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April 2010

#### **QUALIFICATIONS**

2001 PhD, Political Science, Leiden University  
1993 MA, Political Science, Leiden University

#### **ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT**

2009 - Professor of Comparative Politics, Leiden University  
2008-09 Professor of Comparative Politics, University of Birmingham  
2006-08 Reader in Comparative Politics, University of Birmingham  
2004-06 Senior Lecturer in Comparative Politics, University of Birmingham  
2000-04 Lecturer in Comparative Politics, University of Birmingham  
1999-2000 Assistant Lecturer, Leiden University

#### **VISITING POSITIONS**

2004 Visiting Fellow, Yale University, New Haven (Autumn)  
2004 Visiting Fellow, Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine (Summer)  
2002 Visiting Assistant Professor, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore (Autumn)  
2000 Visiting EUSSIRF Fellow, European University Institute, Florence (Spring)  
1997 Visiting Research Fellow, Central European University, Budapest (Autumn)  
1996 Visiting Research Fellow, Instituto de Ciências Sociais, University of Lisbon (Summer)  
1996 Visiting Research Fellow, Centro de Estudios Avanzados en Ciencias Sociales, Instituto Juan March, Madrid (Spring)

#### **ACADEMIC HONOURS**

2008 Nominated for the Emerging Scholar Award of the Political Organization and Parties (POP) Section, American Political Science Association (APSA)  
2004 Shortlisted for the XIth Stein Rokkan Prize in Comparative Social Science Research, International Social Science Council / UNESCO  
2003 Nominated for the Emerging Scholar Award of the Political Organization and Parties (POP) Section, American Political Science Association (APSA)  
1998 Winner of the Rudolf Wildenmann Prize of the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR), for the best paper presented at the 1997 ECPR Joint Sessions

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books and edited volumes

*The State of the Parties: Party Democracy in the Twenty-First Century* (editor and contributor). Special issue of the *European Review* 16/3, 2008, 123 pp.

*Political Parties in New Democracies: Party Organization in Southern and East-Central Europe*. London and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003, xv + 255 pp.

--- Shortlisted for the Stein Rokkan Prize ---

*Financing Political Parties and Election Campaigns – Guidelines*. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2003, 81 pp.

Published in French as *Financement des partis politiques et des campagnes électorales – Lignes directrices*, 89 pp.

In Italian: *Finanziamento dei partiti politici e delle campagne elettorali – Linee direttrici*. Ancona: Sapere 2000 Ediz. Multimediali, 2004, 94 pp.

### Articles and book chapters

'De maakbare partijdemocratie? Over de (grond)wettelijke regulering van politieke partijen', *Res Publica*, 2010, forthcoming.

'Campaign and Party Finance', in Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G. Niemi and Pippa Norris (eds.), *Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Global Perspective*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. London: Sage, 2010, pp. 65-94.

'Political Data in 2008' (with Tim Bale), *European Journal of Political Research* 48/7-8 (2009), pp. 859-873.

'Party Development in Democratic Spain: 'Life-cycle, Generation or Period Effect?', in Bonnie Field and Kerstin Hamann (eds.), *Democracy and Institutional Development: Spain in Comparative Theoretical Perspective, 1997-2007*. London: Palgrave, 2008, pp. 23-43.

'Party Regulation and Constitutionalization: A Comparative Overview', in Per Nordlund and Ben Reilly (eds.), *Political Parties and Democracy in Conflict-Prone Societies: Regulation, Engineering and Democratic Development*. Tokyo: UN University Press, 2008, pp. 25-47.

'Political Data in 2007' (with Tim Bale), *European Journal of Political Research* 47/7-8 (2008), pp. 877-891.

'The State of the Parties: Party Democracy in the Twenty-First Century', *European Review* 16/3 (2008), pp. 263-269.

'State Intervention in Party Politics: The Public Funding and Regulation of Political Parties', *European Review* 16/3 (2008), pp. 337-353.

Reprinted in Keith Ewing, Jacob Rowbottom and Joo-Cheong Tham (eds.), *The Funding of Political Parties*. London: Routledge, 2010, forthcoming.

'Democratic Theorists and Party Scholars: Why they don't talk to each other, and why they should' (with Michael Saward), *Perspectives on Politics* 6/1 (2008), pp. 21-35.

- 'Political Data in 2006' (with Tim Bale), *European Journal of Political Research* 46/7-8 (2007), pp. 853-866.
- 'The State and the Parties: Public Funding, Public Regulation and Rent-Seeking in Contemporary Democracies' (with Petr Kopecký), *Party Politics* 13/2 (2007), pp. 235-254.
- 'Spain and Portugal' (with Jonathan Hopkin), in Colin Hay and Anand Menon (eds.), *European Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp 101-116.
- 'Political Data in 2005' (with Richard S. Katz), *European Journal of Political Research* 45/7-8 (2006), pp. 1023-1034.
- '(Non) Comparative Politics in Britain' (with Daniele Caramani), *Politics* 26/1 (2006), pp. 29-37.
- 'Political Parties' (with Peter Mair), in Paul Heywood, Eric Jones, Martin Rhodes and Ulrich Sedelmeier (eds.), *Developments in European Politics*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006, pp. 97-116.
- 'Party Organisation in Multi-Level Contexts', (with Jonathan Hopkin), in Dan Hough and Charlie Jeffery (eds.) *Devolution and Electoral Politics*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006, pp 14-36.
- 'Political Parties', in Neil C. Tate (ed.) *Governments of the World: A Global Guide to Citizens' Rights and Responsibilities*, 4 vols. Detroit, MI: Macmillan Reference USA, 2006.
- 'Political Data in 2004' (with Richard S. Katz), *European Journal of Political Research* 44/7-8 (2005), pp. 919-928.
- 'On the Theory and Practice of Party Formation and Adaptation in New Democracies', *European Journal of Political Research* 44/1 (2005), pp. 147-174.
- 'Terrorism and Democratic Legitimacy: Conflicting Interpretations of the Spanish Elections', *Mediterranean Politics* 10/1 (2005), pp. 99-108.
- 'The Presidentialization of Spanish Democracy: Sources of Prime Ministerial Power in Post-Franco Spain' (with Jonathan Hopkin), in Thomas Poguntke and Paul Webb (eds.), *The Presidentialization of Politics: A Comparative Study of Modern Democracies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 107-127.
- 'Political Data in 2003' (with Richard S. Katz), *European Journal of Political Research* 43/7-8 (2004), pp. 919-926.
- 'Political Parties as Public Utilities', *Party Politics*, 10/6 (2004), pp. 701-722.
- Reprinted in Michael Johnston (ed.) (2010). *Public Sector Corruption*, 4 vols. London: Sage.
- 'The Long and Winding Road to Democracy in Spain', *Mediterranean Politics*, 9/1 (2004), pp. 127-34.
- 'On the Predominance of State Money: Reassessing Party Financing in the New Democracies of Southern and Eastern Europe' (with Petr Kopecký), in Paul Lewis and Paul Webb (eds.), *Pan-European Perspectives on Party Politics*. Leiden: Brill, 2003, pp. 97-125.

Also published in *Perspectives on European Politics and Society*, 2/3 (2001), pp. 401-29.

'The Place of Parties in Contemporary Democracies', *West European Politics*, 26/3 (2003), pp. 171-84.

'Party Membership in Twenty European Democracies, 1980-2000' (with Peter Mair), *Party Politics*, 7/1 (2001), pp. 5-21.

'Political Finance in Southern Europe: Italy, Portugal and Spain' (with Karl-Heinz Nassmacher), in Karl-Heinz Nassmacher (ed.), *Foundations for Democracy: Approaches to Comparative Political Finance*. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2001, pp.131-54.

'On the Internal Balance of Party Power: Party Organizations in New Democracies', *Party Politics* 6/4 (2000), pp. 395-417.

An earlier version was published in Hungarian as: 'A párthatalom belső egyensúlyáról: pártok az új demokráciákban', *Politikatudományi Szemle* 8/3 (1999), pp. 31-51.

Also published in Portuguese as: 'Sobre o Equilíbrio Interno do Poder: as Organizações Partidárias nas Novas Democracias', *Análise Social* 33/148 (1998), pp. 685-708.

'Party Financing in New Democracies: Spain and Portugal', *Party Politics* 6/3 (2000), pp. 329-42.

'Building Party Organisations and the Relevance of Past Models: The Communist and Socialist Parties in Spain and Portugal', *West European Politics*, 21/2 (1998), pp. 32-62.

'Verkiezingen in Paraguay: Verslag van een Waarnemer [Elections in Paraguay: an Observer's Report]', *Facta* 6/6 (1998), pp. 12-15.

#### Work in progress

'Constitutionalizing Party Democracy: The Constitutive Codification of Political Parties in Post-war Europe', under review with the *British Journal of Political Science* (revise & resubmit, 10 May 2010).

'Going, Going, ..... Gone? Party Membership in Europe at the Beginning of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century', (with Peter Mair and Thomas Poguntke), under review with the *European Journal of Political Science* (submitted 21 January 2010).

'The Europeanization of Parties and Party Systems: The Role of Supranational Institutions in the Regulation of Political Parties' (with Fransje Molenaar), in preparation (to be submitted to *West European Politics*).

'Models of Party Democracy: Patterns of Party Regulation in Post-War European Constitutions' (with Gabriela Borz), in preparation (to be submitted to the *Journal of Theoretical Politics*).

'Portuguese Political Parties and the Constitution: between Active Agents and Passive Subjects, in preparation for publication in *Análise Social* (commissioned).

*The Nationalisation of Central and East European Party Systems* (ed., with Daniele Caramani), under review with Cambridge University Press.

### Book reviews

Review of Michael Bruter and Sarah Harrison, *The Future of Our Democracies: Young Party Members in Europe* (Basingstoke: Palgrave), in *West European Politics* (2010), forthcoming.

Review of Conor O'Dwyer, *Runaway State-Building: Patronage Politics and Democratic Development* (Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press), in *Slavonic & East European Review* 4/1 (2008), 764-766.

Review of Peter Burnell (ed.), *Globalising Democracy: Party Politics in Emerging Democracies* (London and New York: Routledge), in *Democratization* 15/1 (2008), pp. 187-189.

'Manifestos move East', review of Hans-Dieter Klingemann et al. (2006). *Mapping Policy Preferences II: Estimates for Parties, Electors, and Governments, in Eastern Europe, European Union and OECD 1990-2003* (Oxford: Oxford University Press), in *EPS Reviews* 6/4 (2007), pp. 446-449.

Review of Paul Gready (ed.), *Political Transition: Politics and Cultures* (London and Sterling, VA: Pluto Press), in *Democratization* 11/3 (2004), pp. 165-166.

Review of Hubert Tworzecki, *Learning to Choose: Electoral Politics in East-Central Europe* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press), in *Democratization* 11/2 (2004), pp. 130-131.

Review of Kurt Richard Luther and Ferdinand Müller-Rommel (eds.), *Political Parties in the New Europe: Political and Analytical Challenges*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press), in *Political Studies Review* 1/3 (2003), pp. 495-496.

Review of Alfred Stepan, *Arguing Comparative Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press), in *Democratization* 9/1 (2002), pp. 212-214.

### **RESEARCH GRANTS**

#### Large grants

€1,620,000 *Re-conceptualizing Party Democracy*, European Research Council (ERC) Starting Grant under the FP7 scheme, sole applicant, 2008-13 (ERC\_Stg07\_205660).

£140,000 *The Constitutional Regulation of Political Parties in Post-War Europe*, Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) First Grant, sole applicant, 2008-09 (RES-061-25-0080).

£105,000 *Devolution and Party Adaptation: the British Case in Comparative Perspective*, Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC) grant under the programme *Devolution & Constitutional Change*, co-applicant with Jonathan Hopkin (London School of Economics) and Catherine Fieschi (University of Nottingham), 2002-05 (L219252105).

#### Small grants

2004 *Political Parties and Modern Democracy: Perspectives from Democratic Theory*, British Academy research grant, sole applicant, £5,000.

- 2000            Research grant from the EUSSIRF (European Union Social Science Information Research Facility) Programme of the TMR (Training and Mobility of Researchers) Large-Scale Facilities Programme of the European Commission (DG XII), c. € 2,500.
- 1995-99        PhD research grant from the Foundation for Law and Public Administration of the Dutch Organization for Scientific Research (NWO).

#### **CURRENT RESEARCH PROJECTS**

• *The Constitutional Regulation of Political Parties in Post-war Europe.* This project focuses on the constitutional codification of political parties. This is a relatively new phenomenon in contemporary Europe as, historically, the constitutions of the liberal European democracies have typically refrained from making reference to the existence of political parties and from describing their role in the political system. The constitutionalization of parties in Europe effectively began in the immediate post-war period. The re-established democracies of Italy and the Federal Republic of Germany were the first explicitly to recognize the positive contribution of political parties to democracy in their constitutions. This practice has since been followed in constitutional revisions in many other polities, to the point that most democratic constitutions in Europe today acknowledge the relevance of political parties. This makes the constitution an important source for investigations into the character of modern party democracy and a crucial guide to the prevailing ideas about the place of political parties within the organizational infrastructure of the state and their role in relation to its citizens. This research analyzes the various empirical dimensions of the process of party constitutionalization as well as the underlying normative conceptions of political parties and democracy. *The Constitutional Regulation of Political Parties in Post-war Europe* is a two-year research project (2007-09) funded by the UK Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC).

• *Re-conceptualizing Party Democracy.* This research project seeks to cast empirical and theoretical light on the state of political parties and modern party democracy. It intends to investigate the changing conceptions of parties and democracy through a focus on the legal regulation of parties in post-war Europe. The tendency for modern European democracies to make party structures and activities subject to increasingly intensive regulation by public law implies that party organization and behaviour are becoming more and more closely managed by the state. The privileged legal status of parties not only implies an explicit acknowledgement of their institutional importance for democracy, it also effectively accord them a (quasi-) official status as part of the democratic state. The nature and intensity of party regulation is an important source for investigations into the quality of the linkages between parties and the state, which appear to have become progressively stronger in the face of a deterioration of their linkages with society and a weakening of their representative capacity. This research focuses on the question whether this implies that parties have been transformed from agents of society to agents of the state, and whether today's dominant conception of party democracy is one that is based on a notion of parties as public utilities rather than private and voluntary associations. The project also seeks to explore the motivations for the formal legal recognition of political parties and analyze the different modalities of party regulation in light of the various normative understandings of party democracy. *Re-conceptualizing Party Democracy* is a five year research project (2008-13) funded by the European Research Council (ERC).

Information, news, publications an online database can be found on the project website, which hosts both the ERC and ESRC projects: [www.partlylaw.leidenuniv.nl](http://www.partlylaw.leidenuniv.nl)

• *The nationalization of party systems in Central and Eastern Europe* (with Daniele Caramani, University of St. Gallen). The goal of this project is to analyze and compare

the degree of nationalisation of the new party systems in Central and East European countries since their transitions to democracy in the early 1990s in relation to the longer established democracies in Western Europe. The nationalization of politics refers to the progressive formation and integration at the national level of electoral behaviour, issues and political alignments, and party organizations, and is part of the formation of a democratic political citizenship, typical of the early phases after the transition to democracy. It represents a crucial dimension of the structuring of party politics and electorates and is of critical importance for the development of democratic responsiveness and accountability. This project has provided the basis for an ECPR workshop in Rennes in 2008; a proposal for an edited volume of essays will be submitted to Cambridge University Press.

## **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND WORKING PAPERS**

### Invited lectures and presentations

- 'Crafting Internal Democracy', Workshop on Intra-Party Democracy, Carleton University, Ottawa, 30-31 August 2010.
- 'Models of Party Democracy: On the Legal Regulation of Political Parties in Post-War Europe', Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 10 March 2010.
- 'Legislating Political Parties', Roundtable on Political Parties in Elections & Prohibition and Dissolution of Political Parties, OSCE/ODIHR Brussels, 17-18 February 2010.
- 'Going, Going, ..... Gone? Party Membership in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century', University of Oslo, 18 June 2009; also delivered at the University of Bergen, 24 September 2009.
- 'Constitutionalizing Party Democracy: The Place of Political Parties in Post-War European Constitutions', Leiden University, 28 November 2008; also delivered at the University of Exeter, 4 March 2009, and the University of Bergen, 25 September 2009.
- 'State Intervention in Party Politics: The Public Funding and Regulation of Political Parties', University of Nottingham, 18 November 2008.
- 'Campaign and Party Finance', experts meeting on Campaign Finance, Carter Center, Atlanta, 1 October 2008.
- 'Public Law and the Funding of Political Parties', Political Finance Workshop, Law School, King's College London, 29 May 2008.
- 'Changing Modes of Representation? Political Parties between Society and the State', Symposium on Parties and Ideology, University of Birmingham, 14 May 2008.
- 'The Legal Regulation and Constitutionalization of Political Parties: An Overview', Conference on Political Party Development in Conflict-Prone Societies, Australian National University and International IDEA (Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance), Sydney, 15-16 June 2007.
- 'The Constitutionalization of Political Parties in Europe', Conference on Party Models, European University Institute, Florence, 8-9 November 2006.

- 'Political Party Development and Party Regulation', Conference on Political Party Development in Conflict-Prone Societies, Clingendael Institute for International Relations, The Hague, 26-27 October 2006.
- 'The Regulation of Party Financing in Comparative Perspective', Roundtable on Party Funding at the EPOP (Elections, Public Opinion and Parties) Annual Conference, University of Nottingham, 8-10 September 2006.
- 'The Regulation of Party Financing in Comparative Perspective', International Conference on the Regulation of Political Party Financing, UK Electoral Commission, London, 5-7 September 2006.
- 'The Pros and Cons of Public Funding', Workshop on Party Funding, Sir Hayden Philips Review of the Funding of Political Parties in the UK, London, 11 July 2006.
- 'Political Parties as Public Utilities: the Comparative Experience', Conference on Party and Election Finance: Consequences for Democracy, University of Calgary, 25-26 May 2006.
- 'Guidelines and recommendations for the financing of political parties and election campaigns', Symposium on The Global Evaluation of Political Financing and Corruption, GRECO (Group of States Against Corruption), Council of Europe, Strasbourg, March 2006.
- 'The State and the Parties: Public Funding, Public Regulation and Party Patronage in Contemporary Democracies' (with Petr Kopecký), Conference on Political Parties and Political Development, National Democratic Institute, Washington DC, 31 August, 2005.
- 'Can the public funding of parties in new democracies prevent corruption and illicit political finance?', Conference on Building Democratic Governance through Transparency and Participation, Transparency International, Europe and Central Asia regional meeting, Yerevan, Armenia, 18-20 June 2004.
- 'Party Organization in Multi-Level Contexts: Theory and Some Comparative Evidence' (with Jonathan Hopkin), Conference on UK Devolution in Comparative Perspective, Strathclyde University, January, 2004.
- 'Trends in Enrolment in Political Parties in European Polities, with Particular Reference to Youth Enrolment' (with Peter Mair), Conference on Youth and Democracy, International IDEA, Stockholm, 17-19 June 1999.

#### Other papers and presentations

- 'The Europeanization of Party Regulation', (with Fransje Molenaar), paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Münster, 22-27 March 2010.
- 'Patterns of Party Regulation in post-war European Constitutions' (with Gabriela Borz), paper presented at the International Political Science Association, Santiago, Chile, 12-16 July 2009.

Available as 'The Place of Political Parties in National Constitutions: A European Overview', Working Paper No. 1 in the series on the Legal Regulation of Political Parties: [www.partylaw.bham.ac.uk/pdfs/wp0109.pdf](http://www.partylaw.bham.ac.uk/pdfs/wp0109.pdf)

- 'Going, Going, ..... Gone? Party Membership in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century' (with Peter Mair and Thomas Poguntke), paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Lisbon, 14-19 April 2009.
- 'Constitutionalizing Party Democracy: The Constitutive Codification of Political Parties in Post-war Europe', paper presented at the EPOP (Elections, Public Opinion and Parties) Annual Conference, University of Manchester, 12-14 September 2008.
- A revised version is available as Working Paper No. 3 in the series on the Legal Regulation of Political Parties: [www.partylaw.bham.ac.uk/pdfs/wp0309.pdf](http://www.partylaw.bham.ac.uk/pdfs/wp0309.pdf)
- 'The Nationalization of Party Systems in Central and Eastern Europe: Trajectories, Conditions, Outcomes' (with Daniele Caramani), paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Rennes, 11-16 April 2008.
- 'Life-cycle, Generation or Period Effect? Party Development in Post-Franco Spain', paper prepared for the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 12-15 April 2007 and (revised) for the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 30 August-2 September 2007.
- 'Cleavage Structuring in Western vs Central and Eastern Europe: State Formation, Nation-Building and Economic Modernisation' (with Daniele Caramani), paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Helsinki, 7-12 May 2007.
- 'Democratisation and the Development of the Party Systems on the Iberian Peninsula', working paper, South African Institute of International Affairs, November 2005.
- 'Democracy and Political Parties' (with Richard S. Katz), paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Granada, 14-19 April 2005.
- 'How Political Parties Shape Democracy', working paper 04-16, Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine, 1 November 2004.
- 'Political Parties and the Making of Modern Democracy', paper presented at Yale University, 12 October 2004.
- 'Party Organization in Multi-Level Contexts: Theory and Some Comparative Evidence' (with Jonathan Hopkin), paper presented at the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 2-5 September, 2004.
- 'How Political Parties Shape Democracy: Perspectives from Democratic Theory', paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Uppsala, 13-18 April 2004.
- 'Parties, Organization, Democracy: How Political Parties Shape Democracy', paper presented at the International Conference of Europeanists, Chicago, 11-13 March 2004.
- 'Party Formation and Social Cleavages: Comparative Reflections on New Democracies', paper presented at the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, 28-31 August 2003.
- 'Limits to Public Funding: Political Finance in New Democracies', paper presented at the American Political Science Association, Boston, 29 August-1 September 2002.

- 'Patterns of Party Organization in New Democracies: a Comparative Assessment of Southern and East-Central Europe', paper presented at the American Political Science Association, Boston, 29 August-1 September 2002
- 'Political Parties between Society and the State: Lessons from New Democracies in Europe', paper presented at the International Conference of Europeanists, Chicago, 14-16 March 2002.
- 'Party Organization in East-Central Europe: a Comparative Assessment', paper presented at the ECPR General Conference, Canterbury, 6-8 September 2001.
- 'Patterns of Party Development in New Democracies', paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Grenoble, 6-11 April 2001.
- 'The Importance of Party Leaderships: Party Organization and Institutionalization in New Democracies', paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Copenhagen, 14-19 April 2000.
- 'The Predominance of Parliamentary Elites in New Democracies', paper presented at the Politicologenetmaal, Doorn, 28-29 May, 1998.
- 'The Relationship between the Party in Public Office and the Extra-Parliamentary Party in New Democracies', paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Warwick, 23-28 March 1998.
- 'Parties, Parliament and Society: Emerging Party Organizations in New European Democracies', paper presented at the III Congreso Español de Ciencia Política y de la Administración, Salamanca, 2-4 October 1997
- 'Building Party Organizations and the Relevance of Past Models: A Comparison of the Communist and Socialist Parties in Spain and Portugal', paper presented at the ECPR Joint Sessions, Bern, 27 February - 4 March 1997.  
 --- Winner of the ECPR Rudolf Wildenmann Prize ---
- 'Democratization and the Development of Party Organizations', paper presented at the University of Utrecht, 9 February 1996.
- 'Political Parties in Southern and East-Central Europe: Two Questions for Comparative Analysis' (with Petr Kopecký), paper presented at the Polybios PhD Summer School, Nijmegen, 19-23 June 1995.
- 'New Democracies in Europe: The Emergence and Institutionalization of Party Organizations', paper presented at Leiden University, 1995.

#### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE** (Universities of Birmingham, Leiden, and Johns Hopkins)

##### Undergraduate and postgraduate teaching

- Advanced Political Analysis (MPhil)
- Colloquium Comparative Politics (MA)
- Political Parties and Democracy (MA)
- Democracy and Democratisation in Contemporary Europe (BA and MA)
- Bachelor Project Comparative Politics (BA)
- West European Politics (BA)
- Comparative European Government (BA)
- Advanced Case Studies in Comparative Politics (BA)

- State and Subversion in Southern Europe (BA)
- Theories and Concepts in Political Science (BA)
- Dutch Politics (BA)

#### Extra-curricular (postgraduate) teaching

- 2010 PhD Summer School on European Parties and Party Systems, VUB and ULB Universities Brussels, September.
- 2010 Graduate Seminar 'Democracy and Government', Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 10-12 March.
- 2007-09 PhD Summer School on European Parties and Party Systems, European University Institute, Florence, September.
- 2006-07 Chevening Fellowship Programme 'What Democracy Means', Centre for Studies in Security and Diplomacy (CSSD), University of Birmingham, sponsored by the Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO).
- 2005 PhD Summer School on Political and Strategic Communication, Mannheim University, 20 July.
- 2003 PhD Summer School on European Parties and Party Systems, Keele University, 11 September.

#### Mentoring & supervision PhD Students / Research Fellows

- Ekaterina Rashkova (from February 2010), Post-doctoral Fellow on the ERC project Re-conceptualizing Party Democracy.
- Daniela Piccio (from January 2010), Research Associate on the ERC project Re-conceptualizing Party Democracy.
- Josh Maiyo (from October 2009, co-supervised with Oda van Cranenburgh), PhD student, Leiden University. Thesis: Party Regulation and Intra-Party Democracy in Emerging Democracies.
- Ilona Rezsöhazy (from October 2009, co-supervised with Benoît Rihoux), PhD student, UC Louvain and Leiden University. Thesis: The Transformation of Party Organizations in 'Greater Europe'
- Wouter Veenendaal (from September 2009, co-supervised with Jan Erk), PhD student, Leiden University. Thesis: Are Small States more Democratic?
- Fransje Molenaar (from September 2009), Research Assistant on the ERC project Re-conceptualizing Party Democracy.
- Santiago Pérez-Nievas (January-July 2009), Research Fellow, funded by the Spanish Ministry of Education. Project: Electoral Behaviour and Party Organization in Multi-level Contexts: a Comparison between the UK and Spain.
- Evangelos Kyzirakos (from October 2008), Research Associate on the ERC project Re-conceptualizing Party Democracy.
- Gabriela Borz (February 2008 – May 2009), Research Associate on the ESRC project on The Constitutional Regulation of Political Parties in Post-War Europe.
- Oniel Díaz (from October 2007, co-supervised with David Bailey), PhD student, University of Birmingham. Thesis: Changing Electoral Campaigning in Mexico.
- Oliver Hellmann (2005 - 2009), PhD student, University of Birmingham, ESRC-funded. Thesis: Party Organisation in Eastern Asia.

#### **EDITORSHIPS AND EDITORIAL BOARDS**

- 2010 – Member editorial board *West European Politics*
- 2009 – Member editorial board *Party Politics*
- 2008 – Member scientific committee *Revista de Investigaciones Políticas y Sociológicas*
- 2006 – Member editorial board *Government and Opposition*
- 2005 – Member editorial board *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*

2003–09 Co-editor *Political Data Yearbook*, published in association with the *European Journal of Political Research*

#### **EXTERNAL CONSULTANCY AND ACADEMIC ADVICE**

Academic adviser to the Electoral Commission and the Sir Hayden Philips Review of the Funding of Political Parties in the UK:

- 'The Regulation of Party Financing in Comparative Perspective', invited presentation to the International Conference on the Regulation of Political Party Financing, Electoral Commission, London, 5-7 September 2006.
- 'Principles of Party Funding', discussion and opinion piece on the online forum ([forum.partyfundingreview.gov.uk](http://forum.partyfundingreview.gov.uk)), September 2006.
- 'The Pros and Cons of Public Funding', presentation to a workshop on party funding, London, 11 July 2006.

Consultant for the Council of Europe:

- Rapporteur for the workshop 'Building and Strengthening Democratic Institutions', Forum for the Future of Democracy, Moscow, 18-19 October 2006.
- Consultant for GRECO (Group of States Against Corruption), adviser on the Global Evaluation of Political Financing and Corruption, March – June 2006.
- Rapporteur for the workshop 'Democratic Institutions and Political Parties – governance and decision making', conference on The Future of Democracy in Europe, Barcelona, 17-19 November 2004.
- Moderator at the conference on Ethical Standards in the Public Sector, Noordwijkerhout, The Netherlands, 31 March – 1 April 2004.
- Author of the handbook *Financing Political Parties and Election Campaigns – Guidelines*; published under the auspices of the Council of Europe.
- Adviser on the integrated project 'Making Democratic Institutions Work, 2002-2004.

Consultant for Transparency International, Building Democratic Governance through Transparency and Participation, first Europe and Central Asia regional meeting, Yerevan, Armenia, 18-20 June 2004.

Participant in the Electoral Observation Mission of the Organization of American States (OAS), presidential and legislative elections in Paraguay, May 1998.

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES**

##### Internal

- 2009 - Chair, Board of Examiners, Political Science, Leiden University
- 2009 - Chair, MA Dissertation Prize, Political Science, Leiden University
- 2005-06 Deputy Director of Research, School of Social Sciences, University of Birmingham
- 2003-08 Research Director, Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham
- 2003-06 Member RAE Research Review Committee, Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham
- 2003-09 Official Representative of the European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR), University of Birmingham
- 2001-07 Web-coordinator and administrator, Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham

2000-03 Co-ordinator Erasmus year abroad programmes, Political Science and International Studies, University of Birmingham

#### External

2010 Member Selection Committee Open Competition PhD and post-doc grants, NWO (Dutch Organisation for Scientific Research)  
2010 Member Evaluation Committee Veni research grants, NWO (Dutch Organisation for Scientific Research)  
2010 Member Best Paper Award Committee European Politics and Society (EPS), Organized Section of the American Political Science Association (APSA)  
2009 – Member Steering Committee European Politics and Society (EPS), Organized Section of the American Political Science Association (APSA)  
2009 – Member Global Standards Advisory Group, International Foundation for Electoral Systems (IFES)  
2009 – Member Scientific Advisory Committee, Observatory on Political Parties and Representation (OPPR), European Union Democracy Observatory (EUDO), Robert Schuman Centre, Florence  
2007 External examiner, National University of Maynooth, Ireland  
2005-09 External examiner, University of Salford, MA Politics and Contemporary History

#### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

##### Referee and book reviewer

Academic journals: *Acta Politica*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, *Democratization*, *Comparative European Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *European Political Science*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *European Urban and Regional Studies*, *Governance*, *Japanese Journal of Political Science*, *Mediterranean Politics*, *Party Politics*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *Political Studies*, *Political Studies Review*, *Politics*, *Representation*, *Scandinavian Political Studies*, *Slavonic and East European Review*, *South European Society & Politics*, *Swiss Political Science Review*, *West European Politics*.

Academic publishers: Manchester University Press, Oxford University Press, Palgrave Macmillan, Routledge.

Professional organizations: Centre for Advanced Study (CAS), Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters; Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC), UK; Nuffield Foundation, UK; European Research Council (ERC); Dutch Organization for Scientific Research (NWO).

##### Conference and workshop organization

*Political parties and Public Law* (with Hans-Martien ten Napel, Leiden University), symposium at Leiden University, 25 June 2010.

*Party Democracy and Party Law* (with Gabriela Borz, University of Birmingham), panel at the meeting of the International Political Science Association (IPSA), Santiago, Chile, 12-16 July 2009.

*The Nationalization of Party Systems in Central and Eastern Europe* (with Daniele Caramani, University of St. Gallen), workshop at the ECPR Joint Sessions, University of Rennes, 11-16 April 2008.

*Comparative Campaign Communication: Bringing Political Parties back in* (with Andrea Römmele, Mannheim University), panel at the meeting of the International Political Science Association (IPSA), Fukuoka, 9-13 July 2006.

*Political Parties and Democracy* (with Richard S. Katz, Johns Hopkins University), workshop at the ECPR Joint Sessions, University of Granada, 14-19 April 2005.

*Devolution and Party Politics: does it make a difference?* (with Jonathan Hopkin, LSE), ESRC-funded workshop at the University of Birmingham, 8 July 2004.

*Democracy and Democratic Consolidation: the Role of Political and Social Actors* (with Renske Doorenspleet, Leiden University), workshop at the annual meeting of the Dutch Political Science Association, 25-26 May 2000.

#### Membership of professional organizations

- American Political Science Association (APSA); organized sections: Comparative Politics, European Politics and Society, Political Organizations and Parties, Representation and Electoral Systems
- European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR); standing groups: Political Parties, Southern European Politics, Central and East European Politics
- Political Studies Association (PSA); specialist groups: Elections, Public Opinion and Parties
- Nederlandse Kring voor Wetenschap der Politiek (NKWP) / Dutch Political Science Association

#### Media appearances

- 2010 NOVA: Mouterij binnen de PVV? [Mutiny within the Party for Freedom?], 11 May.
- 2010 Leiden Unity FM, Haring & Van Es: Moet de partijdemocratie op de schop? [Should party democracy be renovated?], 9 May.
- 2010 BBC World Service, Politics in the UK: Financing Political Parties, 2 March.
- 2007 BBC Radio 4, Politics Show: Financing Political Parties, 22 December.
- 2002 BBC World Service, Europe Today: Presidential Elections in France, 30 April.
- 1999 BBC World Service: Youth Enrolment in Political Parties in Europe, 19 June.

#### **LANGUAGES**

Dutch (native)

English and Spanish (fluent)

French, Italian, German, Catalan (reading and basic speaking ability)

**REFEREES** (contact details available upon request)

Prof. Stefano Bartolini, University of Bologna / European University Institute, Florence

Prof. Richard Bellamy, University College London

Prof. Russell J. Dalton, University of California, Irvine

Prof. Thomas Diez, University of Birmingham

Prof. David Farrell, University of Manchester

Prof. Colin Hay, University of Sheffield

Prof. Reuven Hazan, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Prof. Jeremy Jennings, Queen Mary, University of London

Prof. Richard S. Katz, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore

Prof. Peter Mair, Leiden University / European University Institute, Florence

Prof. José Ramón Montero, Universidad Autónoma, Madrid

Prof. Ed Page, London School of Economics

Prof. Thomas Poguntke, Ruhr-Universität Bochum

Prof. Michael Saward, Open University

Prof. Paul Webb, University of Sussex