms have the meaning assigned to them in the Act.

**Article 1.3 Codes of conduct**

1.3.1 The Code of Conduct for Teachers and Students in ICT-supported Education, as well as (additional) faculty codes of conduct, apply to the programme and its courses.

1.3.2 The Code of Conduct relating to the Behaviour of Teachers and Students applies and is intended to create a framework for a good, safe and stimulating work and study environment within Leiden University, in which teachers and students associate with each other respectfully and in which mutual acceptance and trust are important values.

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2 The Code of Conduct for Teachers and Students in ICT-supported education was adopted by the Executive Board on 30 June 2005 and can be found at the following website: www.regulations.leiden.edu/education-students/code-of-conduct-in-ict-supported-education.html

3 The Code of Conduct for the Behaviour of Teachers and Students was adopted by the Executive Board on 19 October 2010 and can be found at the following website: http://media.leidenuniv.nl/legacy/gedragscode-omgangsvormen.pdf
Chapter 2  Description of the Programme

Article 2.1  Objectives of the Programme
See the programme-specific section.

Article 2.2  Specialisations
See the programme-specific section.

Article 2.3  Achievement Levels
See the programme-specific section.

Article 2.4  Structure of the Programme
2.4.1 The programmes offers full-time tuition

In addition, the following programmes also offer part-time tuition.

- English Language and Culture
- French Language and Culture
- History
- Theology
- Islamic Theology
- Art History
- Philosophy
- Philosophy of a Specific Discipline

2.4.2 The nominal duration of part-time programmes with a study load of 60 ECTS credits is two years and of part-time programmes with a study load of 120 ECTS credits is three years.

Article 2.5  Study Load
See the programme-specific section.

Article 2.6  Start of the Programme; Uniform Structure of the Academic Year
The programme starts on 1 September and 1 February of every year. As far as courses are concerned, the programme is based the uniform structure of the academic year, with the academic year being divided into semesters.4

The Master’s Programme in Asian Studies (120 ECTS credits) only begins on 1 September.

Article 2.7  Final Examinations of the Programme
The master’s examination can be taken on the programme.

Article 2.8  Language of Instruction
See the programme-specific section.

Article 2.9  Quality
The programme is accredited by the Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders (NVAO) and complies with the applicable national and international quality requirements, and with the quality standards with regard to teaching set out in the framework document Leiden University Register of Study Programmes.

4 The uniform structure of the academic year and the explanatory notes to the new semester structure were adopted by the Executive Board on 14 October 2004 and reviewed on 12 January 2010.
Chapter 3 Curriculum

Article 3.1 Compulsory Components
3.1.1 See the programme-specific section.
3.1.2 Appendix D (Curriculum) and the e-prospectus contain a further specification of the study load, the level, the contents and the structure of the curriculum components.

Article 3.2 Freedom of Choice
3.2.1 Not applicable.
3.2.2 Not applicable.
3.2.3 Not applicable.
3.2.4 A student who is enrolled for the programme can, with the permission of the most appropriate Board of Examiners, put together a programme consisting of components which are taught by an institution to which a final examination is attached. In granting permission, the Board of Examiners will also indicate under which programme of the institution this programme is intended to fall.

Article 3.3 Practicals
3.3.1 For every component listed in Appendix D of the programme-specific section the e-prospectus lists which practicals they include, what the nature of these practicals is, and the student’s workload for these practicals, as well as whether participation in these practicals is mandatory for entry to the examination of the component. The Board of Examiners may grant exemption from a practical, in which case the Board may or may not impose alternative requirements.
3.3.2 Appendix A states the size and study load of the master’s thesis. In addition, Appendix A also contains a description of the standards that the master’s thesis must meet and the further procedure applying to the master’s thesis, including the manner in which the supervision and replacement supervision are organised.

Article 3.4 Participation in courses
3.4.1 Participation in courses takes place in order of registration, with the provision that students who are registered in a programme are guaranteed access to the obligatory courses of that programme.
3.4.2 Students may only participate in certain courses once they have passed the examination for the preceding course. The programme-specific section lists the courses to which this condition applies.

Article 3.5 Recording Lectures

Students are not allowed to make audio or video recordings of lectures without explicit prior permission from the relevant lecturer. Should such permission be granted, the student is only legally allowed to use the recording for his/her own use; all forms of duplication or publication of the recordings are prohibited.

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5 In accordance with the ‘abstract structure’ as described in the framework document Leiden University Register of Study Programmes.
6 In accordance with Section 7.3d of the Act (‘free programme in Academic Education’).
Chapter 4  Examinations, Final Examination and Further Education

Article 4.1  Frequency of Examinations

4.1.1 For each component, examinations will be held twice per academic year.

4.1.2 If a component contains a practical, students may only sit the examination as referred to in paragraph 4.1.1 or the examination elements that constitute the examination if they have successfully completed the practical, unless the Board of Examiners decides otherwise.

4.1.3 Not applicable.

4.1.4 In accordance with Section 7.13, second paragraph under (h) of the Act, the e-prospectus specifies the dates of the examinations.

4.1.5 The student is required to sit the examination or the examination elements that constitute the examination at the first occasion after the course has ended.

4.1.6 Not applicable.

4.1.7 In special cases, the Board of Examiners may allow for an additional resit, at the student’s request.

4.1.8 If an examination has been passed successfully, the opportunity to do a resit lapses. Should a student nevertheless take part in a resit without explicit permission from the Board of Examiners, no grade will be given. The result of the first test will remain valid.

Article 4.2  Obligatory Order

See the programme-specific section.

Article 4.3  Methods of assessment and Examination Formats

4.3.1 Appendix D (Curriculum) states which form the examination, or the examination elements that constitute the examination, will take for each course. The e-prospectus contains a further explanation of the methods of assessment.

4.3.2 In special cases, on the written and reasoned request of the student, the Board of Examiners may allow the student to take the examination or one or more examination elements which together constitute the examination in a manner that deviates from that prescribed in Appendix D (Curriculum).

4.3.3 Students with a disability may take examinations in a manner that has been adjusted to their particular disability, in order to accommodate their disability as much as possible. If necessary, the Board of Examiners will seek expert advice before reaching a decision.

4.3.4 The examination shall take place in accordance with the code of conduct on the language of instruction and examination [Gedragscode voertaal].

4.3.5 Students will be assessed on an individual basis if a component involves presentations, research, reports or other course activities that require students to work in groups.

Article 4.4  Oral Examinations

4.4.1 An oral examination may involve only one student at a time, unless the Board of Examiners has decided otherwise.

4.4.2 Oral examinations are public, unless the Board of Examiners or the examiner concerned has decided otherwise, owing to special circumstances, or unless the student objects.
Article 4.5  Rules set by the Board of Examiners

4.5.1 In accordance with Section 7.12b (3) of the Act, the Board of Examiners has set out rules concerning the execution of their tasks and responsibilities and the measures they can take in this respect. The Board of Examiners has formulated a number of rules and regulations for this contingency (see Appendix B).

4.5.2 The Board guarantees the right of a student to appeal against decisions of the Board or the examiners.

Article 4.6  Assessment

4.6.1 The terms for assessing oral and written examinations and examination elements are as follows:

a. Immediately after the oral examination, the examiner will inform students of their results and give them a written or electronic notification of these results;

b. Within fifteen working days of the date of the examination or examination element the examiner will mark any written or other examination or examination element and provide the student with a written or electronic notification of the examination results;

c. Immediately after the assessment of the last of the examination elements that constitute the examination has been published in accordance with article 4.6.1 sub a or b the examiner will determine the final mark for the examination of the course and will provide the administrative department with the data required to inform the student of the result in due.

4.6.2 The period between the announcement of the result of an examination to the student and a retake of the examination in question is at least 5 working days.

4.6.3 If the examiner is unable to comply with the period of 15 working days specified in article 4.6.1 (b), the student will be notified thereof within said time limit. The student will also be informed of the relevant procedure in such cases.

4.6.4 The result of the examination will be expressed as a whole or fractional number with one decimal between 1.0 and 10.0, including both limits. The result will not be expressed as a number between 5.0 and 6.0.

4.6.5 The examination is considered to be successfully completed if the result is 6.0 or higher.

4.6.6 Successfully participating in a practical exercise can count as a pass in an examination in the sense of article 7.10 of the WHW.

4.6.7 The examination candidate receives from the examiner or examiners appointed by the Board of Examiners a written or electronic notification of the examination result.

4.6.8 The written or electronic notification of the examination result informs students of their right to inspect their marked examination papers – referred to in Article 4.8 below which provides for the access of students to examination scripts – and of the appeals procedure.

4.6.9 The Board of Examiners formulates regulations which specify the conditions under which the Board may exercise its authority as specified in Section 7.12b (3) of the Act to determine that not every examination needs to be successfully completed and/or what the conditions are under which the results of partial examinations can compensate for one another.

Article 4.7  Period of Validity of Results

4.7.1 Every examination and exemption granted has a validity period of 10 years.

4.7.2 The Board of Examiners may, in accordance with the guidelines it has formulated, and at the request of the examination candidate, extend the period of validity by a maximum of one year (Article 4.9 of the Rules and Regulations of the Board of Examiners).
Article 4.8  Access to Marked Examinations and Evaluation

4.8.1  Students have the right to view their marked examination for a period of thirty days following the publication of the results of a written examination element or examination.

4.8.2  During the period referred to in 4.8.1, the examination or examination element questions and assignments, as well as – if possible – the marking criteria, may be inspected.

4.8.3  The marked test will be evaluated at the request of the student. This opportunity, which applies to both written and oral examination elements and examinations, will be announced together with the examination results.

4.8.4  The Board of Examiners is authorised to decide whether the test will be evaluated collectively or individually.

4.8.5  The Board of Examiners determines where and when the evaluation will take place.

4.8.6  Students who, due to circumstances beyond their control, are unable to attend the evaluation referred to in paragraph 4.8.3 shall be granted another opportunity for evaluation, if possible within the period referred to in 4.8.1.

Article 4.9  Exemption from Examinations and/or Practicals

At the student’s request and after consultation with the examiner involved, the Board of Examiners may grant the student exemption from one or more examination elements, examinations or practicals under the following conditions:

▪ The student has successfully completed, at a university or an institute of higher professional education, a programme component that is similar in content and level to the component for which the student requests exemption, or

▪ The student has demonstrated, through relevant work or professional experience, that he or she has acquired sufficient skills and knowledge in relation to the relevant component.

Article 4.10  Final Examination

4.10.1  The student will be awarded a diploma by the Board of Examiners if the student passes the examination and the student is in possession of a bachelor’s degree as referred to Article 5.1 or a proof of admission as referred to in Article 5.2.

4.10.2  The Board of Examiners is entitled to perform an additional test of the knowledge, understanding and skills of the examination candidate and assess the results.

4.10.3  Not applicable.

4.10.4  Graduation does not take place before the Executive Board has declared that all procedural requirements have been met. One diploma will be awarded for each programme. It is recorded on the diploma that the programme has been delivered by Leiden University.

4.10.5  Pursuant to the regulations referred to in Section 7.11 (3) of the Act a student who is entitled to graduate may ask the Board of Examiners to postpone the event.

4.10.6  A supplement written in Dutch and in English complying with the agreed European standard format is attached to the degree certificate. The certificate also includes a translation of the certificate and a Latin certificate.

Article 4.11  The Degree

4.11.1  A degree of Master of Arts is awarded to those who have passed the final examination of the programme.

4.11.2  The degree certificate states the degree awarded.
Chapter 5 Admission to the Programme

Section 5.1 Direct Admission

Article 5.1 Direct Admission

See the programme-specific section.

Section 5.2 Admission (by or on behalf of the Faculty Board)

Article 5.2 Confirmation of Admission

5.2.1 A confirmation of admission can be issued by the Faculty Board if the student fulfils the entry requirements specified in Article 5.3 in so far as the maximum number of enrolled students as determined by the Executive Board for the programme is not exceeded.

5.2.2 The confirmation of admission must be applied for according to the rules set out in the Regulations for Admission to the Master’s programmes.\(^7\)

Article 5.3 Entry Requirements

See the programme-specific section

Article 5.4 Deficiencies

5.4.1 Students who possess a bachelor’s degree or an equivalent diploma but who nevertheless still have deficiencies of up to 15 study credits can be admitted to the programme if it can be reasonably expected that they will be able to meet the entry requirements within a reasonable period of time.

5.4.2 Students who still have deficiencies as referred to in 5.4.1 may follow the course, after being admitted to the programme, but they may not take final examinations or examinations which are specified by the Faculty Board in their decision to allow admission.

5.4.3 For admission as referred to in 5.4.1, the Admissions Board will formulate a catching up programme with examination opportunities.

5.4.4 If on the grounds of 5.4.1 a student is admitted to the programme, the tests which must be completed in order to fulfil the entry requirements do not in any way form part of the curriculum of the master’s programme.

5.4.5 The rules of procedure applicable when exercising the authority referred to in Article 7.30a, paragraph 1, sentence 3, of the Act (the Bachelor’s-before-Master’s rule (Harde Knip) hardship clause) will be governed by the rules as set out in Article 2.5, paragraph 2, of the Regulation on Admission to Master’s Programmes.

Article 5.5 Bridging Programme

5.5.1 See the programme-specific section.

5.5.2 Information regarding the bridging programmes can be requested from the programme coordinator.

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\(^7\) The Regulations for Admission to Master’s Programmes of Leiden University was established by the Executive Board on 27 April 2005 and modified by degree on 20 December 2005 and 6 March 2007; it can be found on the following website: www.reglementen.leidenuniv.nl/onderwijs-onderzoek/regeling-toelating-masteropleidingen.html
Chapter 6  Student Counselling and Study Advice

Article 6.1  Student Progress Report

6.1.1 The department keeps records of the study results of individual students.

6.1.2 The department provides each student with an overview of the study results obtained at least once a year.

6.1.3 If, in the opinion of the department, the student is seriously lagging behind compared with the required study progress, the department will draw the student’s attention to the possibility of support in formulating a study plan.

Article 6.2  Introduction and Student Counselling

The department provides an introduction and counselling for all students.

Article 6.3  Supervision of the master’s thesis

6.3.1 The student makes a plan for the master’s thesis together with the supervisor as referred to in 3.3.2. This plan is based on the study load specified for this component in the appendix referred to in 3.4.

6.3.2 The plan referred to in 6.3.1 also specifies the frequency and manner of supervision.

Article 6.4  Professional Sports

Students who play sports at a professional level are offered the opportunity to adjust their study programme to their sporting activities wherever possible. The department follows the guidelines drawn up by the Executive Board to determine who fits into this category.

Article 6.5  Permanent Disabilities

Where possible, students with a disability or chronic illness are offered the opportunity to adjust their study programme in accordance with the limitations resulting from their disability or illness.

Chapter 7  Transitional Provisions

Article 7.1  Provisions Concerning Students Previously Enrolled in the Programme

7.1.1 As of 1 September 2012, for students who are enrolled in the programme for the first time, the Course and Examination Regulations apply for a duration of one year.

7.1.2 For students who before 31 August 2012 were enrolled for the first time in the programme at a point in time no longer than five years before the date on which these regulations entered into force, chapters 3 and 4 of the Course and Examination Regulations still apply in the form they had at the moment of the first enrolment.

7.1.3 For students who before 31 August 2012 were enrolled for the first time in the programme at a time longer than five years before the date on which these regulations entered into force, or upon request of the student, the Board of Examiners may choose to apply the Course and Examination Regulations as it was in any year no longer than five years prior to the date at which these regulations entered into force.

7.1.4 If components as referred to in 3.1.1 and 3.2 of the Course and Examination Regulations applicable pursuant to 7.1.1 and 7.1.2 are no longer on offer, the Board of Examiners will indicate components to replace them. If necessary, components may be indicated that are offered by another institution.
Chapter 8  Final Provisions

Article 8.1  Hardship Clause
In special cases the Board of Examiners can diverge from the provisions of these course and examination regulations in favour of the student if the application of these would lead to disproportionate disadvantage or extreme unfairness.

Article 8.2  Amendments
8.2.1 Amendments to these regulations are implemented by a separate order of the Faculty Board with the prior consent of the Faculty Council.

8.2.2 Amendments to these regulations which apply to a particular academic year will be implemented before the beginning of that year and published in the prescribed manner, unless earlier implementation of an amendment to the regulations is strictly necessary and in all reasonableness does not harm the students’ interests.

8.2.3 Amendments to these regulations may not adversely affect any prior decision pertaining to students taken by the Board of Examiners on the basis of these regulations.

Article 8.3  Publication
The department is responsible for the appropriate publication of these regulations, of the rules and guidelines set by the Board of Examiners, and of any amendment to these articles.

Article 8.4  Entry into Force
These regulations will enter into force on 1 September 2012.
Appendix A – Master’s Thesis Regulations

For the MA thesis regulations see http://www.hum.leidenuniv.nl/studenten/reglementen/
Appendix B - Rules and Regulations of the Boards of Examiners of the Faculty of Humanities

See [http://www.hum.leidenuniv.nl/studenten/reglementen/regelingen-algemeen.htm](http://www.hum.leidenuniv.nl/studenten/reglementen/regelingen-algemeen.htm)
Appendix C  - General Academic Skills

In order to be admitted to a master’s programme at the Faculty of Humanities the candidate must possess the following general academic skills:

I  Elementary research skills, including heuristic skills
1. collect and select specialist literature using traditional and electronic methods and techniques
2. analyse and evaluate this in terms of quality and reliability
3. formulate a well-defined research problem based on this
4. set up, under supervision, a study of a limited size taking into consideration the traditional and electronic methods and techniques relevant to the discipline
5. formulate a reasoned conclusion on the basis of this
6. also make use of the acquired research skills outside one’s own discipline

II  Written presentation skills
1. explain research findings in a clear and well-argued way
2. formulate an answer to questions concerning the discipline or topic within it
   – in the form of a clear and well-structured written presentation
   – in accordance with the criteria set by the discipline
   – using relevant illustration or multimedia techniques
   – aimed at a specific target group

III  Oral presentation skills
1. explain research results in a clear and well-argued way
2. formulate an answer to questions relating to the discipline or topic within it
   – in the form of a clear and well-structured oral presentation
   – in accordance with the criteria set by the discipline
   – making use of modern presentation techniques
   – aimed at a specific target group
3. participate actively in a specialist discussion

IV  Collaboration and learning skills
1. be sociable and communicative when working with others
2. give and receive feedback to and from fellow students in a constructive fashion and use reasoned criticism to revise one’s own point of view or argumentation.
3. take on board the instructions and criticism of supervisors, and take previous instructions and criticism into account in new situations
4. be able to make a realistic schedule and to keep to the agreed schedule and prioritisation.