

Research Institute of History

Annual Report 2008

Research Institute for History
Annual Report 2008

Colophon

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Introduction

In 2008, the board of the Leiden Institute for History was involved in a number of important policy developments. These developments particularly pertained to the midterm evaluation of the Institute and the process of restructuring and reorganization that was commenced by the Faculty of Arts. Although the former primarily focused on the Institute's past performance in the field of research and the latter on the construction of a new faculty-wide institutional framework, the two are closely interconnected since the outcome of both processes to a considerable degree determines the direction of the Institute in terms of policy, personnel and financial resources. But there is more to this. Since both operations were accompanied by serious budget cuts and staff reductions in the Faculty of Arts the need for the Institute for History to obtain funding outside Leiden University has significantly increased. Fortunately, the Institute succeeded in successfully acquiring substantial extra means for research again. The austerity arrangements have also clouded the financial prospects of the Institute and somewhat hampered its ambition to use its potential for growth and advance. Yet, despite this constraint and the growing work load of the Institute's research and supporting staff the Institute managed to uphold its foremost position in the scholarly world.

Midterm evaluation

On 6 March 2008, the Institute for History welcomed the evaluation committee the Faculty of Arts had installed to assess the quality of the

research carried out by the Institute's staff. The committee consisted of Professor H. de Ridder-Symoens (Gent University), Professor emeritus L. de Blois (Radboud University Nijmegen), Professor M. Prak (Utrecht University) and Professor emeritus G.J. Schutte (Free University Amsterdam). In its evaluation report the committee stated that the establishment of a separate Institute for History in 2005 has been an appropriate decision. The fact that the junior and senior staff are part of a large disciplinary unit and physically housed in one building has created a fruitful and inspiring ambiance that can adequately be described as an academic community.

According to the committee the five research specializations of the Institute differ in terms of size, but are administratively treated on an equal basis. Research funds are distributed over the specializations applying one single criterion: quality of research. Mutual trust among the Institute's members ensures that this model works out most satisfactorily. The committee applauded the scope, the rich research output and the still growing corporate identity of the specializations, but held the opinion that their development could be further enhanced through a sharper focus on coherence, excellence, and internationalization. The committee asserted that the supervision of the research master and PhD students definitely meets the required standards and that the board of the Institute convincingly aims at improving the graduation of students in the allotted time-period. In this context the committee highly valued the Institute's graduate seminar. Here all researchers meet and discuss each other's work. In the opinion of the committee the seminar encourages graduate students to finish their studies

in time and staff members to deploy new initiatives. Measuring the research executed in the Institute the committee concluded that in terms of productivity, relevance, vitality and feasibility the output is high, particularly taking into account the limited research time awarded to the staff. The board of the Institute appreciated the findings of the evaluation committee and has already made ample use of its recommendations. In preparing for the 2011 evaluation of the Institute for History the report of the midterm evaluation committee will form the basis for the self evaluation report the board is expected to draw up.

Restructuring and re-organization

The process of restructuring and re-organization that started in 2008 self-evidently caught the attention of all employees in the Faculty of Arts. The first important change that came about has been the transformation of the Faculty of Arts into the Faculty of Humanities. The latter consists of four established institutes – the Institute for History being one of them – covering the field of arts, and three new institutes formerly constituting the faculties of religious studies, philosophy and applied arts. Another major adjustment has been the decision to attribute financial autonomy to each of the seven institutes. Decentralization has replaced centralization as the key principal in demarcating business run by the faculty and by the individual institutes. A third change pertains to the faculty-wide clustering of directions of studies and supporting staff in order to address the needs and aspirations of undergraduate and graduate students more efficiently and effectively.

Most alterations have been implemented by the

end of 2008 and the beginning of 2009. For the History Department these modifications so far have had several consequences. First of all, the Institute for History has become the basic unit of staff which was extended with colleagues from African Studies, Latin American Studies, Russian Studies and Practical Studies. Its members are on the payroll of the Institute and are outsourced to BA, MA and research master programs thus generating the credit points necessary to finance the Institute. Secondly, the management team of the Institute now has control over its own financial resources. Yet, as the faculty is simultaneously attempting to reduce a large budget deficit, the available means are limited and have slightly restricted the radius of action of the Institute. The inclusion of coordinators and secretaries of the Institute for History into one flexible faculty division in 2008 was still in its infant stage.

Research funding

In 2008, the Institute for History managed to gain substantial funding from the Dutch national science foundation (NWO) again. Four research proposals (two small programmes, one Rubicon project and one replacement project) were funded by NWO. This amounted to an additional research budget of close to one million euro's. These are the projects awarded funding:

Small programmes

Prof. dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers/Prof. dr. J.A. Mol. 'Twilight Zone: Party Strife, Factionalism, and Feuding in the Late Medieval Northern Low Countries'.

Funding: € 462,432.

Dr. J.Th. Lindblad
'State and Economy in Modern Indonesia's
Change of Regimes'
Funding: € 410,000.
Rubicon project

Dr. J.J. Wubs-Mrozewicz 'Hollanders as 'the
Other'. Late Medieval Perceptions of Identity in
Hanseatic sources'
Funding: € 62,000.
Replacement project

Dr. B.E. van der Boom
'Nicht gewusst? Popular opinion regarding the
Holocaust during the German occupation of the
Netherlands, 1940-1945'
Funding: € 25,000.

Research output

Staff members of the Institute in 2008 again contributed considerably to the publication record of the Institute. Their output included many monographs, edited volumes, journal articles and popular publications. The following contributions deserve special mention: the prizewinning PhD dissertation 'Lichaam, eer en recht in middeleeuws Friesland. Een studie naar de Oudfriesse boeteregisters by Han Nijdam and the acclaimed biography 'Tjalie Robinson'. Biografie van een Indo-schrijver by Wim Willems and the overview of Dutch migration history Komen en Gaan. Immigratie en emigratie in Nederland vanaf 1550 by Herman Obdeijn and Marlou Schrover.

Near future

Late 2008 preparations were made for the reaccreditation of the research master programme

in history and for participation in the so-called university profile areas, large multidisciplinary focal points of research. It is expected that in two profile areas entitled Global Interaction of People, Culture and Power and Political Legitimacy: Institutions and Identities, Leiden historians will play a preponderant part.

Dr. P.J.J. Meel
Director of Research

Boards and Committees

Board Department of History (Till 15 October 2008)

Prof.dr. L. de Ligt (chairman)
Dr. L.J. Touwen (secretary)
Drs. A. Nobel (PhD Candidate member)
Ms. L.J. Schouten (student-member)

From 15 October 2008

Prof.dr. H. te Velde
Dr. J. Augusteijn
Ms. drs. C.J. Laarman (PhD)
Th. Sanders (student-member)

Advisors

Dr. P.J.J. Meel (director)
Ms. J.W.G. Birker-van Herten (institute manager)

**MPhil Educational Review Committee
(OLC)**

Staff-members

Prof.dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen
Prof.dr. J.S. Pollmann

Student-members

H.H. Manders
Y. Klaassen
V. Maso
C. Meijerman

Advisors on behalf of the board

Prof.dr. L. de Ligt
Dr. P.J.J. Meel
Ms. drs. C.J. Laarman (PhD)

Board of Examiners

Dr. J. Augusteijn (chairman)
Dr. M.A. Ebben
Dr. F.G. Naerebout
Ms. dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover
Dr. L.J. Touwen (secretary)
Dr. H.W. Wijsman

Board of Admissions MPhil and PhD

Prof.dr. P.C. Emmer
Prof.dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers
Prof.dr. L. de Ligt
Prof.dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen
Dr. P.J.J. Meel
Prof.dr. M.E.H.N. Mout
Ms. drs. C.J. Laarman
Prof.dr. H. te Velde

Senate

Section chairs

Prof.dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers
Prof.dr. H. te Velde
Prof.dr. R.T. Griffiths
Prof.dr. L.de Ligt
Prof.dr. M.E.H.N. Mout

Full professors

Prof.dr. W.P. Blockmans
Prof.dr. H.W. van den Doel
Prof.dr. A. Fairclough
Prof.dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen
Prof.dr. P. Silva
Prof.dr. W.H. Willems

Office

Ms. J.W.G. Birker-van Herten
Ms. J.I. de la Bretonière
Ms. T. Chao
Drs. V. Rodriguez
Ms. M.C.E. van Wissen-van Staden
Ms. J. van Waterschoot
Ms. R.J. Wensma

**The Unification of the
Mediterranean World**

Description

Antiquity, stretching from the end of Prehistory up to and including the appearance of religions with universal aspirations – such as, for instance,

Christianity – was the first period in world history to witness the development of inter-local and later inter-regional networks of interaction. This occurred in the first instance in Mesopotamia and Egypt, and later also on the Indian subcontinent and in China. Later still, this phenomenon became visible in the Mediterranean Region. The Leiden section specializing in Ancient History concentrates on the study of Graeco-Roman cultures within the latter region, which culminated in the great empires of Alexander the Great and his successors. The appearance of these empires led to the development of an interaction network that stretched from the Atlantic Ocean in the West to Afghanistan in the East. Shortly afterwards, these Greek empires were incorporated into the Roman empire, the first (and last) pan-Mediterranean empire in world history.

These processes of interaction and expansion brought along with them numerous transformations at local and regional level. As a result, all parties involved, including the conquerors, were forced to find a new equilibrium in the political, social, economic, ideological and religious domains. Many of these developments have parallels in the modern world. The results of modern globalization may well be new and unique, but the process as such can easily be compared with the integration and homogenization processes taking place in the Greek and Roman world. Themes such as local particularism versus uniformity, the economic effects of the appearance of ‘world empires’ and the tensions between cultural imperialism and the resistance to it have direct counterparts in the modern era.

This does not mean that we can simply project our modern relations, concepts and problems

onto the antique world. Rather, a detailed study of the Greek monarchies and the Roman empire reveals a number of differences compared to later periods that are at least as interesting as the similarities. It is undeniably true that the empires to be studied displayed a number of ‘modern’ features, such as a close network of cities, a complex social structure, a lively inter-regional trade, an advanced legal system and, particularly in Late Antiquity, a developing bureaucracy. In contrast to this, other features are less recognizably modern, for instance the great importance accorded to the accumulation of money and goods using political means, patronage networks and the high degree of freedom for local elites to appropriate for themselves primarily agrarian surpluses.

If we consider the administrative aspects of the great Mediterranean empires, we find an intriguing mix of ambitious ideological claims and limited practical objectives. On the one hand, the rulers of ancient empires revered the ideal of an unlimited, universal dominion. On the other hand, in these empires, the exercise of power was based to a large extent on collaboration with local elites, who were granted a high degree of administrative freedom. Partially due to this fact, these empires provided room for a multitude of local laws, cultures and religions. From a modern perspective, the Roman exercise of power can thus be termed ‘extensive’. The economic, social and cultural transformation set in motion as a result of the interaction and integration processes mentioned earlier cannot be understood adequately unless we take into consideration these and other essential characteristics of ancient empires. Incidentally, the lack of a central administrative style in the great Graeco-Roman empires was also

‘abnormal’ from the perspective of some other pre-industrial empires. For instance, the Chinese empire of the Han dynasty, a contemporary of the Roman empire, has a much larger, centralised bureaucratic system which left much less opportunity for any form of local or regional self-government. Curiously, almost no research has so far been carried out into the origins and historical implications of these types of contrasts.

The choice in favour of the research profile sketched above takes into consideration a number of methodological and technical assumptions which have contributed to the recent success of the Leiden Ancient History section. One of these assumptions is that the study of ancient societies must to a large extent be based on the comparative method. Secondly, the Ancient History section aims to study the ‘unification of the Mediterranean Region’ by making extensive use of inscriptions, papyri and legal texts. The Leiden expertise in this area is unique from a national perspective, and very rare, to say the least, worldwide. A third assumption is that in the study of the Graeco-Roman world, unilateral approaches, either solely from the social-economic perspective, or from the perspective of the history of mentality must be avoided.

In order to make the research programme outlined above more concrete, a number of research areas have been defined which will play a central role in future research. First of all, research will focus on the transformation of economic life in the Mediterranean Region – including motherland Italy – as a result of the development and continued existence of a pan-Mediterranean Roman Empire. A clear example of this research area is the VICI project on Peasants, citizens and

soldiers: the effects of demographic growth in Roman Republican Italy (201-88 BC) begun in 2004. A second important area for research focuses on the transformation of urban life and urban culture in the great Mediterranean empires. In line with the previously mentioned assumptions, research in this area will focus primarily on those areas for which a large number of documentary sources are available. A good example is the research on the cities of Asian Minor from the conquests of Alexander the Great to the ‘Third Century Crisis’. Finally, attention will be given to the transformation of religion, mentality and cultural identity. Research in this field will focus on unifying tendencies within religion. A concrete example is the emergence of so-called ‘universalist cults’ from the 4th century BC onwards. In addition, attention will clearly be paid to the expansion of Christianity, a process which led to an unprecedented religious homogenization of the Mediterranean Region in the course of the 4th century AD.

Although the Ancient History section aims to include a broad spectrum of social phenomena in its research, the focus on the political unification of the Mediterranean Region and the attendant processes of change guarantees a high degree of coherence. In addition, this ensures the creation of a research profile that is attractive on a national and international level, as well as being specifically recognizable as a Leiden product. Finally, this choice of research focus creates a solid basis for collaboration between the Ancient History section and fellow historians in the Leiden History Department since much research carried out in other sections focuses on closely related problems, such as political, economic and cultural

expansion, migration and globalization.

Staff

Prof.dr. L. de Ligt

Research

0.3 fte

Conference organization

October 31, 2008: commentator NASA (Netherlands American Studies Association) Conference "The Life and Legacy of Robert F. Kennedy," Leiden University.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

October 2, 2008, lecture David Perlmutter, University of Kansas, Leiden University.

Publications

L. de Ligt, 'Provincial dediticii in the epigraphic Lex Agraria of 111 BC?', *Classical Quarterly* n.s. 58 (2008), 362-367.

L. de Ligt, review of A. Lovato, *Elementi di epigrafia giuridica romana* (Bari 2006), in: *Tijdschrift voor Rechtsgeschiedenis* 76 (2008), 180-181.

L. de Ligt, review of D. Kehoe, *Law and the Rural Economy in the Roman Empire* (Ann Arbor 2007), in: *The Journal of Roman Studies* 98 (2008), 208-209.

L. de Ligt, 'Leger en politiek in de late Romeinse Republiek' (n.a.v. Arthur Keaveney, *The Army in the Roman Revolution*, London 2007), in: *Tijd-*

schrift voor Geschiedenis 121 (2008), 217-218.

L. de Ligt (red.), *Sparta* (Lampas 41.2, the-manummer) (Hilversum 2008) (87 pp.) ISSN 0165-8204.

L. de Ligt & S.J. Northwood (eds), *People, Land, and Politics. Demographic Developments and the Transformation of Roman Italy, 300 BC-AD 14* (Leiden 2008).

L. de Ligt, 'The population of Cisalpine Gaul in the time of Augustus', in: *De Ligt & Northwood* (2008), 139-183.

Dr. F.G. Naerebout

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Lectures:

'Orontes, Nile, Kefissos and Tiber: miscible or immiscible waters?' Some thoughts on acculturation in the Roman Empire.

'The dreams of the learned': 350 years of enquiry into ancient Greek and Roman dance, from the early 16th to the second half of the 19th century, illuminated on the basis of eight seminal works.

Those archaeologists are at it again! An ancient historian registers his surprize at the 'inherent pluralism' of the conceptual apparatus of Roman archaeology.

How do you like your Goddess? From the Galjub Hoard to a general Vision on Religious Choice in Hellenistic and Roman Egypt.

Invited conferences

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European Social Science History Conference
27/2/2008, Instituto de Arte, University of Lissabon (Lisboa).

Annual conference of the Classical Association,
28/3/2008, Liverpool, as part of the panel 'Dance reception', organized by Tyler Jo Smith (University of Virginia, Charlottesville), Fiona MacIntosh (University of Oxford, Oxford), and Ruth Webb (Birkbeck, London).

Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference 18,
5/4/2008, Amsterdam, as part of the panel 'Acculturation or What? The Uses of Style in the Roman Mediterranean', organized by Miguel John Versluys (Leiden).

L'Égypte en Égypte. Présence isiaque en Égypte hellénistique et romaine. IVe colloque international sur les études isiaques, 27/11/2008 Liège (Luik).

Conference organizations

Panel titled 'The other as neighbour. Alterity and acculturation in the ancient world' organized for the Antiquity network, at the ESSHC Lissabon 27/2 [cf. lecture nr 1 above] (participants: Miguel-John Versluys (Leiden), Greg Woolf (St. Andrews); chair: Onno van Nijf (Groningen)).

Round Table discussing M.H. Hansen's views on ancient demography, at the ESSHC Lissabon 1/3 [cf. lecture nr 1 above]

An international conference titled 'Dance in Antiquity / Antiquity in Dance' organized jointly by Leiden University and the European Association of Dance Historians, Leiden 24-27/10/2008

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

31/10/2008 Full evening programme titled 'Het symposium' put on for the Vereniging Holland-

Hellas, Scheveningen (with the support of Kim Beerden).

November 2008: illustrated lecture programme titled 'Film en Oudheid' in Filmhuis Den Haag, in the context of the second run of the play *Odyseus* by Theater De Appel, The Hague.

Membership of boards and committees

Member examining board of the Institute of History

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member of advisory committee Theater Instituut Nederland (Amsterdam) concerning the establishment of a canon of Dutch dance.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervising the following PhD-theses:

Kim Beerden (Leiden), Divination in the ancient world.

Carolyn de Greef (Leiden), Alterity in the ancient world.

Amerso Psarrou (University of Athens), *Archeos ellinikos choros: i epigrafikes martiries*.

Publications

Naerebout, F.G. (2008)

"Und jetzt ist der dumme Bengel gestorben":

Frederik Poulsen en Wilhelm Vollgraff, deel 2.

Frons. Blad voor Leidse classici, 28 (1), pp. 23-28.

(Article / Letter to editor) Naerebout, F.G. &

Singor, H.W. (2008)

De Oudheid. Grieken en Romeinen in de context

van de wereldgeschiedenis, 11de druk. Amsterdam: Ambo.

(Book (monograph)) Naerebout, F.G. & Singor,

H.W. (2008)

De Oudheid. Grieken en Romeinen in de context van de wereldgeschiedenis, 12de druk. Amsterdam: Ambo.

(Book (monograph)) Naerebout, F.G. (2008) Global Romans? Is globalisation a concept that is going to help us understand the Roman empire? *Talanta*, 38-39, pp. 149-170.

(Article / Letter to editor) Naerebout, F.G. (2008) *Imperator, Autokrator. Het Romeinse keizerschap, de keizercultus en Egypte. Groniek. Historisch Tijdschrift*, 177, pp. 55-66.

(Article / Letter to editor) Naerebout, F.G. (2008) Sekse in de city. Week het antieke Sparta af van andere Griekse poleis waar het de relatieve positie van en de relaties tussen de seksen betreft? *Lampas: Tijdschrift voor Nederlandse classici*, 41, pp. 164-180.

(Article / Letter to editor) Naerebout, F.G. (2008) The dance of the muses. Choral theory and ancient Greek poetics]. In: *Mnemosyne*, 61 (Book review)

Naerebout, F.G. (2008). Global Romans? Is globalisation a concept that is going to help us understand the Roman empire? *Talanta*, 38-39, 149-170.

Naerebout, F.G. (2008). Sekse in de city. Week het antieke Sparta af van andere Griekse poleis waar het de relatieve positie van en de relaties tussen de seksen betreft? *Lampas: Tijdschrift voor Nederlandse classici*, (ISSN 0165-8204), 41, 164-180.

Dr. H.W. Singor

Research

0.3 fte

Publications

Naerebout, F.G. & Singor, H.W. (2008) *De Oudheid. Grieken en Romeinen in de context van de wereldgeschiedenis*, 11de druk. Amsterdam: Ambo.

(Book (monograph)) Naerebout, F.G. & Singor, H.W. (2008)

De Oudheid. Grieken en Romeinen in de context van de wereldgeschiedenis, 12de druk. Amsterdam: Ambo.

(Book (monograph)) Singor, H.W. (2008)

De klassieke Spartaanse opvoeding. Lampas: Tijdschrift voor Nederlandse classici, 41 (2), pp. 131-148.

(Article / Letter to editor)

Dr. J.H.M. Strubbe

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

Lecture "Associations of youths in the Greek Cities" (invited lecture)

University of Louvain, 19 april 2008

Congres 'Life course and mentality in Ancient History'.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Anonymous referee for a grant (Greek Epigraphy) by NWO.

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the scientific committee of the 'Association internationale d'épigraphie grecque et latine' (AIEGL).

Member of the board of directors of the 'Landelijke Onderzoeksschool OIKOS'.

Miscellaneous

Gastcollege Universiteit Antwerpen (april 2008): "Jeugdverenigingen in de Oudheid".

Dr. L.E. Tacoma

Research

0.1 fte

Conference attendance

Celtic Conference in Classics - University College Cork, 9-12 July 2008 Title lecture 'Roman Elite Mobility' (part of panel on aristocracies in the ancient world).

Invited lecture 'Moving Romans. Migration to Rome', London UCL, October 2008 (part of seminar series on urbanisation in the ancient world).

Conference organizations

Organisation Ancient History Network of the European Social Science History Conference in Lisbon, March 2008 together with prof.dr. H.W. van Wees (UCL). Network of 14 panels; 3 of which on Roman migration. Lecture 'Graveyards for Rome. Migration to the city of Rome in the first two centuries A.D.'

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Coordination MA- en MPhil-programme Ancient History Leiden.

Coordination MA Ancient History Seminar Leiden.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Network chair Ancient History Network European Social Science History Conference (Lisbon March 2008).

Externally acquired funds

Subsidy LUF en Instituut voor Geschiedenis to attend Cork Conference.

Miscellaneous

MA-student excursion to Athens March 2008

MA-student exchange with University of St. Andrews.

MA-student exchange with University College London.

Publications

Tacoma, L.E. (2008). Urbanisation and access to land in Roman Egypt. In R Alston & O van Nijf (Eds.), Feeding the ancient Greek city (pp. 85-108). Leuven: Peeters (ISBN 978-90-429-2037-8).

Dr. R.A. Tybout

Research

1.0 fte

Publications

A. Chaniotis, T. Corsten, R.S. Stroud, R.A. Tybout, *Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum LV* (Brill; Leiden-Boston 2008); XXXIII + 916 pp.

PhD Candidates

Ms. K. Beerden MPhil

Research

0.8 fte

Publications

Beerden Beerden, K. (2008). Oracles, curses, and risk among the ancient Greeks [Bespreking van het boek *Oracles, curses, and risk among the ancient Greeks*]. *Groniek. Historisch Tijdschrift*, (ISSN 0169-2801), 179, 227-229.

Beerden, K., Broek, A. van den, Duinmaijer, F., Nijs, R. de & Vernooij, H. (Eds.). (2008). *Leidschrift. Historisch Tijdschrift*, (ISSN 0923-9146), 23(2).

Ms. drs. S.C. Hin

Research

0.8 fte

Research leave, home and abroad

September 2007 – April 2008 Stanford University, Classics Department.

Drs. J. Pelgrom

Research

0.6 fte

Conference attendance

March 2008: Leiden (Graduate Seminar): Roman colonization and the unification of Italy (334-218 BC.).

Publications

Pelgrom, J. (2008). Settlement Organization and Land Distribution in Latin Colonies before the Second Punic War. In L. de Ligt & S.J. Northwood (Eds.), *People, Land and Politics. Demographic Developments and the Transformation of Roman Italy 300 BC-AD 14* (pp. 333-372). Leiden: Brill (ISBN 9789004171183).

Ms. drs. S.T. Roselaar

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

'Competition and privatization: comparative perspectives', conference 'The Italians on the land: Changing perspectives on Republican Italy then and now', The University of Kent, Canterbury, UK, 11 October, 2008.

'Pressure on the land and the privatization of ager publicus', Cardiff University research seminar, UK, 3 March, 2008, and the University of Newcastle upon Tyne research seminar, UK, 22

February, 2008.

'Competition and the privatization of ager publicus', conference 'Agricoltura e scambi nell'Italia tardo-repubblicana', Rome, 25 January, 2008.

28 April – 26 May, 2008: Research at the Royal Dutch Institute in Rome, Italy.

21 February – 5 March, 2008: Visit to UK to discuss PhD thesis with advisors: J. Paterson (University of Newcastle upon Tyne), D. Rathbone (KCL), N. Morley (Bristol University), G. Bradley (Cardiff University).

Publications

Roselaar, S.T. (2008). Book review [Bespreking van het boek *Colonie e municipi nello stato romano*]. *The Classical Review*, (ISSN 0009-840X), 58(1), 230-232.

Roselaar, S.T. (2008). Sur quelques notices des arpenteurs romains [Bespreking van het boek 'Sur quelques notices des arpenteurs romains'].

External PhD Candidates

Ms. drs. M. Jorna

Research Master students

S. Berger

J. Bouterse

Ms. Y. Klaassen

R. Konijnendijk

H.H. Manders

S. Speksnijder

Ms. M. Vallinga

PhD Defences

No PhD defences in 2008.

Externally funded programmes

Peasants, Citizens and Soldiers: The Effects of Demographic Growth in Roman Republican Italy (202-88 BC)

Luuk de Ligt

For medieval and modern historians demographic change is a major determinant of economic, social, military and even political developments. By contrast, the vast majority of ancient historians content themselves with identifying certain periods of population decline, which have a suspicious tendency to coincide with eras of political and military crisis. One such period is the Later Roman Empire, another is the second century BC. Strikingly, in most publications in the field of ancient history periods of demographic growth are conspicuous by their absence. It seems, however, possible to explore the significance of the demographic factor during at least one much-discussed period of Roman history, the century following the conclusion of the Second Punic War (218-202 BC).

The specific themes covered by the project include the shortage of military manpower that supposedly lay behind the Gracchan land reforms, the emergence of a more commercialized type of agriculture with special reference to the number of slaves employed on the slave-staffed farms of the elite, the gradual privatization of large tracts of public land, and the evolving relationships between the Romans on the one hand and their Latin and other Italian allies on the other.

The guiding idea underlying the project is that, contrary to the prevailing view, the second century BC was a period of rapid population growth. If this is correct, many time-honoured views concerning the background to well-known episodes of Roman republican history, including Tiberius Gracchus' programme of agrarian reform, are up for re-assessment. Methodologically, a central assumption underlying this research project is that those who approach Roman society from the angle of demography must do full justice not only to the written sources but also to the ever-growing body of archaeological evidence.

The project comprises three PhD-projects and two post-doc projects.

Demographic Developments in Italy (202-88 BC) (PhD-project Saskia Hin)

One of the best-known episodes of Roman republican history is the introduction of a spectacular programme of agrarian reform by Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus, one of the tribunes of the plebs of 133 BC. The linchpin of this reform programme was the re-affirmation of a pre-existing regulation that declared it illegal for anyone to occupy more than 125 ha. of public land (*ager publicus*). The excess holdings retrieved by the state were to be parcelled out to impoverished Roman citizens.

The present state of research concerning this scheme can be characterized as a stalemate in which two mutually exclusive interpretations hold the field. One school of thought starts from the literary sources which tend to describe the second century BC as a period in which the free

population of Italy declined, partly as a result of the spread of slavery. The problem with this view is that it sits uneasily with the archaeological evidence which points to the continued existence of countless small farms during the last two centuries BC (cf. below). Building on these non-literary data a vigorous school of 'optimists' has argued that the idea of population decline is a figment of the literary tradition. The principal weakness of this position is that it makes it difficult to find a convincing explanation for the Gracchan land reforms. The solution proposed by some optimists is that the rationale of these reforms was purely social rather than demographic.

The aim of this project is to test the hypothesis that, contrary to all existing reconstructions, the second century BC witnessed a rapid expansion not only of the Roman citizenry but of the Latin and other Italian allies as well. A major advantage of this unorthodox approach is that it may provide us with a new and convincing background to the Sempronian law of 133 BC. The guiding idea is that since the obligation to serve in the army rested only on those owning a certain amount of land, population growth had the paradoxical effect of diminishing the number of potential recruits. Gaius Marius' decision to abandon the property requirement for military service, taken in 107 BC, can be seen as the ultimate solution to this problem.

The textual evidence pertaining to demographic developments during the second century BC is surprisingly abundant. Its principal components are the census figures reported by Livy and other sources, numerous mobilization and casualty figures and some valuable surveys of the number

of recruits available in particular years. The aim is to study these data with the help of demographic models, including comparative evidence concerning plausible rates of population growth.

The Role of State-Owned Land in the Roman Economy (PhD-project Saskia Roselaar)

According to the literary sources the illegal occupation of large tracts of public land by the rich led to massive rural impoverishment. Since Tiberius Gracchus' proposal concerned the redistribution of *ager publicus*, there seems little reason to challenge this picture. Unfortunately, there are serious difficulties. Since holdings of public land were not counted as part of the private property required for military service, it is not immediately apparent how the take-over of public land by the wealthy elite could have helped to create a shortage of potential recruits. It is true that a very substantial part of the Italian *ager publicus* was eventually turned into the private property of those already holding the land. This, however, seems to have happened only after the Gracchi had violently been removed from the scene.

Starting from the idea of population growth a new interpretation comes to mind. Is it perhaps the case that the importance of communal land in early republican history is linked with low population densities? And cannot the ultimate privatization of much of the former *ager publicus* be seen as a response to an increase in population (as well as to the emergence of a more commercialized type of agricultural production that was itself linked to population growth and urbanization). In exploring this hypothesis the researcher

will take into account comparative evidence, including that relating to the enclosure movement in early-modern England.

Partly because conflicts over public land were an endemic feature of Roman republican history, there is sufficient evidence to permit a detailed reconstruction of how large tracts of *ager publicus* ended up in private hands. Since the sources pertaining to the final stage of this development include the general survey contained in the epigraphic *Tabula Bembina*, the researcher closely cooperates with the researcher of project 3.

Archaeology and Demography: a Re-Appraisal of the Evidence (PhD-project Jeremia Pelgrom)

From the mid-1960s onwards archaeologists of many nationalities have carried out extensive surveys of the Italian countryside in which traces of numerous small farms were discovered. Since many of these farms seemed to date to the last two centuries BC, the initial response was to reject the testimony of the literary sources concerning the demographic background to the Gracchan land reforms. In recent years it has, however, become clear that the interpretation of the archaeological evidence poses as many problems as the literary sources. One problem is that much of the pottery originally assigned to the second century BC may well belong to an earlier period. A closely related difficulty is that some types of pottery appear to have circulated more widely than others, so that some periods are over-represented in the archaeological record. Finally, many early survey reports rather simplistically tended to identify small sites as peasant farms and big sites as slave-

staffed villas. On closer inspection, however, many 'small' sites turn out to correspond to quite large farm buildings, some of which may well have been the headquarters of modest slave-run plantations. As a result of these methodological advances the tidy picture of the 1970s and early 1980s has lost much of its attraction.

The post-doc project is directed towards a re-analysis of the archaeological data. In carrying out this re-assessment the researcher draws on the expertise built up by those working on the European POPULUS project one of whose aims is precisely to explore the relationship between demographic developments and changes in the archaeological record.

The Tabula Bembina: A Survey of the Italian Ager Publicus in 111 BC (This post-doctoral project was finalized in 2007).

Following the death of Gaius Gracchus, Tiberius' younger brother, in 121 BC the Gracchan reform programme was gradually undone by a series of laws the effect of which was to turn enormous tracts of former ager publicus into private property. By a remarkable piece of luck thirteen sizeable fragments of the last of these laws (passed in 111 BC) were discovered as long ago as the fifteenth century. The main obstacle impeding a satisfactory interpretation is that it has taken centuries to assign the thirteen fragments to their correct positions in the original inscription. In fact, as late as 1992 the Oxford historian Lintott published an entire book that turns out to be based on an incorrect arrangement of the surviving pieces of bronze. Four years later the puzzle was finally solved by Crawford, the princi-

pal discovery being that the two largest fragments are separated by a lacuna of no more than ca. 35 characters. The practical significance of this is that it now seems possible to arrive at a completely new interpretation of this crucially important text which not only summarizes all measures taken between 133 and 111 BC but also provides a fascinating overview of the economic functions and legal status of what remained of the former ager publicus in 111 BC. Given the length of this complicated text, to which Lintott devoted several years of study, the task of elucidating its contents is a mini-project of its own.

Romans, Latins and Allies: Demographic and Military Aspects. (This post-doctoral project was finalized in 2007.)

Any inquiry into the changing size of the Roman citizenry must pay special attention to the relationship between Romans, Latins and allies. At least originally, any Latin who migrated to Roman territory (mostly the city of Rome) automatically obtained Roman citizenship. Migrating Latins thus contributed to the growth of the body of citizens. On the other hand, between 200 and 170 BC large numbers of Romans became Latins as they were sent out to newly founded *coloniae Latinae*.

Although this two-way exchange of Romans and Latins is of vital importance for our understanding of the demographic make-up of 2nd-century BC Italy, it is a topic to which very few studies have been devoted. At the same time there is evidence to suggest that the second century BC was a period of rapid demographic growth for both

Roman and Latins, who seem to have expanded at the expense of other Italian groups, such as the Gauls of North Italy. The implications of this development for the vexed issue of how Italy was romanized (or latinized) have never been explored. Finally, it would seem that as the second century proceeded, the Latins and the other Italian allies had to shoulder an increasing share of the military burden of imperial expansion. If this shift was out of line with the patterns of population growth in various parts of Italy – as would seem to have been the case – it becomes easier to understand why the question of Roman citizenship acquired a prominent place on the political agenda from the mid-120s BC onwards. Of course the same hypothesis helps to explain the outbreak of the Social War (91-88 BC) as a result of which Roman citizenship was extended to the entire free population of Central and South Italy.

The Dynamics of European Identity, 1300-1700

Description

As the recent wave of concern about national and cultural identity demonstrates, the question of how, and with whom, people identify is of continuing political and social importance. This was also the case in pre-Modern Europe. Although the power of the state steadily increased between 1300 and 1700, rulers and administra-

tors remained very much dependent on good relations with their subjects, or at least with the local elites. Since these often identified themselves primarily with the local community, the region, or other group interests, the creation of panoptic loyalties was problematic. This was certainly true in new states. For this reason, rulers such as the Dukes of Burgundy consciously concentrated on creating a supra-territorial elite. Any wise administrator would expend considerable energy on his patronage networks. Old media, such as ballads, pageants and spectacles were used to deliver political messages, and additional new media were constantly appearing. Pamphlets and newspapers created a 'public sphere', in which new identities could be propagated. The development of a sense of 'fatherland' in the highly fragmented Republic of the Netherlands is an excellent example of this process.

Yet, state borders were most certainly not the most important determinant of identity. On the one hand regions continued to compete with one another, while, conversely, transnational networks often proved to be surprisingly resistant to political division. Even while their rulers were at war, trade networks continued to unite the Spanish, Flemish and Dutch trading communities. Cultural networks also transcended national borders. Throughout this period, a recognizably European intellectual culture prevailed, which played an essential role in the fast transfer of knowledge. Until 1520, the whole of Europe shared one dominant religious culture. The schism in the Church in the sixteenth century not only created trans-national interest groups and refugee flows, it also created new confessional al-

liances in international politics.

There are few areas in Europe in which the dynamics of identity between 1300 and 1700 manifested itself as clearly as in the Low Countries. Having started out as a loose conglomeration of semi-autonomous principalities, personal unions led to the emergence of a fledgling unitary state until a Revolt against princely authority led to the creation of two separate states with their own clear identity, each of which was related through its dominant religion to confessional friends elsewhere in Europe. In this world of constantly changing borders, strong local political traditions, an important trading culture and the interdependence of international markets, 'identity' was never monolithic. Yet elsewhere in Europe too, in particular in the great 'composite monarchies' ruled by the Habsburgs, the relation between local identity and the links with a greater whole constitutes an essential theme in historical research.

Leiden research into the late Middle Ages and the Early Modern Period currently focuses primarily on three dimensions of the dynamics of identity. A first group of researchers explicitly concentrates on the relation between subjects and those in authority. They examine, for example, the manner in which local administration and regional identity influenced one another; they examine how elites are formed, and how collective identities developed. A second group focuses on intra-regional and supra-regional networks which operated between 1300 and 1700. These were partially driven by trade, trade contacts and trade conflicts, which demanded new political and diplomatic solutions. Finally, some researchers focus

on cultural identities and transfers. A new project on memory and identity formation, examines the lasting social, political and cultural impact of civil war on early modern communities. Leiden has a strong tradition in intellectual history. The projects centred on Scaliger and Clusius derive from this tradition. In addition, research is carried out into book ownership and reading culture in the Late Middle Ages.

Staff

Prof.dr. W.P. Blockmans

Research

0.1 fte

Conference attendance

Paris, Consortium of Humanities Centres and Institutes, 20 October: Institutes for Advanced Study and their Merits, Comment.

Invited lecture

Freiburg, University, Graduierten Kolleg, 27 January: State Integration by Elites?

Ghent, University, 27 February: Staatsvorming in de Nederlanden, 1384-1581.

Vancouver, University, 3 March: Exciting Neighbours. Interregional Trade as Factor of Dynamism.

Den Haag, Euroclio, 23 April: The Relevance of European History.

Nantes, Institut d'Etudes Avancées, 17 June: La Valeur Ajoutée. Méthodes d'évaluation au NIAS, Leiden, Global History Conference, 29 August : Intercontinental Trade in the Late Middle Ages,

Comment.

Amsterdam, Historisch Café, 10 September: De Mislukking van Keizer Karel V, Invited lecture.
Den Haag, Historische Kring, 8 September: Twee Krachtlijnen van de Nederlandse Geschiedenis: Politieke Medezeggenschap en Regionale Interactie.

Lenzburg, Switzerland, Conference, 9 October: How to Control a Rich Periphery? Integration and resistance in the Habsburg Low Countries, 1477-1581.

Montpellier, Collège Paul Valéry, Thousand Years of European Integration.

Paris, University Paris-I Panthéon-Sorbonne, 2 December: L' Honneur des Villes au Moyen Age,

Keynote lecture

Montpellier, University, 16 October 2008: Origines de la Représentation Parlementaire en Europe.

Strassbourg, Cleveringa lecture, 25 November: De oorsprong van de Constitutionele Monarchie in de Nederlanden.

Conference organization

President, Comitato scientifico Istituto internazionale di storia Economica Francesco Datini, Prato.

Program Committee ESOF Conference, Barcelona 2008.

Program Committee, Conference 'The Splendour of Burgundy', Bruges 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Chair, Panel SH6 (The Human Past), ERC

Chair, Jury Odysseus Programme FWO, Brussels

Member, Programmkommission der Exzellenz-

initiative, DFG and Wissenschaftsrat, Germany
Member, Gutachtergruppe Geisteswissenschaftliche Kollegs, Federal Ministry of Education and Research, Germany.

Member, Selection Committee ICREA Special Research Grants, Catalonia.

Member, External Review of the History Faculty, Oxford.

Member of the editorial board of The Journal for Medieval History (1987-).

Curatorium of two special chairs, Leiden

Jury for 'the best historical book', Amsterdam.

Membership of boards and committees

Foreign Member, Royal Flemish Academy of Sciences and Arts, 2004.

Corresponding Fellow, The British Academy, 2003.

The Royal Historical Society, 1997

Academia Europaea, 1996.

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Verfassungsgeschichte, 1993.

Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1990.

Hollandsche Maatschappij voor Wetenschappen, 1986.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Advisory Council for Science and Technology Policy (AWT, The Hague).

President, Network of European Institutes for Advanced Study, NetIAS.

Academic Advisory Board and Members' Assembly, Collegium Budapest.

Board of the Institute for Advanced Study, Freiburg .

Advisory Board, Institute for Advanced Studies in

the Humanities, Edinburgh.

Beirat Institut für vergleichende Städtegeschichte, Münster.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

11-09-2008: G.A. Noordzij

Supervision of seven PhD students (Leiden)
External evaluator of a Habilitation Dossier at Paris I, of a PhD thesis at the University of York (U.K.), and one at the University of Ghent (Belgium).

Miscellaneous

Rector NIAS

Publications

Blockmans, W.P. (2008)

Plus Ultra: Die Welt der Neuzeit. Festschrift für Alfred Kohler zum 65. Geburtstag. In: Edelmayr, F. & Kohler, A. (Eds.), pp. 37-52. Münster: Aschendorff.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings) Blockmans, W.P. & Hoppenbrouwers, P.C.M. (2008) 'Eeuwen des onderscheid: een geschiedenis van middeleeuws Europa'. Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Bert Bakker.

(Book (monograph)) Blockmans, W.P. (2008) Gent: de Pacificatiezaal. Eendrachtig in de Opstand. In: Tollebeek, J. (Ed.), België, een parcours van herinnering. dl I: Plaatsen van geschiedenis en expansie, pp. 110-123. Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Bert Bakker.

(Part of book or chapter of book) Blockmans, W.P. (2008).

Karel V: keizer van een wereldrijk 1500-1558. Kampen: Uitgeverij Omniboek.

(Book (monograph)) Blockmans, W.P. (2008) Les Pouvoirs Publics dans des Régions de Haute Urbanisation. 'Flandre' et 'Italie' aux XIV^e-XVI^e Siècles. In: Lecuppre-Desjardin, E. & Crouzet-Pavan, É. (Eds.), Villes de Flandres et d'Italie (XIII^e-XVI^e siècle). Les Enseignements d'une Comparaison (Studies in European Urban History), 12., pp. 65-74. Turnhout: Brepols.

(Part of book or chapter of book) Blockmans, W.P. (2008).

The Medieval Origins of Constitutional Representation. Oxford, Europaem Lecture February 2007.

(Conference lecture) Blockmans, W.P. (2008) Wissenschaft unter Beobachtung. Effekte und Defekte von Evaluationen. Leviathan Sonderheft 24. In: Matthies, H. & Simon, D. (Eds.), pp. 213-221. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften. (Article in monograph or in proceedings).

Blockmans, W.P. (2008). Die Niederlande, das Haus Habsburg und das Reich in spätem Mittelalter. Die Geschichte einer wechselvollen Beziehung. In F. Edelmayr & A. Kohler (Eds.), Plus Ultra: Die Welt der Neuzeit. Festschrift für Alfred Kohler zum 65. Geburtstag (pp. 37-52). Münster: Aschendorff (ISBN 978-3-402-06578-5).

Blockmans, W.P. (2008). Karel V: keizer van een wereldrijk 1500-1558. Kampen: Uitgeverij Omniboek (ISBN 978-90-5977-4070).

Dr. M.J.M. Damen

Research

0.4 fte

Conference attendance

28-02-2008: European Social Science History Conference in Lisbon. Lecture: 'The multiplicity of the nobility. Methodological considerations on comparative research on the nobility in the Low Countries'.

Conference organizations

Chair Middle Ages (together with Ana Maria S.A. Rodrigues) of the European Social Science History Conference. Organisation of 8 sessions (24 papers) for the congress in Lisbon, 26 February – 1 March 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Editor of the Annual Yearbook for Medieval History.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Referee for "Tijdschrift voor sociale en economische geschiedenis".

PhD defences

Supervisor of the Phd. students A. van Steensel and V. Flammang in the framework of the NWO-project Burgundian nobility. Princely politics and Noble Families, c. 1430-c. 1530 together with dr. A. Janse and Prof. Dr. W.P. Blockmans (promotor).

Publications

Janse, A. & Damen, M.J.M. (2008)
'Adel in meervoud'. Methodologische beschouwingen over comparatief adelsonderzoek in de Bourgondische Nederlanden. Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der

Nederlanden, 123, pp. 517-540.

(Article / Letter to editor) Damen, M.J.M. (2008) Amsterdam omstreeks 1500. In: Lammertse, F. & Giltaij, J. (Eds.), *Vroege Hollanders. Schilderkunst van de late Middeleeuwen*, pp. 180-182. Rotterdam: Museum Boijmans van Beuningen. (Part of book or chapter of book) Damen, M.J.M. (2008).

Dordrecht omstreeks 1500. In: Lammertse, F. & Giltaij, J. (Eds.), *Vroege Hollanders. Schilderkunst van de late Middeleeuwen*, pp. 320-322. Rotterdam: Museum Boijmans van Beuningen. (Part of book or chapter of book) Damen, M.J.M. (2008).

Dynamiek in de delta. Het graafschap Holland en de schilderkunst in de late Middeleeuwen. In: Lammertse, F. & Giltaij, J. (Eds.), *Vroege Hollanders. Schilderkunst van de late Middeleeuwen*, pp. 11-22.

(Part of book or chapter of book) Damen, M.J.M. (2008).

Een vorst van glas. Filips de Schone op gebrandschilderde glazen in de Nederlanden. In: Fagel, R.P. & Geurts, J. (Eds.), *Filips de Schone. Een vergeten vorst 1478-1506* (Publicaties van de Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging van Nieuwe Geschiedenis), 7. , pp. 95-100. Maastricht: Shaker Publishing.

(Part of book or chapter of book) Damen, M.J.M. (2008).

Haarlem omstreeks 1500. In: Lammertse, F. & Giltaij, J. (Eds.), *Vroege Hollanders. Schilderkunst van de late Middeleeuwen*, pp. 60-62. Rotterdam: Museum Boijmans van Beuningen. (Part of book or chapter of book) Damen, M.J.M. (2008).

Leiden omstreeks 1500. In: Lammertse, F. & Gil-

taij, J. (Eds.), *Vroege Hollanders. Schilderkunst van de late Middeleeuwen*, pp. 210-212. Rotterdam: Museum Boijmans van Beuningen. (Part of book or chapter of book) Boone, M. & Bijsterveld, A.J.A. & Damen, M.J.M. & Delinge, Chl. & Engen, H., van & Hoven van Genderen, A.J., van den & Howell, M. & Mol, J.A. & Trio, P. (2008). T.R. - *Jaarboek voor Middeleeuwse Geschiedenis*. *Jaarboek voor Middeleeuwse Geschiedenis*, 11 (Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine).

Dr. M.A. Ebben

Research
0.25 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lectures:

12 March 2008: *La Pérdida del Brasil Holandés. Grupos de poder en una república de la Edad Moderna*. Coloquio de investigadores del Instituto de Historia, CSIC Madrid.

3 April 2008: *Comercio y diplomacia, la presencia económica y diplomática de las Provincias Unidas en España el la segunda mitad del siglo XVII*. Coloquio Anual del Proyecto Naciones y Comunidades: perspectivas comparadas en la Europa atlántica, 1650-1830, 2-3 de Abril de 2008, Madrid.

8 October 2008: *La Perte du Brésil hollandais et la politique étrangère de la République de Provinces Unies, 1625-1653*. Ciclo de conferencias 'O Atlântico Ibero-Americano (secs. XVI-XVIII)

Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa.

17 October 2008: *El diario de Lodewijck Huygens, 1660-1661*. Un documento que permite conocer a los españoles y holandeses después de la Paz de Munster. Encuentros, desencuentros y reencuentros. Tercer Congreso de Hispanistas del BeNeLux, 16-18 Octubre de 2008, Gante, Bélgica. Vlaams-Nederlands Jaarcongres in Diest (Belgium) 2008, Flemish-Dutch Annual Congress for Early Modern History at Diest (Belgium) 2008.

Research leave, home and abroad

A. Research in Madrid: 1 February- 6 April 2008 as senior research professor at:

Instituto de Historia, Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales, CSIC, Madrid (Spain).

At Instituto de Historia dr. Ebben participated as a senior researcher in the international research program Nations and Communities: comparative perspective in Atlantic Europe, 1650-1830 (NACOM). This program consists of a comparative study by six European scholars of merchant communities of foreign origin settled in various European ports between 1650 and 1830. Within this project Ebben studies Dutch merchants in Seville/Cádiz, Málaga, Alicante and Bilbao in the late seventeenth century. The NACOM project is officially recognized and financially supported by the Spanish Ministry of Education, Science and Cultural Affairs.

Archives and libraries consulted:

Biblioteca Nacional, Salón General, Sala de Manuscritos Cervantes.

Biblioteca Tomás Navarro y Tomás.

Archivo Histórico Nacional, Consejos, Consejo

de Estado.

Archivo Municipal de la Villa de Madrid, Secretaría.

B. Research in Seville and Cádiz: 7 April- 7 June 2008 as a senior research professor at: Escuela de Estudios Hispano-Americanos, CSIC, Seville (Spain).

Archives and libraries consulted:

Archivo Histórico Provincial de Cádiz, Protocolos notariales.

Archivo Histórico Municipal de Cádiz, Actas Capitulares, Padrones y Censos.

Archivo General de Indias de Sevilla, Indiferentes General, Series de Arribadas, Contratación, Consulados, Escribanía de Cámara.

Archivo Histórico de Sevilla, Protocolos notariales.

Biblioteca Escuela de Estudios Hispanoamericanos, Sevilla.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Independent member of the reading committee of Hispania, Revista Española de Historia, CSIC

Membership of boards and committees

Alva-project: Collection of biographical articles on Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, third duke of Alba (to be published in 2010). Editorial board: dr. M.A. Ebben and R.H.A.M. Baron van Hövell tot Westerflier MCL

Exhibition: Het vredesjaar 1609. Het Twaalfjarig Bestand, 1609-1621. Exhibition to commemorate the Twelve years truce, 1609-1621. Historical Museum, The Hague. Scientific committee: dr. M. van Baalen, dr. M.A. Ebben and prof. dr. S.

Groenveld.

Member of the editorial board of the website The Dutch Revolt (<http://dutchrevolt.leidenuniv.nl>)

Board member of Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging voor Nieuwe Geschiedenis. (Flemish-Dutch Association for Early Modern History).

Chairman of Fundación Jan Lechner at Leiden (Foundation to stimulate the study of Spanish and Portuguese history in relation to the Netherlands).

Member of the reading committee of the dissertation: Jessica V. Roitman, Us and them: intercultural trade and the Sephardim, 1595-1640.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of dissertation:

R. Dijk, 'Het Hoogheemraadschap Rijnland, 1550-1650'.

J. Besseling, 'Een sociale en bestuurlijke geschiedenis van een stad in Holland: Purmerend'.

Publications

Ebben, M.A. (2008)

Een unieke Nederlandse traditie? De Republiek als prototypisch poldermodel. Spiegel Historiae. Maandblad voor geschiedenis en archeologie, 43 (2), pp. 8-13.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Dr. R.P. Fagel

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendances

Invited lecture, Conference of the Asociación de Hispanistas del Benelux, Ghent University, 17-10: La imagen de dos militares españoles decentes en el ejército del Duque de Alba en Flandes: Cristóbal de Mondragón y Gaspar de Robles.

Invited lecture, Conference Historias con agua, 10/11-10, Valladolid University, 'Ganando tierras al mar'. Polders y canales en los Países Bajos durante el siglo XVI.

Invited lecture, Karel V, Keizer aan Beide Zijden van de Oceaan, Geert Grote Universiteit, Deventer, 15-3: Karel V en Spanje.

Conference organization

Dag van het onderzoek over 'Vervoer en communicatie' bij de Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging voor de Nieuwe Tijd, Antwerpen University, 28-3 (co-organisator).

Yearly Conference of the Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging bij the Nieuwe Tijd on "Verscheurd of verbonden? Adel in Noord en Zuid (1568-1648)", Begijnhof Diest, 19-9 (co-organisator).

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Yes, but without registration.

Membership of boards and committees

Editorial Board 3 Oktoberlezing.

Editorial Board www.Dutchrevolt.

President Vereniging Oud-studenten Geschiedenis Leiden.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of Liesbeth Geevers, Universiteit van Amsterdam, defending her thesis in 24-10-

2008.

Miscellaneous

15-12-2008: Guest lectures Radboud University Nijmegen.

Publications

Fagel, R.P. & Geurts, J. & Limberger, M. (2008) 'Filips de Schone, een vergeten vorst. In: Fagel, R.P. & Geurts, J. (Eds.), Filips de Schone. Een vergeten vorst 1478-1506 (Publicaties van de Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging voor Nieuwe Geschiedenis), 7. , pp. 3-9. Maastricht: Shaker Publishing. (Part of book or chapter of book) Fagel, R.P. (2008).

De Spaanse zomerkoning. Filips de Schone als koning van Castilië. In: Fagel, R.P. & Geurts, J. (Eds.), Filips de Schone. Een vergeten vorst 1478-1506 (Publicaties van de Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging van Nieuwe Geschiedenis), 7. , pp. 101-133. Maastricht: Shaker Publishing. (Part of book or chapter of book) Fagel, R.P. (2008).

De hovelingen van Filips II: een nieuwe visie op de Spaanse politieke geschiedenis. La Monarquía de Felipe II: La casa del Rey]. In: Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis, 121.

(Book review) Fagel, R.P. & Geurts, J. & Limberger, M. (Eds.) (2008).

Filips de schone. Een vergeten vorst (1478-1506). Maastricht: Shaker Publishing. (Book editorial) Fagel, R.P. (2008).

Jeréz de la frontera en de grenzen tussen vreemd en vertrouwd. Fremde und Gemeinwohl. Integration und Ausgrenzung in Spanien im Uebergang vom Ancien Régime zum fruehen Nationalstaat]. In: Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis, 121.

(Book review) Fagel, R.P. (2008). Varen om stokvis. Concurrentie en samenwerking in het Noorse Bergen. Traders, ties and tensions. The interaction of Luebeckers, Overijsslers and Hollanders in Late Medieval Bergen]. In: Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis, 121. (Book review).

Prof. Dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers

Research 0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lecture: ‘Lordship and rural communities in late medieval Holland’, Universidad de Girona (Spanje), 17 October 2008.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

[With prof.dr. Thérèse de Hemptinne (Universiteit Gent)], organization Symposium ‘Holland/Zeeland en Henegouwen onder de Avesnes (1299-1345). Communicatie, bestuur en cultuur ten tijde van een multiculturele personele unie’ (Gent 5 september 2008).

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Editorial boards Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis and The Medieval Countryside. Referee Economic History Review, Journal of Medieval History en Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis.

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the board of The Netherlands Research School for Medieval Studies (until June 2008).

Chairman advisory committee ‘H.F. van den Eerenbeemtfonds’.

Member of the Committee for Research of the Leiden Faculty of Humanities.

PhD defences

PhD supervisor of mrs C. Weeda MA and mrs J. Smit MA (funded positions, University of Amsterdam), and of A. Kos MA, H. Kats MSc, J. Cox LL.M [with prof.mr. F. Keverling Buisman] and J. Roodenberg MA [with prof. Dr. D.E.H. de Boer]), all non-funded positions.

Member of PhD committees (‘promotiecommissies’) of Mrs. J. Wubs-Mrozewicz (University of Groningen), H.F. Boon (University of Amsterdam), C.A. Langedijk (University of Amsterdam), A. Noordzij (Leiden University) and R. Timmer (University of Amsterdam).

Member of the board of opponents (‘oppositiecommissies’) of H. Lambooi (Leiden University) and H. Nijdam (Leiden University).

Externally acquired funds

NWO grant of euro 465.883,- for project ‘Twilight Zone: Party Strife, Factionalism, and Feuding in the Northern Low Countries in the Late Middle Ages’ (NWO-programme: Free Competition Humanities). Prof.dr. J.A. Mol (Leiden University/Fryske Akademy at Ljouwert) was the co-applicant. One of the project’s three subprojects will be executed, mainly at Ljouwert, under his supervision.

Publications

(Article in monograph or in proceedings) Blockmans, W.P. & Hoppenbrouwers, P.C.M. (2008) 'Eeuwen des onderscheids: een geschiedenis van middeleeuws Europa'. Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Bert Bakker.

Hoppenbrouwers, P.C.M. (2008). 'Middeleeuwse medezeggenschap: een stand van zaken over standen en Staten'. In Eef Dijkhof & Michel van Gent (Eds.), *Uit diverse bronnen gelicht. Opstellen aangeboden aan Hans Smit ter gelegenheid van zijn vijftenzestigste verjaardag* (pp. 133-159). Den Haag: Instituut voor Nederlandse Geschiedenis (ISBN 90-5216-151-8).

Dr. A. Janse

Research

0.3 fte

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Reviewer of NIAS-application.

Member advisory board *Virtus*. Tijdschrift voor Adelsgeschiedenis.

Membership of boards and committees

Member VENI-committee NWO.

PhD defences

Member committee H.Th. M. Lambooy, *Sibrandus Leo en zijn abtenkronieken van de Friese premonstratenzerkloosters Lidlum en Mariëngaarde* (defended 17 June 2009, prof.dr. J.A. Mol).

Co-supervisor Alois van Doornmalen, *Familie van Herlaar* (supervisor: prof.dr.s. Hans Jansen); Rombert Stapel, *Cronike van der Duytscher Oirden* (supervisor: prof.dr. J.A. Mol); Arie van Steensel, *Nobility in later medieval Zeeland* (supervisor: W.P. Blockmans); Véronique Flam-mang, *Nobility in later medieval Hainault* (supervisor: W.P. Blockmans).

Externally acquired funds

Prins Bernhard Cultuurfonds, € 45.000 (2007-2008), grant for writing a biography in the series *Sleutelfiguren* ('key figures').

Publications

Janse, A. & Damen, M.J.M. (2008)

Adel in meervoud. Methodologische beschouwingen over comparatief adelsonderzoek in de Bourgondische Nederlanden. Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123, pp. 517-540.

(Article / Letter to editor) Janse, A. (2008)

Annalen van Egmond. Annalen van Egmond. De Annales Egmondenses tezamen met de Annales Xantenses en het Egmondse leven van Thomas Becket en Het Chronicon Egmondanum. In: *Queeste. Tijdschrift over middeleeuwse letterkunde*, 15. (Book review) Janse, A. (2008)

Politiek en persoonlijkheid. Een nieuwe biografie van Jacoba van Beieren. Biografie Bulletin, 2 (18), pp. 11-16. (Article / Letter to editor)

Janse, M.J. (2008). *Towards a history of civil society. De Negentiende Eeuw*, (ISSN 1381-8546), 32(2), 104- 121.

Dr. Erika Kuijpers

Research

0.1 fte

Publications

Kuijpers, H.M.E.P. (2008). Stad van Immigranten. Amsterdam in de Gouden Eeuw. *Geschiedenis Magazine*, (ISSN 1872-0625), 43(8), 25-27.

Kuijpers, H.M.E.P. (2008). Wanhoopsmigratie. Of wat tienduizenden migranten in de zeventiende eeuw naar Amsterdam bracht. *Leidschrift. Historisch Tijdschrift*, (ISSN 0923-9146), 23(2), 43-62.

Prof.dr. R.C.J. van Maanen

Research

0.1 fte

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman of the editorial staff of the *Leids Jaarboekje* (Jaarboekje voor geschiedenis en oudheidkunde van Leiden en omstreken). The special 100th edition published 09-11-2008.

Member of the committee for the *Historische Canon van Leiden*. Published 08-11-2008.

Member of the editorial staff of some publications:

*History of the youth relief, offered and facilitated by the foundation *Heilige Geest- of Arme Wees- en Kinderhuis te Leiden*, 14th-20th century, by drs. Kees van der Wiel. Expected publication 2010.

*Renate A. de Vries ed., *Lorentzschool van A tot Z*. Een beschrijving van 61 jaar Lorentzschool. Published 15-05-2009.

*P.A.J. Otgaar a.o., *Een oase van rust*. 180 jaar R.K. Begraafplaats Zijlpoort. Published 19-11-2008.

*History of the Faculty of Law of the Leiden University, by mr. C.J.D. Waal.

*Member of the municipal committee of the city of Leiden for giving names in public space.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Advisor of the foundation *Het Kleine Leidse Woonhuis*.

Advisor of the foundation *Stichting tot instandhouding van de begraafplaats Groenesteeg Leiden*.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Presenting professor of graduating students for their doctor's degree (supervisor):

Drs. H.D. Tjalsma, *Demografische patronen in de aanloop naar een moderne industriestad: De Leidse bevolking in de achttiende en negentiende eeuw*.

Drs. Agnes van Steen, *De linkse beweging in Leiden in de jaren zeventig en tachtig [van de 20ste eeuw]*.

Drs. Marijke van der Meij, *Protestantse beeldcultuur in Hollands stedelijk milieu. Remonstranten rondom Rembrandt in Leiden*.

Miscellaneous

Cooperation at a documentary film about *Siege and Relief of Leiden* for the Rumanian television station "Speranta TV".

Publications

Maanen, R.C.J., van (Ed.) (2008).
Een oase van rust. 180 jaar R.K. Begraafplaats
Zijlpoort. Leiden: Stichting R.K. begraafplaatsen
voor Leiden.
(Book editorial) Blom, J.C.H. & Maanen, R.C.J.,
van (Eds.) (2008).
Historische canon van Leiden. Leiden: Stichting
Geschiedschrijving Leiden.
(Book editorial) Maanen, R.C.J., van (2008).
Revolutie en rampspoed. Leiden rond 1800. Leids
Jaarboekje voor geschiedenis en oudheidkunde
van Leiden en omstreken, 100, pp. 181-215.
(Article / Letter to editor) Maanen, R.C.J., van &
Witkam-Van der Hoek, L.J. & Vlist, E.T., van der
& Dröge, J.F. & Hartog, E., den & Lucassen, Leo
& Schevenhoven, P.F. (2008).
T.R. - Leids Jaarboekje voor geschiedenis en
oudheidkunde van Leiden en omstreken. Leids
Jaarboekje voor geschiedenis en oudheidkunde
van Leiden en omstreken, 100.
(Contribution for newspaper or weekly maga-
zine).

Prof.dr. J.A. Mol

Research

0.1fte

Conference attendance

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'De seculiere clerus in Brugge,
1411-1477. Comment on the research project of
Hendrik Callewier'. Leuven, Graduate seminar of
the Department of Medieval Studies, Universiteit
Leuven, March 12.

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Klöster und Landesent-
wicklung im Nordwesten Europas. Die
Zisterzienser und die anderen Orden in
Westfriesland'. Aurich, Forum Zisterzienser
an Nord- und Ostsee, April 4.

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Traitor to Livonia? The
Teutonic Order's land marshal Jasper van
Munster and his actions at the outset of the
Livonian crisis, 1554-1556'. Riga, Conference
on the Dutch Baltic relations in a historical
perspective, April 24.

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Diking and Draining by
the Cistercians in Frisia. A Reassessment with
the Help of Property Reconstruction and
GIS-tools'. Leeds, International Medieval
Congress, July 10.

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Das kulturelle Erbe des
Deutschen Ordens in den heutigen Nieder-
landen', Malbork, conference 'Das kulturelle
Erbe des Deutschen Ordens in Europa',
September 28.

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'De dynamiek van bedijking
en ontwatering: de rol van het klooster Adu-
ard in Middag-Humsterland'. Leeuwarden,
Expert meeting 'Coastal landscapes in the
North', November 21.

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Moderne Devotie en de
vernieuwing van het kloosterlandschap in
Nederland', Heusden, Symposium Monas-
tiek observantisme en Moderne Devotie in de
Noordelijke Nederlanden, December 12.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presenta- tions

Organization of an expert meeting on
'Coastal landscapes in the North', Leeuwar-
den, Fryske Akademy, April 11.

Membership of boards and committees

Co-editor of the Yearbook for Medieval History
Member of the Internationale Historische Kommission zur Erforschung des Deutschen Ordens.
Member of the Historische Commissie van de Ridderlijke Duitse Orde, Balije van Utrecht.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Advisor of the project of prof.dr. Dries Tys of the Vrije Universiteit Brussel: Vectorisering en karakterisering nederzettingkernen op basis van het zgn. 'Gereduceerd Kadaster' (2007-2008).

PhD Defences

Lambooy, H.T.M.
Nijdam, J.A.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Promotor (Universiteit Leiden) of:
Spanninga, H., De consolidatie van de politieke machtsverhoudingen in Friesland 1600-1640 (2009).
Roemeling, O.D.J., Parochies en priesters in middeleeuws Friesland (2010).
P. Schoen, Friese zilversmeden en hun maatschappelijke positie in de zeventiende en achttiende eeuw (2010).
Stapel, R., De Utrechtse kroniek van de Duitse Orde: een nader onderzoek en editie (2011).
Gerrits, M., Partijstrijd en vetewezen in Friesland, 1450-1550 (2013).
Second promotor (Universiteit Tilburg) of:
Otten, A., De Duitse Orde en de vrije heerlijkheid Gemert (2010).
Member of the PhD committee of:
Heere, E. (2008), GIS voor historisch landschaps-

onderzoek; opzet en gebruik van een historisch GIS voor prekadastrale kaarten, Universiteit Utrecht, June 27.

Bont, Chr. de (2008), Vergeten land; ontginning, bewoning en waterbeheer in de westnederlandse veengebieden (800-1350), Universiteit Wageningen, October 28.

Academic publications

Boone, M., Bijsterveld, A.J.A., Damen, M.J.M., Deligne, Chl., Engen, H. van, M.J.M., Hoven van Genderen, A.J. van den, Howell, M., Mol, J.A., en Trio, P. (Eds.). (2008). Jaarboek voor Middeleeuwse Geschiedenis, 11.

Mol, J.A. (2008), Frisians and Foreigners in the Hospitaller House of Sneek: Origins and Careers, in: V. Mallia-Milanes (Ed.), The Military Orders, Volume 3: History and Heritage (pp. 269-278). Aldershot: Ashgate.

Mol, J.A. (2008), Die friesischen Johanniterklöster im Mittelalter, in: Hajo van Lengen (Ed.), Zur Geschichte des Johanniter-Ordens im friesischen Küstenraum und anschließenden Binnenland. Beiträge des Johanniter-Symposiums vom 11. Bis 12. Mai 2007 in Cloppenburg-Stapel-feld (pp. 42-65). Cloppenburg.

Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Epiloog: de Moderne Devotie en de vernieuwing van het kloosterlandschap in Nederland', in: Hildo van Engen en Gerrit Verhoeven (red.), Monastiek observantisme en Moderne Devotie in de Noordelijke Nederlanden (pp. 213-231). Hilversum: Verloren.

Mol, J.A. & Smithuis J. (2008), 'De Friezen als uitverkoren volk. Religieus-patriottische geschiedschrijving in vijftiende-eeuws Friesland', Jaarboek voor Middeleeuwse Geschiedenis 11, pp. 165-204.

Professional publications

Ekamper, P., & J.A. Mol, (2008). De bevolking van Leeuwarden halverwege de negentiende eeuw. De volkstelling van 1839 in kaart gebracht met HISGIS Fryslân. Fryslân. Nieuwsblad voor Geschiedenis en Cultuur, 13(3) (pp. 5-14).
Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Kruisvaarderstaten en de dialectiek van aanval en verdediging', review of R. Ellenblum, Crusader Castles and Modern Histories (Cambridge 2007), in: Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis 121 (pp. 351-352).

Popular publications

Mol, J.A. & Noomen, P.N.(2008), 'De ontwikkeling van de parochiekerken', in: D. Kooistra e.a. (Eds.), Frieslands verleden. De Friezen en hun geschiedenis in vijftig verhalen (pp. 73-77). Leeuwarden: Bornmeer.
Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Kloosters in Westeralouwers Friesland', in: D. Kooistra e.a. (Eds.), Frieslands verleden. De Friezen en hun geschiedenis in vijftig verhalen (pp. 78-83). Leeuwarden: Bornmeer.
Mol, J.A. (2008), 'Deelname aan de kruistochten', in: D. Kooistra e.a. (Eds.), Frieslands verleden. De Friezen en hun geschiedenis in vijftig verhalen (pp. 84-88). Leeuwarden: Bornmeer.
Mol, J.A. (2008), 'De slag bij Staveren', in: D. Kooistra e.a. (Eds.), Frieslands verleden. De Friezen en hun geschiedenis in vijftig verhalen (pp. 104-109). Leeuwarden: Bornmeer.

Prof.dr. M.E.H.N. Mout

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance:

25 January 2008: opening of the symposium 'Material for Science: the instruments, collections, and illustrations in the production of natural knowledge (1500-1800)', Koninklijk Nederlands Historisch Genootschap, Nationaal Archief, The Hague.

3 April 2008: launching of the digital project 'Basisbibliotheek: 1000 sleutelteksten uit de cultuurgeschiedenis van de Lage Landen', Leiden.
16-17 May 2008: chairing the session 'history and social sciences', Balzan Symposium, Truth in science, the humanities, and religion, Lugano.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Editor of the Series Studies in Medieval and Reformation Traditions, Brill Publishers, and referee for other books published by Brill.
The Humanities Division, University of Oxford.
Visiting scholarships, University of Antwerp.
PhD programme for the humanities, Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.
Advisory Board of the journals Acta Comeniana and Český časopis Historický, both published by the Czech Academy of Arts and Sciences.
Advisory Board NIAS Fellowship Programme.

Membership of boards and committees

President of the Conseil International pour l'Édition des Oeuvres Complètes d'Erasmus (sous le patronage de l'Union Académique Internationale).
Vice-President of the Prize Committee, Fondazione Internazionale Balzan.

President of the Foundation Digitale Bibliotheek voor de Nederlandse letteren.

President of the Foundation Bibliotheca Thysiana.

Member of the Board, Legatum Stolpianum.
Member of the Board, Fruin Fonds.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member of the Advisory Board, Instituut voor Nederlandse Geschiedenis.

Member of the Advisory Board, Scaliger Instituut.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

13 February 2008: R. Bakker

7 May 2008: Promotor of J. D. de Mooij (together with professor E.G.E. van der Wall)

4 December 2008: Promotor of J.H.C. Kern (dr C. Musterd co-promotor).

Publications

Book review. [Die Geburt der Republic. Staatsverständnis und Repräsentation in der frühneuzeitlichen Eidgenossenschaft]. In: *Francia*, 35

Book review. [Wilhelm von Oranien (1533-1584). Fürst und "Vater" der Republik]. In: *Historische Zeitschrift*, 286

Book review. [Untertanen, Herrschaft und Staat in Böhmen und im "Alten Reich". Sozialgeschichtliche Studien zur Frühen Neuzeit]. In: *English Historical Review*, 123

Book review. [Erasmus-Rezeption zwischen Politikum und Herzensangelegenheit. Dulce bellum und Querela pacis in deutscher Sprache im sechzehnten und siebzehnten Jahrhundert]. In: *Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de*

Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123, 137-138

Book review. [A companion to Anabaptism and Spiritualism, 1521-1700]. In: 'Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden', 123.

Ondrej Habervesl of Habernfeld and the Thirty Years' War. His writings, the war and international politics. In: Urbanek, V. & Reznikova, L. (Eds.), *Mezi Baltem a Uhrami. Komensky, Jednota Bratska a svet stredoevropskeho protestantismu*, pp. 149-165. Praag. (Part of book or chapter of book)

Book review [Kollektive Freiheitsvorstellungen im frühneuzeitlichen Europa (1400-1850)]. In: *Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden*, 123.

Book review. [A Companion to Anabaptism and Spiritualism, 1521-1700]. In: *Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden*, 123.

Dr. D. Onnekink

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

'The perplexities of peace. Dutch foreign policy at the turn of the 18th century', 23/24 Pax Perpetua, international conference Universität Osnabrück 23/24 October 2008 (invited).

'The interest of the whole of Europe': William III and his continental policy', (invited), The primacy of foreign policy in British history: From the Restoration to New Labour, Glasgow University,

27-29 March 2008.

'The construction of the Loevestein Party', The emergence of political ideology in foreign policy in early modern Europe (1650-1720), 25/26 January 2008, University of Utrecht.

Conference organization

Main organisor 'The emergence of political ideology in foreign policy in early modern Europe (1650-1720), 25/26 January 2008, University of Utrecht.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Manuscript reviewed for Palgrave/MacMillan (2008).

Co-Founder (2006-) and editor of Politics and Culture in North West Europe, 1650-1720, a series with Ashgate Publishing Ltd.

Editing Board Member of Virtus.

Editor of Transparant, historical magazine focusing on religious history (2002-).

Editor of Holland, historical journal (2008-).

Editor of Zeven Provinciën Reeks, series of monographs (2008-).

Membership of boards and committees

Founding Board member (2002-) and secretary (2007-) of Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging voor Nieuwe Geschiedenis (Flemish-Dutch Society for Early Modern History).

Founder of The Williamite Universe (2002), an international network of scholars of late seventeenth century history.

Miscellaneous

Founder of the Werkgroep Politieke Geschiedenis (2003), an informal network of junior

historians of early modern political history.

Secretary of Vrienden van het Instituut Geschiedenis VIGU (subsidies for students) (2007-)

Radio interview on Mary Stuart, VPRO Radio OVT, 20 July 2008.

Publications

Onnekink, D.M.L. (2008)

Bookreview [Amazing Grace. William Wilberforce and the Heroic Campaign to End Slavery]. In: Transparant, 3.

(Book review) Onnekink, D.M.L. (2008)

Book review. [Religion Versus Empire? British Protestant Missionaries and Overseas Expansion, 1700-1914]. In: Transparant, 1 (Book review)

Onnekink, D.M.L. (2008).

Book review. [The Forging of Races: Race and Scripture in the Protestant Atlantic. World, 1600-2000]. In: Transparant, 4.

(Book review) Onnekink, D.M.L. (2008)

The Contending Kingdoms of France and England: 1066-1904. In: Richardson, G. (Ed.), pp. 161-177. Aldershot: Ashgate.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings).

Prof.dr. J. Pollmann

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lectures:

'Voluntary religion in a 'public' church. The appeal of Calvinism in the Dutch Republic and its overseas possessions'. Symposium 'Die Refor-

Annual Report Research Institute of History, 2008

mierten'. Calvinismus in Deutschland und Europa, Deutsches Historisches Museum Berlin, April 2008.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Organisation Contactgroep Vijftiende en Zestiende Eeuw, meetings in Leiden (from June 2008 with Peter Hoppenbrouwers).

15-02-2008: Esther van Gelder (Leiden), Als wetenschap en patronage botsen. Een 16e eeuwse hoveling op jacht naar bergplantjes: Carolus Clusius (1526-1609).

07-02-2008: Sabrina Corbellini (VU), De Bijbel en de leken. Bijbelvertalingen in sociaal-historisch perspectief (XIIIe-XVIe eeuw).

04-04-2008: Tim Soens (Universiteit Antwerpen), De lange weg naar een burgerlijke waterstaat. Een waterstaatkundige vergelijking tussen Holland en Vlaanderen in de late middeleeuwen.

16-05-2008: Margit Thøfner (University of East Anglia), Ritual violence? The Antwerp 'omme-gang' of Our Lady as performed in 1566.

20 June Andrew Spicer (Oxford Brookes). The Temple of the Beggars: Reformed Worship and the Revolt, 1566.

10-10-2008: Antheun Janse (UL), Een nieuwe biografie van Jacoba van Beieren (1401-1436) of: Het temperament in de middeleeuwse geschiedenis.

14-11-2008: Judith Pollmann (UL), Wij, Israel. Katholieke identiteit in de Habsburgse Nederlanden, 1520-1621.

12-12-2008: Koen Jonckheere (UvA), Kunst na de Beeldenstorm in Antwerpen. Het decorumexperiment.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Adviser on grant applications NWO, FWO, KU Leuven, NIAS.

Refereed book manuscripts for Manchester UP, Brill, Atlas, Past and Present Society.

Refereed articles for journals under 6.

Membership of boards and committees

Editorial boards:

June 2008-Member editorial board Past & Present.

April 2008-Member editorial board 3 October lezingen.

April 2008-Member editorial board tijdschrift Trajecta.

April 2008-Editor Zeven Provinciën Reeks, uitgeverij Verloren.

From 2006 onwards Member editorial board Oranjebiografieën, uitgeverij Atlas.

From 2006 onwards Member editorial board Church History and Religious Culture Governance.

October 2008- Member supervisory board Gouden Eeuw Centrum, UvA.

April 2008- Member board C.L. Thijssen-Schoute Stichting.

March 2008- Member academic advisory board Scaliger Instituut.

January 2008- Secretary academic advisory board KNIR.

2007- Member program committee Culturele Dynamiek NWO.

2007- Member curatorium ING/AUV bijzondere leerstoel bronontsluiting UvA.

2006-Member academic advisory board Koninklijk Nederlands Instituut te Rome.

2006- Member of the board, Instituut Nederlandse Geschiedenis, Den Haag.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Since October 2008 onwards: chair sectie vaderlandse geschiedenis, Instituut voor geschiedenis. Since October 2008: Member AAC Instituut voor Geschiedenis.
Member OLC MPhil.
Coordinator MA specialisation Medieval and Early Modern History.
Designed Minor Europa in de Middeleeuwen en de Vroegmoderne tijd.
Member working party BA Cultuurgeschiedenis
Coordinator Contactgroep Vijftiende en Zestiende eeuw.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Doctoral students:
Monica Stensland, 'Habsburg communication in the Dutch Revolt 1567-1609', graduated Oxford University, UK, 2008 (with Steven Gunn).
Corinna Streckfuss, 'Propaganda for the regime of Mary Tudor in England and Europe', Oxford University, to be completed 2009 (with Chris Haigh).
Marianne Eekhout, 'Community and memory. Mediating local memories of the Dutch Revolt, 1566-1700, University Leiden, to be completed 2013.
Jasper van der Steen, 'The politics of memory in the Low Countries, 1566-1700', University Leiden, to be completed 2013.

Member doctoral examination committees:
Llewellyn Bogaers, 'Aards, betrokken en zelfbewust. De verwevenheid van cultuur en religie in katholiek Utrecht, 1300-1600', Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam 2008.

Jack de Mooij, 'Jona Willem te Water (1740-1822). Historicus en theoloog tussen traditie en Verlichting' Universiteit Leiden 2008.

Clazina Glaudemans, 'Rap van tong, scherp van pen'. Literaire discussiecultuur in praatjespamfletten (ca. 1600-1750), Universiteit Utrecht 2008
Aart Noordzij, 'Gelre. Dynastie, land en identiteit in de late Middeleeuwen', Universiteit Leiden 2008.

Michel Reinders, Printed Pandemonium. 'The power of the public and the market for popular political publications in the early modern Dutch Republic', EUR 2008.

Violet Soen, 'Par la voye de pacification et negotiation'. Verzet, verzoening en 'vredehandel' tijdens de Nederlandse Opstand, KU Leuven 2008
Liesbeth Geever, 'Gevallen vazallen'. De integratie van Oranje, Egmont en Horn in de Spaans-Habsburgse monarchie, 1559-1567, UvA 2008

Externally acquired funds

Participant in the SURF foundation application Tales of the Revolt Collaboratory: Sharing, Enhancing, and Disseminating Sources, headed by UB Leiden. A subsidy of 80,000 EUR was granted to build a collaboratory for the VICI program Tales of the Revolt.

Miscellaneous

Masterclass Huizinga Instituut, 6 June 2008: 'Egodocumenten, religie en het reconstrueren van 'persoonlijke' ervaring'.
Historisch Café: debate on the Poldermodel with Herman Pleij, Amsterdam, 6 January 2009.
3 October lecture, Leiden 2008, 'Herdenken, herinneren, vergeten. Het beleg en ontzet van Leiden in de Gouden Eeuw'.

Comments Radio West, 3 October 2008.

Publications

Pollmann, J.S. (2008)

Herdenken, herinneren, vergeten. Het beleg en ontzet van Leiden in de Gouden Eeuw. (3 Oktoberlezing, 2008). Leiden: Primavera.

(Book (monograph)) Pollmann, J.S. (2008)

Het oorlogsverleden van de Gouden Eeuw. Leiden: Universiteit Leiden. p. 19.

(Inaugural lecture) Pollmann, J.S. (2008)

Respecteer de vleugelmuts. Verbittering en verdraagzaamheid in vroegmodern Europa. NRC Handelsblad Boeken, pp. 1-2.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine) Pollmann, J.S. (2008).

T.R. - Church history and religious culture.

Church history and religious culture, 88

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine) Pollmann, J.S. (2008).

T.R. - Past and Present: a journal of scientific history. Past and Present: a journal of scientific history.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine) Pollmann, J.S. (2008).

T.R. - Trajecta. Trajecta

Dr. L.H.J. Sicking

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

Paper: 'Protection costs and freight rates in the

shipping business of the Low Countries in the XVIth century. Antwerp and Amsterdam compared' (invited lecture) for 5th IMEHA International Congress of Maritime History, University of Greenwich, 23-27 June 2008 organised by IMEHA: International Maritime Economic History Association.

Conference organizations

Mini-symposium Beyond the Catch. Fisheries of the North Atlantic, the North Sea and the Baltic, 900-1850 (Nieuw onderzoek naar de gevolgen van de pre-industriële zeevisserij).

Snouck Hurgronjehuis, University Leiden, Thursday 11 December 2008.

Afterwards book presentation. First copy for the ambassador of Iceland.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Presentation at Bessensap: ontmoeting pers en wetenschap (organisation N.W.O).

Location: Nemo, Amsterdam, 26 May 2008

Lecture: 'Zoektocht naar verloren schatten uit Noorwegen (in Nederland)'

(Item in Nieuwsbrief Universiteit Leiden, 3 June 2008.).

Lecture Historisch dispuut Merlijn, 5 maart 2008. 'De strijd om de bijl van Sint-Olaf. Een Noorse schat in de Nederlanden'.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Member of the editorial board of the Tijdschrift voor Zeegeschiedenis, 2008.

Member of the scientific committee of the Encuentros internacionales del medievo at Nájera, Spain 2008.

Member of the scientific committee of Annales

Médiévales de l'Europe Atlantique 2008.

Collaborator the Hansische Umschau in the Hansische Geschichtsblätter, 2008.

Membership of boards and committees

Associated Member of the Revue du Nord, 2008.

Member of the Dutch and French editorial boards of the website concerning the Dutch Revolt (Leiden University Library) (<http://dutchrevolt.leidenuniv.nl>), 2008.

Member of the board of the Stichting Bevordering Middeleeuwse Studies, 2008.

Member of Commissie voor Vaderlandse Geschiedenis en Oudheidkunde van de Nederlandse Maatschappij der Letterkunde, 2008.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Director of Studies MA History.

Member of the international study fund committee (LISF) of the Leiden University Fund (LUF).

Member of the Opleidingscommissie of the Instituut voor Geschiedenis.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Member Doctorate Committee Lincoln P. Paine, Middle Ages, Middle Seas: Eurasian Maritime Networks from the Seventh to Thirteenth Centuries (promotor Leonard Blussé).

Externally acquired funds

Preparation for Fellowship for stay at NIAS, accepted.

Miscellaneous

Guest courses (BA and MA) at the University of Cantabria at Santander (Erasmus exchange pro-

gramme) May 2008.

Appearance in the media:

Interview BNR Nieuwsradio 10 December 2008: on the occasion of the auction by Sotheby's of a manuscript containing the story of Marco Polo's travels.

NRC Handelsblad, 11 December 2008 p. 8.

Article on the occasion of the Beyond the Catch minisymposium and book presentation.

NRC Next, 12 December 2008. Article on the occasion of the Beyond the Catch minisymposium and book presentation.

Publications

Sicking, L.H.J. (2008)

Colonial Borderlands. France and the Netherlands in the Atlantic in the 19th Century. (History of international relations, diplomacy, and intelligence, 4). Leiden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

(Book (monograph)) Sicking, L.H.J. (2008)

Marie de Hongrie. Politique et culture sous la Renaissance aux Pays-Bas. Actes du colloque tenu au Musée royal de Mariemont les 11 et 12 novembre 2005. In: Fédérinov, B. & Docquier, G. (Eds.), pp. 68-79. Morlanwelz: Musée royal de Mariemont.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings) Sicking, L.H.J. & Acda, G.M.W. & Brand, R.J.W.M. (2008) T.R. - Tijdschrift voor Zeegechiedenis.

Tijdschrift voor Zeegechiedenis

Sicking, Louis & Reitemeier, Arnd (2008). West-Europa [Bespreking van het boek wetenschappelijke literatuur]. Hansische Geschichtsblätter, (ISSN 0073-0327), 126, 316-321.

Dr. R. Stein

Research

0.3 fte

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the University Board of Examiners

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor: G.A. Noordzij

Publications

Stein, Robert M. 'Engaging the unengaged voter: vote centers and voter turnout'.

Stein, R. (2008). 'List en bedrog?' De verpanding van Holland en Zeeland in 1430-1431. In E. Dijkhof & M.J. van Gent (Eds.), *Uit diverse bronnen gelicht. Opstellen aangeboden aan dr. J.G. Smit* (pp. 309-330). Den Haag.

Stein, R. (2008). The State's officers. The Burgundian Netherlands in the middle of the fifteenth century. In Suntrup, R. & J.R. Veenstra (Eds.), *Shaping the present and the future* (pp. 181-208). Frankfurt am Main.

Dr. H.W. Wijsman

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

21-23 August 2008: Participation in the international conference Early Modern Medievalism's:

The Interplay between Scholarly Reflection and Artistic Production, organized in Leiden by Alicia Montoya, Wim van Anrooij and Sophie van Romburgh.

Paper delivered: The Taste for the Fourteenth Century at the Burgundian-Hapsburg Court around 1500.

Chairing a session.

2-5 September 2008: Participation in the international conference The Book in transition. The Printed Book in the Post-incunabula Age, 1500-1540 organized at the University of Saint-Andrews (Scotland) by Andrew Pettegree
Invited lecture: Historiography and History in Transition. Production, Reception and Contextualisation of Enguerrand de Monstrelet's Chroniques in Manuscript and Print (ca. 1450 – ca. 1600).

25-27 September 2008: Participation in the international conference Bourguignons en Italie, Italiens dans les pays bourguignons (XIVe-XVIe siècle) organized in Rome (Istituto Storico Italiano per il Medioevo) by the Centre Européen d'études bourguignonnes (Lausannes-Brussels).
Chairing a session.

21-22 November 2008: Participation in the conference Alterität des Mittelalters? Aufforderung zur Revision eines Forschungsprogramms, organized in Munich by the Brackweder Arbeitskreis.
Paper delivered: Buch- und Bibliotheksgeschichte als Zugang zur Alterität des Mittelalters?

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Lectures

30 January 2008: Participation in the Graduate Seminar of the Institute for history of Leiden University:

Presentation: Problemen van de Renaissance.

13 March 2008: Participation in the seminar *Livre manuscrit et société* at the Université de Paris I-Sorbonne – LAMOP, organized by Jean-Philippe Genet, Ezio Ornato, and Xavier Hermand

Invited lecture: *Les livres des Luxembourg. Manuscrits et ambitions d'une lignée à cheval entre France et Bourgogne (XIVe-XVe siècles)*.

26 May 2008: Meeting of the Centre international de codicologie at the Royal Library of Belgium in Brussels.

Invited lecture: *David Aubert et les manuscrits à la cour de Philippe le Bon : quelques pistes et hypothèses*.

25 November 2008: Participation in the seminar (Oberseminar) of the Historical institute of the Universität Heidelberg.

Invited lecture: *Buch- und Bibliotheksgeschichte als Zugang zu den kulturellen Geschichte der Transformationen des XV. und frühen XVI. Jahrhunderts*.

Research leave, home and abroad

Frequent (short) study trips to libraries and research institutions:

January 2008: Belgium (Royal Library in Brussels)

February 2008: France (Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris; Institut de recherche et d'histoire des textes. Paris).

June 2008: England (British Library in London; Bodleian Library in Oxford).

September 2008: Scotland (University Library in Glasgow; University of Saint-Andrews).

September 2008: Italy (Biblioteca Casanetense in Rome).

October 2008: Belgium (Royal Library in Brussels).

October 2008: France (Bibliothèque nationale de France, Paris; Institut de recherche et d'histoire des textes. Paris).

November 2008: Germany and Switzerland (Bayerische Nationalbibliothek, Munich; Universitätsbibliothek, Stuttgart; Antiquariat Biber-mühle, Ramsen).

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the committee of the francophone medievalist portal website *Méne-strel* (www.menestrel.fr): responsible for the section *Lieux et acteurs de la recherche*, mapping medievalist research around the globe.

Member of the executive committee of the Centre Européen d'études bourguignonnes (Lausanne-Bruxelles).

Consultant for the Royal Library of Denmark concerning the acquisition of a medieval manuscript by this Library from a private collection (contact: Ivan Boserup, Head of the Special Collections Department).

Member of the Centre international de codicologie (Brussels).

Publications

Images de la ville et urbanité des images.

Quelques réflexions sur la représentation de l'espace urbain et la fonction des œuvres d'art aux Pays-Bas bourguignons. In: Crouzet-Pavan, Elisabeth & Lecoppe-Desjardin, Elodie (Eds.), *Villes de Flandre et d'Italie : relectures d'une comparaison traditionnelle* (Studies in European Urban History), 12. , pp. 247-258. Turnhout: Brepols. (Part of book or chapter of book).

Marco Polo's Boek over de wonderen van de wereld. Toelichtingen bij de miniaturen, de tekst

en de historische achtergronden aan de hand van 86 folio's van het handschrift van het Livre des merveilles van Marco Polo bewaard in de Bibliothèque nationale de France te Parijs (manuscrit français 2810) door Jan de Klerk en Hanno Wijsman, met een inleiding en een nawoord over het handschrift en de historische context door Hanno Wijsman. 's-Hertogenbosch - Leuven: Stichting Erasmusfestival 's-Hertogenbosch & Peeters (Leuven).
(Book (monograph)) Two Petals of a Fleur. The Copenhagen Fleur des histoires and the Production of Illuminated Manuscripts in Bruges around 1480. Fund og Forskning i Det Kongelige Biblioteks samlinger, 47, pp. 17-72. (Article / Letter to editor).

PhD Candidates

Ms. drs. M.F.D. Eekhout

Research
0.8 fte

Ms. drs. V. Flammang

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance

'The role of the Nobility in the Power Structures of the County of Hainault (15th Century), Lisbon, ESSC, February 2008.

'Les présents de vin, reflets de l'évolution de la société' (Hainaut, 1400-1525), Najera (Spain), July 2008 (invited lecture).

Publications

Bessey, V. & Flammang, V.J.A. & Lebailly, E. & Paravicini, W.
Comptes de l'argentier de Charles le Téméraire, duc de Bourgogne. 2 vol. (Recueil des historiens de la France. Documents financiers et administratifs, X). Paris: Diffusion de Boccard.
(Book (monograph))
Partis en Hainaut? La place de la noblesse hainuyère dans la lutte entre Jacqueline de Bavière et Jean IV de Brabant (1424-1428). Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123 (4), pp. 541-563.
(Article / Letter to editor)

Drs. J. Müller

Research
0.8 fte

Drs. A. Nobel

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lectures:
*Stichting Vrienden van De Witt en Stichting

Vrienden Haags Historisch Museum, Den Haag 21-06-2008. Title: "Weet gy niet dat alles wat gy hebt het gemene landt ende ons toecompt.' Cornelis de Witt en het platteland'.

*Stichtse Zomerschool, Driebergen 16-07-2008. Title: "Concordia res parvae crescunt.' Politiek en bestuur tijdens de Gouden Eeuw'.

Membership of boards and committees

*PhD candidate member of the Board Department of History, Leiden University.

*Editor of Holland, Historisch Tijdschrift.

*Member of the board of the Streekmuseum Hoeksche Waard.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Advisor exhibition 'Ambachtsheerlijkheid Cromstrijen', Stadsarchief Dordrecht/DiEP-NLC Numansdorp.

Publications

'Burgeroorlog vol verschrikkingen en verraad' [review of: Nederlandse Historien. Een keuze uit het grote verhaal van de Nederlandse Opstand van P.C. Hooft, samengesteld, hertaald en toegelicht door Frank van Gestel, Eddy Grootes en Jan de Jongste (Amsterdam 2007)]. Reformatoisch Dagblad, p. 19.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine).

Book review. [Hollanders en het water. Twintig eeuwen strijd en profijt]. In: Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5.

(Book review) Bijker, S. & Damsma, D. & Deen, F. & Drunen, M., van & Nobel, A. & Gaemers, C. T.R. - Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift. Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift, 40.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine) Anema, M. & Bijker, S. & Deen, F. & Drunen, M., van & Nobel, A.

T.R. - Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift. Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift, 40.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine) Anema, M. & Bijker, S. & Bochove, C., van & Deen, F. & Nobel, Arjan.

T.R. - Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift. Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift, 40.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine).

Drs. R.J. Stapel

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Visited (no lectures given):

„Das kulturelle Erbe des Deutschen Ordens in Europa“, Konferenz der Internationalen Historische Kommission zur Erforschung des Deutschen Ordens. Malbork (Poland), 25-28 September 2008.

„The Art of Persuasion. Persuasive Strategies in Texts, Images and Architecture“, 36e Promovendisymposium van de Onderzoekschool Mediëvistiek. Wassenaar (Netherlands), 11-13 December 2008.

Cronike van der Duytscher Oirden: editieproject. Den Haag, Studiemiddag 'Trends en thema's in de editiewetenschap' (Huygens Instituut/

KANTL-CTB)
(Conference lecture)

Miscellaneous

Member of editorial staff of the online journal "SIGNUM. Contactgroep voor sociaal-economische en institutioneel-juridische geschiedenis van geestelijke en kerkelijke instellingen in de Nederlanden in de middeleeuwen".

Publications

Dixhoorn, A.C., van & Appelmans, J. & Pansters, K. & Speetjens, A. & Stapel, R.J. (2008)
T.R. – Signum. Signum, 2008.
(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine).

Drs. A. van Steensel

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

Paper: "The Noble Population as a Social Group? Applying the Prosopographical Method to the Late Medieval Nobility of the County of Zeeland", Lisbon, 28th February 2008, European Social Science History Conference.

Conference organizations

Organizer of the following sessions at the European Social Science History Conference 2008, Lisbon, with F. Buylaert, V. Flammang and M.

Asenjo-González:

- 1) "Elite Research in the Late Middle Ages: New Perspectives and Methodological Challenges I and II".
- 2) "The Intermediate Rulers: The Contribution of the Nobility to Urban Domination in the Medieval Spanish Kingdoms and the Burgundian Netherlands I en II".

Membership of boards and committees

General Board Member of het Promovendi Netwerk Nederland (the representative body of all PhD candidates in The Netherlands).

Publications

'Edelen in het laatmiddeleeuwse graafschap Zeeland. Een analyse van hun politieke en sociaal-economische positie rond het jaar 1475. Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123 (4)', pp. 564-585.
(Article / Letter to editor)
'Cartularium van de heren van Veere uit het geslacht Borsele, 1282-1481, 1555'. In: Millennium : Tijdschrift voor Middeleeuwse Studies, 22.

J. van der Steen

Research

0.8 fte

Ms. drs. A.R. Verboon

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

7-10.07.2008 The pictorial and the logical Tree of Porphyry (invited lecture).

International Medieval Congress. Leeds, Great-Britain.

25.01.2008 Dissecting God's creation: about stenching circumstances and the intellectual conception of anatomy (XIVth XVIth century) (invited lecture).

Material for science: the use of instruments, collections and illustrations in early modern research. Royal Dutch Academy of History (KNHG) and Platform Material Culture of Science. National Archives, The Hague, The Netherlands.

Conference organizations

25.01.2008 International symposium 'Material for Science: the use of instruments, collections and illustrations in the production of natural knowledge (1500-1800)'.

In collaboration with the Royal Dutch Academy of History (KNHG) and National Archives, The Hague.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

12.12.2008 Colloquium 5 : The scientific book
In collaboration with Bibliotheca Thysiana (Dutch humanist library), Leiden.

Miscellaneous

Organisation of the platform Material culture of science.

Publications

'Einen alten Baum verpflanzt man nicht. Die Metapher des Porphyrianischen Baums im Mittelalter', I. Reichle, S. Siegel, A. Spelten (eds.), Visuelle Modelle, München [Wilhelm Fink] 2008, pp. 251-268.

PhD Defences

Drs. G.A. Noordzij
H.T.M. Lambooi
J.A. Nijdam
R. Bakker

External PhD. Candidates

Drs. J. Besseling
Drs. S. Bijker
Drs. J. Brüsewitz
Drs. W. Dral
Drs. R. Dijk
Ms. drs. E. van Gelder
Drs. R.H. Kielman
Drs. C.O. van der Meij
Ms. drs. M. van der Meij-Tolsma
Ms. drs. A. Peele
Drs. A. Pol
Drs. G. van Roon
Drs. R. van Rossenberg
Drs. G.P. Sanders
Drs. A.A.J. Scheffers
Drs. M.W. Serruys
Ms. drs. J. Smithuis
Drs. H. Spanninga
Drs. E. Verbaan
Mr. H. Zegveld

Research Master Students

Ms. E. Boersma
Ms. V. Maso
Ms. L. Mierop
T. Porck
L. van Tilborg

Externally funded programmes

VICI project: Tales of the Revolt, Memory, oblivion and identity in the Low Countries, 1566-1700

Judith Pollmann

This research project, that started in September 2008, aims to explore how personal and public memories of the Dutch Revolt in the seventeenth century evolved and interacted to create new political and cultural identities for the societies that eventually were to become the kingdoms of the Netherlands and Belgium. While on both sides of the new border there emerged a body of 'canonic' knowledge about the Revolt against the Spanish Habsburgs, this simultaneously involved the conscious eradication of other aspects of the past, meaning that two radically different versions of the same past came to prop up two distinctive 'national' identities.

The first aim of this project is to investigate how these versions of the past came into being, to what extent they were assimilated by individual Netherlanders, and how they contributed to

identity formation. The project builds on the surge of scholarly interest in the phenomenon of 'collective' or 'social' memory – the way in which societies remember and deploy the past. Research on the twentieth century has shown that individual memories will evolve in response to those of other people, or those that are promulgated in the public domain – thus contributing to the formation of group identity. Few scholars have so far tried to map the interaction between personal and public memory before 1800. The second aim of this project is to show that this is both possible and worthwhile. By exploring storytelling about the Revolt in memoirs, chronicles and many other sources, we will gauge the impact of different 'memory policies' on early modern populations that shared the same past but that became politically and confessionally divided. This situation was not unique to the Netherlands, and the project aims to offer insights that can be applied to other parts of Europe, as well as a better understanding of the differences between early modern and modern memory.

Individual memory. Narrating the Revolt (post-doc project) Erika Kuijpers

This project asks how individuals and society in the first generations after the Revolt dealt with personal memories of the wars, asking how they narrated, explained, understood, and came to terms with what had happened.

Among students of the history of memory it is widely assumed that history is a social act. Narrating the past is closely connected to the con-

struction of identity. What people remember, what they will tell about it, is largely determined by the normative frameworks and narrative schemes with which they grew up. Those frameworks and schemes will come to the fore when individual tales are compared with tales that have become popular in the public domain. The similarities in themes, style, form, interpretation etc reveals how much personal tales are fused with those from oral traditions, and what people have learned from other media.

The way in which people were dealing with past experiences in the seventeenth century should have some elements in common with how people do this today. In historical literature, however, it is the differences that are often emphasised: the absence or rarity of introspection and self-reflection, for instance, the supposedly less developed sense of individuality and the strong collective consciousness of groups and communities. It is also often alleged that a very different meaning was attached to suffering, and that there was less appreciation for individual characteristics and authenticity. This project aims to test these assumptions.

The following questions are central to this project:

- 1 When and why did people narrate or write about their personal memories of episodes or experiences during the war?
- 2 How and to what extent did the medial context, social identity, self reflection and contemporary notions of truth determine the content of narrated memory?
- 3 Do early modern war memories differ in content, meaning and function from today's war memories? If so, what exactly are the differences

and how can we explain for them?

- 4 Why did some personal stories reach a wider public and become part of the historical canon while others had a limited reach or remained private.

Commemoration and Community. Mediating local memories of the Dutch Revolt in the Low Countries, 1566-1700 (PhD project) Marianne Eekhout

The subproject Commemoration and Community focuses on local memories of the Dutch Revolt in the Dutch Republic and the Southern Netherlands. Memory cultures varied considerably from town to town. After the Revolt, some towns drew attention to their role as victims of the cruel Dutch or Spanish soldiers whereas others presented themselves as victors, or tried to cover up their part in the Revolt. This project seeks to chart both why and how such memory cultures came into existence, however, and under what conditions they could continue to survive and be deployed to support local identity or local political positions and reputations. There have been claims that local magistrates pursued an active memory policy and engaged in memory 'management', but whether they were the most important players is still unclear. Various other actors such as religious groups, families or guilds also had the ability and power to influence the decisions of which memories should be forgotten and which ought to be remembered.

These uncertainties provoke other questions related to memory studies and especially to the way in which memories took shape in the seventeenth

century. How does a memory culture develop? Is it the result of a contest between factions and individuals? To what extent could versions of the past coexist? Did the population know which groups advocated which memories? Could certain memories be adapted when new stories turned up? All these questions will play an important role in this project.

In addition, this project seeks to explore local memory cultures as a multimedia phenomenon. It will be based on literary sources and archival material, but also on commemorative objects including paintings, prints and a wide range of material and immaterial objects – gable stones, tapestries, windows, ceramics, or ‘relics’ of the Revolt years, as well as local rituals, place names and lieux de mémoire. All these media have their own messages and audiences, they will be studied both individually and collectively in order to understand their position and meaning in the memory process

Exile memories and the reinvention of the Netherlands (PhD project) Johannes M. Müller

This research project examines the role of memories of war and exile among Netherlandish refugees and their descendants in the Netherlands, Germany and England from the beginning of the Dutch Revolt until 1700. The main objective is to explain how and in which forms images of the past lived on in the Dutch exile communities and how memories about the war and the lost homeland contributed to the formation of new social identities in the Low Countries and abroad. To meet this objective, this study will focus on a) the social structures and institutions, through which

memories were shaped and preserved, b) an analysis of the ‘semantics’ of exile, i.e. the social meanings that were attributed to this phenomenon, and c) the changing topical and intertextual traditions in which exile memories were modelled and articulated.

Leaving behind their hometowns and local social networks which were held together by mechanisms of trust and reputation, exiles were forced to redefine themselves and to fashion identities that were acceptable and recognizable in the new society. Especially Southerners, who had fled to the Republic were immensely active in publishing pamphlets and other literature, in which they presented themselves as compatriots of their hosts, ‘Netherlanders’, who sought refuge for the sake of their faith. Whereas the inhabitants of the Low Countries had previously defined themselves by referring to local rather than to national identities, exiles began to appeal to ‘the common fatherland’ of all Netherlanders or to the unity of trans-local religious confessions. So far, the role exile memories played in the formation of new confessional and ‘proto-national’ constructions of Netherlandish identity has scarcely been examined. This study will do so, in the belief that this can offer valuable insights into the development of two distinct Netherlandish states and identities as well as the emergence of new confessional self-images.

The politics of memory in the Low Countries (PhD project) Jasper van der Steen

The Dutch Revolt tore apart the seventeen Netherlands and led to the formation of two states that were at war until the Peace of Westphalia in

1648. Long before 1648, however, it had already become evident that the division between North and South was likely to be permanent. Due to the rift between the two Netherlands, diametrically opposed views on the origin of the Revolt developed. Although there is an extensive literature on the political fissure between North and South, the process by which views on a shared history diverged and led to different interpretations of a common past has received less attention. Comparative studies that include both the Northern and Southern Netherlands are also lacking. This subproject offers a political and transnational perspective on the development and uses of public memories of the Revolt in the seventeenth century. It will supplement the local and individual perspectives studied by other members of the team, and will show how different memory environments influenced identity formation in the Northern and Southern Netherlands. By offering a comparison of public memory formation in a decentralised, Republican polity and a monarchical political system, it should also be able to contribute to a better understanding of the way in which political systems affected early modern memory formation in general.

Accordingly, this project seeks to explore how and why different Netherlandish canons of the history of the Revolt came into being, how the contents and (political) uses of these narratives developed in the course of the seventeenth century; and the extent to which these narratives influenced the formation of new and irreconcilable self-images in the northern and southern provinces. How did memory and identity mutually influence one another in this process?

Towards a new history of (early) modern memory, Judith Pollmann

Most scholars who study memory believe that people in different cultures have different ways of remembering. This implies that it should be possible to write a history of memory. Outlines of such a history can be found in various modern theories of memory, which often contain a macro-historical component. They usually posit an evolution of memory and memory practices away from the organic, local, traditional and collective towards the synthetic, novel and individual. The timeframe in which this development is placed is usually quite unspecific, but broadly 'premodern'. While the theories can and do refer to what is now really a mountain of evidence on memory practices post 1800, they have considered hardly any evidence for pre modern memory. Yet so far as current macro-historical theories are supported with early modern evidence at all, this is usually derived from studies on early modern concepts of memory, and the evidence that has been collected to support other generic narratives of the coming of modernity; the discovery of the self, the rise of the public sphere, the nation and historical theory. What they do not consider is evidence for actual early modern memory practices. In recent years early modernists have been doing quite a lot of interesting work on actual remembering as it was done by early modern people. Modern scholars have transformed the world of custom, community and tradition that Nora so confidently identified as the settings of 'milieux de mémoire', into a much more complex and dynamic phenomenon. They have emphasised how early modern culture integrated and domesticated change on the one hand, while at the same

time innovating much more radically than itself was willing to admit. This project will attempt to bridge the gap between the macro-historical narratives of the memory theorists, and the evidence for early modern memory practices. The aims are both to improve and rethink the macro-historical narratives, and because it might help early modernists themselves to think more systematically about continuity and change in the shape and uses of memory in this period. To achieve this aim, this project will pursue two routes. The first is a comparison over time, through a study of modern and early modern memory practices, with a focus on those related to civil wars. The second focuses on identifying and explaining changes in memory by departing from the early modern period. The idea here is to explore a number distinctive features of the ways in which early modern people engaged with the past, and the impact of these on memory practices, before examining the extent to which, and the reasons why, these transformed over time.

Centralization or Particularism? The Development of National Identities in the Low Countries (1250-1585)

Wim Blockmans

Identities are never clear-cut. Each individual feels tied to different structures: family, professional group, neighbourhood, town, region and state. There is always a hierarchy of identities, and in some cases even a competition of identities. These can be based in social, religious or linguistic characteristics, but just as easily in institutional entities. Nation formation, the creation

of national identities, is the topic of this research project whose emphasis will be the development of collective identities, as they are connected with larger political entities (kingdom, state). The political framework of this project is formed by the gradual integration of many kingdoms and lordships in the Netherlands into a new entity in the period between ca. 1250 and 1585. Adrian Hastings' description of a nation is useful in this context: 'A large human community, at once cultural and political'.

For the purposes of this research, the confrontation between competing geographical levels of identity is sought: the inclination toward unity in the Netherlands, formed in large part by the Burgundian-Habsburg central government, versus the particularism of the principalities, which had known centuries of independence. The encompassing geographical entity is formed by the Netherlands, an area that can hardly be exactly delineated because the political boundaries on practically all sides have regularly shifted. The 'seventeen' provinces, which were united under the Burgundian lordship in approximately 1475, give us idea of the territory under discussion. From an objective standpoint these Dutch provinces have scarcely known any form of unity. The political-feudal boundary between France and the German Empire as well as the French-Dutch language boundary divide the territory. The western parts partially developed into urbanised units, while the east maintained a more agrarian character. Due to this vast differentiation, the Netherlands form a fascinating casus for research concerning national identities in the late Middle Ages and early Modern times.

In addition, two subsections will concern the provinces of Brabant and Guelders. This choice necessitates an explanation. It is impossible to do justice to the linguistic, feudal, demographic, political and institutional pluriformity of the Dutch provinces in such a project as this. The political rivalry between Guelders and Brabant is the primary basis for this choice: both duchies formed polar opposites for centuries. Brabant fell almost silently into the hands of the Burgundian-Habsburg dynasty. The long-term existence of the court and of many central institutions guaranteed this duchy a place in the centre of political power. For a long time, Guelders maintained its hostility toward every form of incorporation in the Burgundian personal union, which is best symbolised in the many wars fought with Brabant and other principalities in the Netherlands since the end of the thirteenth century.

There are other arguments justifying the choice of Brabant and Guelders. There also is an interesting contrast in the cohesion of these provinces. While the Duchy of Brabant presented itself as a political and territorial entity – its existing division into quarters had chiefly an administrative rationale – Guelders was divided into four obstinate quarters. In addition, Brabant was far more urbanised than Guelders and had a more modern administrative structure. Furthermore, there is the practical argument of the delineation. Currently there is research being done concerning identities in many other principalities (Flanders, Holland). Although the period and concrete hypotheses of the above proposed project greatly differ from these, it is not desirable to undertake new research in these areas at the moment.

The chronological point of departure is situated

around 1250. This year represents no real caesura from a political standpoint. One can only point out that the old territorial principalities had consolidated and that there was no tendency towards a political centralisation in the whole of the Netherlands. Nonetheless, it was around the middle of the thirteenth century that a number of important developments began. It was in this period that the vernacular broke through as the administrative and cultural language. In addition, a gradual development of the abstract institutions of the early state came off, which led to a radical change in the position of the dynasties. The endpoint is marked by a purely political occurrence: the fall of Antwerp in 1585 formed the introduction to the definitive separation of the Netherlands into new political entities. The influence of that occurrence on the national identities deserves further research but extends beyond the reach of this project.

Burgundian Nobility. Princely Politics and Noble Families, c. 1430 - c. 1530

Antheun Janse

The project's central aim is to examine the changes that took place with regard to the position of the nobility – high, average and low – in the Burgundian-Habsburg Netherlands, in the context of the process of state formation. We will concentrate on the Burgundian-Habsburg core territories, in the south (Flanders, Brabant, Hainaut) as well as in the north (Holland, Zeeland), in the period between 1425 and 1525. We shall

examine the problems from a double perspective; in the first place that of the prince or state. Secondly, developments will be examined from the perspective of the noble family.

As it is impossible to study the entire group of nobles in a period of a hundred years, we concentrate on some cross-sections of the noble society in some specific years: the first around 1425, shortly before the integration of Brabant, Holland-Zeeland and Hainault into the Burgundian state; the second around 1475 coinciding with Charles the Bold's attempts to a systematic and rigid application of the system of feudal services, which resulted in a whole series of feudal registers; the third around 1525, during the regency of Margaret of Austria, just before the integration of Utrecht, Guelders and Friesland. A systematic comparison of these three 'populations' should enable us to draw conclusions on patterns and changes, on regional differences and structural developments in the Burgundian-Habsburg period. The (dis)connections between the cross-sections can be established relatively easily by genealogical research.

In Leiden we have a team of four investigators working on this project. Antheun Janse is working on the nobility of Holland, Arie van Steensel on Zeeland, Veronique Flammang on Hainault and Mario Damen focuses on the nobility of Brabant. We have close contacts with Frederik Buylaert in Ghent who is working on the nobility of Flanders. We will try to collect all relevant data in a relational database in MS-Access which will be published on the internet when the project is finished.

Our data will shed new light on the grey-area between nobility and urban patriciate and the complexity of their relationship. This may be helpful to historians of art and literature, who are interested in the social context of cultural phenomena. The simple contradiction between 'noble' and 'bourgeois' will certainly be replaced by a more complex and sophisticated model.

Taste in Transition

Hanno Wijsman

Over the centuries, the Low Countries have been a key region in Europe for the developments of book production, art production, and commercialisation. This project intends to view these developments in a combined way, focussing on changes in illustrations in manuscripts and printed books in the 15th and 16th centuries.

In former research, manuscripts and printed books have largely been studied as separate worlds, by medievalists on the one side and modernists on the other. Printing has often been seen as a 'revolution' or even as the 'invention of the book'. Only very recently one starts to see that it is more fruitful to stress the continuity of book production and to consider the introduction of printing as one technical step in book history, though a very important one. Books, whether hand written or printed, are important objects in the transmission of culture. The main novelty of printing is a commercial one: printers seek a new public to sell books they now make in several dozens or even hundreds of copies, instead of individually in commission. It has been often stated

that books get more numerous and cheaper, but many questions remain on how exactly the printers tried and managed to reach new target groups in society.

This interdisciplinary project intends to venture into the field where the history of art and history of the book meet with social and economic history. The production of books and other works of art is closely linked to the important position of commerce. The major commercial cities in Northern Europe were Bruges (13th-15th centuries) and Antwerp (16th century). In the same period the production of books and art flourished as never before. The trading network and the presence of many foreign agents led to the exportation of these luxury products all over Europe, especially to England, the Iberian Peninsula and Italy. The economic shift from Bruges to Antwerp is reflected in book production, because Bruges was the major town for manuscript production in the 15th century Netherlands, but Antwerp became by far the foremost printing town in the 16th century (although the first flourishing of printing (1470-1490) was in the North, in cities like Gouda and Haarlem).

Our project wants to examine how market strategies of the book producers (aiming at socially and geographically ever growing markets), technical innovations, the culturally conditioned demand of book possessors, and changing contents of books are linked together. Our aim is to combine the history of taste and fashion at the side of the consumers with the history of technological and stylistic inventions of book production, especially concerning the illustrations, focussing on form

and content of the books, social stratification of the buyers and strategies of the printers. Thus we want to innovate in a field where a lot of research has been done, but where different approaches are as yet not combined systematically and on a quantitatively representative basis. Our main source is constituted by the surviving books, manuscripts and printed books. It is our intention to study them first broadly, quantitatively, in order to see the long term developments and secondly by in depth case studies to view the precise iconographical changes in the illustrations. Focus points are the shift in techniques from manuscript to print and the choices that have been made for that, the choice of texts and images by the printers, and the reactions of the intended reading public.

Political Culture and National Identities

Description

Leiden has its own tradition in the field of political and national history. More than at other Dutch universities, research is conducted into the national, often political history of individual countries in Europe and beyond. Such a focus on national history is no longer common practice within the field. However, if this focus is problematised, it still remains a fruitful basis for a study of the past. The construction of national identities is not least a question of political action in the broadest sense of the word, and it therefore makes sense to study these matters in their

relation to one another. This step seems all the more obvious if, in thinking of politics, we think primarily of political culture: on the one hand, the cultural aspects of the political realm itself, and on the other hand the broad social-cultural and cultural-intellectual embedding of politics. In both respects, political culture has to a large extent developed in national contexts and, conversely, 'national identity' is often simply another word for traditions in the field of political culture. Problematising ideas concerning national identity is also closely related to problematising the accepted assumptions about established politics.

Leiden more than any other university offers an ideal environment for the study of this complex, due to the presence among its historians of so many country specialists and specialists in the history of the European Union. The parallel presence of these specialisations does not automatically lead to collaboration. Among historians, it has long been a habit to concentrate on one country and to study this country in its unique characteristics (The German *Sonderweg*, Great-Britain versus the Continent, *l'exception française*, The Netherlands as an exception to the general human pattern, American exceptionalism, etc.), while the study of the history of Europe and European unification was effected in a separate area of research. In recent decades, an increasing amount of criticism has been voiced concerning the nationally-oriented historical tradition, and calls have been made for more comparative research. In practice, however, it proves to be far from easy for a historian (as opposed to, for instance, a sociologist) to study history from a comparative perspective.

Comparative history begins with placing a number of national cases side by side, but it is, of course, far more than that. Expertise in the field of national history will probably reach its full potential if, rather than concentrating on separate juxtaposed national cases, historians focus instead on the connections between them. To this end, the German and French history of ideas tradition has developed the concept of 'culture transfer', i.e. the adoption of foreign examples and the inspiration which they engender. This concept can easily be transferred to the political domain, for instance with regard to social movement, parties and parliaments, and the use of symbols and material objects. In the attempt to escape the pressure of the national template in research (whereby national phenomena are automatically understood and explained in terms of national developments), the concept of political transfer is an important heuristic tool. In addition, Europe and international or supra-national organisations, such as those involved in post-War European unification, can then be studied as platforms of political transfer.

Staff

Prof.dr. T. Atabaki

Research

0.3 fte

Publications

Touraj Atabaki (ed), *Historiography and Political Culture in Twentieth-Century Iran*, Editor (London, I.B.Tauris), publication scheduled for

December 2008.

Dr. J. Augusteijn

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lecture for conference in Loccum: Mit terroristen Reden? Vom Umgang mit Politischer Gewalt im Europa des 19. und 20. Jahrhunderts, title lecture: 'Getting the IRA to the Table. Ending the Irish War of Independence, 1920-1921' .

Invited lecture on 'The concept of decolonisation in the mind of the British' for student trip to London 19 February.

Invited lecture on 'Policing in Northern Ireland' for fact finding mission of Dutch police commissioners to Belfast 26 September.

Conference organization

Organisation of Symposium on Historical Terrorism with Leidschrift and VoGel 16 April.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Referee for Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis and for Journal of British Studies.

Membership of boards and committees

Editor Leidschrift, historical journal.

Secretary Institute for History.

Member of Faculty Council, Arts Faculty, Leiden University.

Member of Faculty advice committee on Teaching .

Member of faculty task-force on the improvement of student completion rates.

Director of Teaching for the newly created Institute for History within the Faculty of Humanities Chair of the Examiners Board for the Institute of History.

Secretary of a search committee for AGC positions.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Project manager for the introduction of computer-aided teaching in first year.

Advisor and participant to a delegation of Dutch police commissioners for a fact-finding trip to Northern Ireland October 2008.

Coordinated investigations in completion rates in history seminars and in exam results for first year students.

Miscellaneous

Participant in student trip to London 6-9 March 2008.

Publications

Politiek Geweld en de Moderne Staat. Leidschrift. Historisch Tijdschrift, 23 (1), pp. 7-16.

(Article / Letter to editor) Augusteijn, J. & Bode, I., de & Faas, N. & Hoogeveen, M. & Vallinga, M. (2008) Political violence and the modern state.

Mulready, Peter. The memoirs of John M. Regan, a catholic officer in the R.I.C. and R.U.C., 1909-48.

The article reviews the book "The Memoirs of John M. Regan, a Catholic Officer in the R.I.C. and R.U.C., 1909-48," edited by Joost Augusteijn. 2008.

Dr. E.F. van de Bilt

geschiedenis en staatsinrichting in Nederland.

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

October 31, 2008: commentator NASA (Netherlands American Studies Association) Conference "The Life and Legacy of Robert F. Kennedy," Leiden University.

Conference organizations

October 2, 2008, lecture David Perlmutter, University of Kansas, Leiden University.

Publications

An Innocent Abroad: Harry Truman en het begin van de Koude Oorlog. Een filosoof in het Witte Huis]. In: Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis, 121. (Book review).

An Innocent Abroad: Harry Truman en het begin van de Koude Oorlog. From Roosevelt to Truman: Potsdam, Hiroshima, and the Cold War]. In: Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis, 121. (Book review).

Denkend tussen Myrdal, Malcolm en Mozes: Hannah Arendts "Reflections on Little Rock". Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis, 121 (3), pp. 326-336. (Article / Letter to editor).

Een vrouw in het Witte Huis. AO, pp. 4-24. (Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine).

McCain versus Obama. AO, pp. 4-24. (Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine) Bilt, E.F., van de (2008).

'Politieke partijen en hun achterban'. Kleio. Tijdschrift van de Vereniging van docenten in

Dr. B.E. van der Boom

Research

0.3 fte

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.

Member committee of review subsidies granted under the 'heritage of war- program Ministry of Health Welfare and Sport.

Membership of boards and committees

Organizing committee celebration Liberation Day University Leiden.

Dr. D. Bos

Research

0.3 fte

Membership of Board and Committees

Member of BA/MA Opleidingscommissie (OLC) Geschiedenis.

Member of the Committee of recommendation of Kritiek. Jaarboek voor socialistische discussie en analyse (Amsterdam: uitgeverij Aksant).

Advisory and coordinating activities

Historical advisor for the NWO-funded research project 'Historical Timeline Mining and Extrac-

tion', Tilburg centre for Creative Computing (TiCC) / International Institute of Social History (IISH).

Supervisor PhD research, membership PhD committee

Co-promotor Minte Kamphuis.

Co-promotor Adriaan van Veldhuizen.

Miscellaneous

Lecture 'Voorbeeldige levens. De hagiografische traditie rondom de Parijse Commune van 1871', ter gelegenheid van het afscheid van Dr. Johan Frieswijk, Friese Academie van Wetenschappen, Leeuwarden 5 juni 2008.

Interviewed in OVT, VPRO-radio, zondag 16 november 2008.

Lecture 'Vrouwenbeelden uit de Parijse Commune', Genderwerkgroep NIOD, Amsterdam 9 december 2008.

Publications

International Review of Social History. International Review of Social History, 53.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine).

Onvoltooid Verleden. Onvoltooid Verleden.

Dr. P. Dassen

Research

0.3 fte

Membership of boards and committees

Member of a commission of the Faculty of Hu-

manities of Leiden University. Assignment of this 'Task Force': application for a grant for 'Excellent students' (Honours Program 'Sirius').

Member of a commission within the Institute for History of Leiden University in order to improve the structure of the BA- and MA-programme (the recommendations are adopted by the board of the Institute for History).

Advisory and coordinating activities

Coordinator of the Research-theme 'Political Culture and National Identities' of the Institute for History of Leiden University.

Coordinator of the BA-Honours Class of the Institute for History of Leiden University (close cooperation with dr. J. Darwin of Oxford University).

Miscellaneous

Lecture at the 'Vlaams Cultureel Centrum' in Nijmegen, 17.11.2009 about Germany and the First World War.

Assignment of the Open University to write a chapter (c. 70 pp.) for a new textbook titled 'Nationalism in Europe 1789-present' about the period 1914-1945.

Publications

Van de barricaden naar de loopgraven. Oorlog en samenleving in Europa, 1789-1918. In: Dassen, P.G.C. & Groen, P.M.H. (Eds.), pp. 237-284. Amsterdam: Bert Bakker.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings) Dassen, P.G.C. & Groen, P.M.H. (Eds.) (2008) Van de barricaden naar de loopgraven. Oorlog en samenleving in Europa, 1789-1918. Amsterdam: Bert Bakker.

Annual Report Research Institute of History, 2008

(Book editorial) Van de barricaden naar de loopgraven. Oorlog en samenleving in Europa, 1789-1918. In: Dassen, P.G.C. & Groen, P.M.H. (Eds.), pp. 9-31. Amsterdam: -Bert Bakker. (Article in monograph or in proceedings)

Prof.dr. H.W. van den Doel

Research

0.3 fte

Dean of the Faculty of Humanities

Prof.dr. A. Fairclough

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

'The Civil Rights Movement in Louisiana Forty Years Later'. University of Southwestern Louisiana, 24 January 2008. Invited public lecture funded by Louisiana Endowment for Humanities. Discussant, Winner of the 2008 Outstanding Book Award. History of Education Society, St. Petersburg, Florida, 7 November 2008. Invited talk.

'Dr. King's New York Helpers'. University of Nottingham, 8 December 2008. Invited talk.

'Too Many Communists, Too Many Guns, Too Much Time: How Revisionists Historians of the Civil Rights Movement Get it Wrong?'. University

of Heidelberg, 12 December 2008. Invited talk.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Netherlands American Studies Association, 'Bobby: The Life and Legacy of Robert F. Kennedy', Leiden University, 31 October 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Reader of article manuscripts: Journal of American History, Journal of American Studies.

Reader of book manuscripts: UVA Press; University of Arkansas Press; University of Alabama Press; University of Florida Press.

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman, Netherlands American Studies Association (NASA).

Member, program committee, Southern Historical Association.

Member, program committee, History of Education Society.

Chairman, jury committee, Theodore Roosevelt History Award, Roosevelt Study Center.

Advisor to HSQL, 'End of Empire' London visit.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervisor of:
Laura Maessen (AIO)
Yvonne Ryan
Joel Lentzner
Marieke Harpe
Peter de Jong.

Externally acquired funds

US Embassy € 1.000

Miscellaneous

“America in Black and White: Two Nations or One Nation Indivisible?” Invited talk at teachers’ conference, Atlantic Commission, Utrecht, 30 January 2008.

Dr. J.C.G. Aguiar

Lecturer

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lectures:

Cities on edge: Conflicting policies and border practices at the Tri-border region, NALACS/ CEDLA International Conference Conflict, Fragmentation and Hope in the Neoliberal City Urban Space in Latin America, 6-7 November, Amsterdam.

Pitazos, mordidas and madrinhas. The ambivalent relation between law enforcers and illegal actors: piracy retail in Mexico, “Ambiguidades contemporâneas da segurança. Para um olhar de perto”, 6th-7th May, University of Lisbon.

Producing the State in the City. Geographies of Global Governance and the Informal Commerce: the case of Mexico, International Congress RE-DESFRO, 20th-23rd February, University of the Americas, Cholula.

Conference organization

Organizer international conference: Conflict, fragmentation and hope in the neoliberal city: urban space in Latin American, October, RedNLA/

NALACS, 6-7- November 2008, Amsterdam.

Research leave, home and abroad

Research trip in the Tri-border region, South America. Stay at the cities Puerto Iguazú (Argentina), Foz do Iguaçu (Brazil), and Ciudad del Este (Paraguay). 9 July-8 August 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.

Editor for Etnofoor, anthropology journal, Amsterdam.

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the advisory board Renglones, journal of social sciences, Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Occidente Iteso, Mexico.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

José Luis López Ulloa, ‘Entre aromas de incienso y de pólvora. Los Altos de Jalisco, México, 1917-1940’, PhD dissertation in Latin American studies, 5 November 2008, University of Leiden.

Miscellaneous

Public debate: ‘Children of the War’, organized by Amnesty International, 13th January 2008, Amsterdam.

Media appearances:

‘México: Resultados de Operación Limpieza se evidencian en detenciones’, El Nacional, Venezuela, 30 November 2008.

‘Mexico zit in totale drugsoorlog’, De Standaard, Belgium, 8 October 2008.

TV debate show with Enrique Cárdenas, Centro de Estudios Espinosa Yglesias, Mexico, 22 February 2008.

Prof.dr. R.Th. Griffiths

Research

0.3 fte

Conferences

'Model Europe: Which Europe?' Lecture South African European Studies Association, Pretoria, February 2008.

'Europe's Constitution: What now?' Lecture University of Pretoria, February 2008.

'How can Higher Education contribute to the fight for Human Rights? A case study of Amnesty International'. Conference 'Tracing Essential Documents, Moments and People in Human Rights history', The Hague, April 2008.

'Netherlands Foreign Aid Policy 1967-1986. A model UN-Norm Country?' Lecture Nobel Institute, Oslo April, 2008.

'European Identities' The European Integration and the Sustainable Development of Northwest China, Conference, Xian, September 2008.

'The First Circle. EU Neighbourhood Policy in an International Perspective'. Conference Neighbours, but not Neighbourly? The EU's relations with the Neighbourhood, Hague, October 2008 (also conference organiser).

'Teaching the European Union' Workshop Implementation of Professional development progress in the field of applied politics and political Administration at tertiary level, Moscow State University for the Humanities, November 2008.

Publications:

(with M. Wiesebron) 'Processos de integração regional e cooperação intercontinental desde 1989' UFRGS Publishing House; Posto Alegre, 2008.

'Os Círculos Concêntricos do Regime Comercial da União Européia de 1989 até os dias de hoje' in M. Wiesebron and R.T Griffiths (eds) Processos de integração regional e cooperação intercontinental desde 1989 (eds with M. Wiesebron) UFRGS Publishing House; Posto Alegre, 2008, 109-129.

'European Identities' in Ma Xiaoqiang and G. Ying (eds) The European Integration and the Sustainable Development of Northwest China, World Book Publishing House, 2008, 3-16.

'Development Aid: Some Reference Points for Historical Research' in H. Pharo and M. Pohle, The Aid Rush. Aid regimes in Northern Europe during the Cold War, Oslo UP 2008.

'The Landscape of European Studies in European Universities' in M. Holland, S. Jora and P. Ryan, The Future of European Studies in Asia, 2008.

Prof.dr. P.M.H. Groen

Research

0.1 fte

Publications

'Van de barricaden naar de loopgraven. Oorlog en samenleving in Europa, 1789-1918'. In: Dasen, P.G.C. & Groen, P.M.H. (Eds.), pp. 237-284. Amsterdam: Bert Bakker.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings) Dasen, P.G.C. & Groen, P.M.H. (Eds.) (2008) 'Van de barricaden naar de loopgraven. Oorlog en samenleving in Europa, 1789-1918'. Amsterdam: Bert Bakker.

(Book editorial) 'Van de barricaden naar de

loopgraven. Oorlog en samenleving in Europa, 1789-1918'. In: Dassen, P.G.C. & Groen, P.M.H. (Eds.), pp. 9-31. Amsterdam: -Bert Bakker. (Article in monograph or in proceedings)

Dr. M.J. Janse

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

'A Different Kind of Abolitionism: The Complicated Relationship of Nineteenth-century European Antislavery Movements to British Abolitionism', Visiting Scholars Seminar Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University, 7 May 2008.

'Associational Mania: Organizing as Instrument in the Struggle for Recognition, 1820-1850', Seminar Charles Warren Center for Studies in American History, Harvard University, 26 February 2008.

'Associational Mania: New Perceptions of Organizing, 1820-1850', Brown Bag Series McNeill Center for Early American Studies, University of Pennsylvania, 23 January 2008.

Research leave, home and abroad

Visiting Fellow Charles Warren Center for Studies in American History, Harvard University. Van 1 January -1 June 2008.

Membership of boards and committees

Secretary Editorial Board Journal De Negentiende

Eeuw.

Board Member Stichting Reveil Archief.
Chair Werkgroep Verenigingsgeschiedenis, Hui-
zinga Instituut.

Publications

Aerts, R. & Tibbe, L. & Dongelmans, B.P.M. & Velde, H., te & Janse, M.J. & Koolhaas, E. (2008) De Negentiende Eeuw. De Negentiende Eeuw (Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine) Janse, M.J. (2008).

Towards a history of civil society. De Negentiende Eeuw, 32 (2), pp. 104-121.

(Article / Letter to editor) Janse, M.J. (2008) Science and culture for members only. The Amsterdam Zoo Artis in the nineteenth century]. In: Gewina (Rotterdam), 30 (Book review).

Prof.dr. K.J.P.F.M. Jeurgens

Research

0.1 fte

Conference attendance

January 20-22 Archives management. General introduction. Keynote/short course Arsip Nasional Republik Indonesia Jakarta.

May 22, Doxis Seminar, Utrecht. Invited lecture: 'Een nieuwe waarderings- en selectiemethodiek voor archieven: vooraf aanwijzen of achteraf uitzoeken'.

May 20, Dordrecht Municipality, invited lecture, 'De sluipende revolutie van het digitale informa-

tiebeheer. Of waarom echte revoluties zo langzaam verlopen’.

June 3, Congress Koninklijke Vereniging van Archivarissen in Nederland, Utrecht, invited lecture: ‘Worden we slapende rijk? Over waardering, selectie en acquisitie gesproken’.

June 17, Erfgoedinspectie Den Haag, invited lecture, ‘Volledigheid van dossiers. Een erfgoedbenadering’.

July 24, International Council on Archives: Congress, Kuala Lumpur, invited lecture: ‘Archives in Transition: the role of archives in periods of transition and regime change’.

September 22, Koninklijk Nederlands Historisch Genootschap/Historisch Platform, Den Haag, invited lecture: ‘Waardering en selectie van archieven: overvloed en onbehagen’.

November 20, Platform Particuliere Archieven, Den Haag, invited lecture: ‘Waardering & Selectie: de zin en onzin van het onderscheid tussen archieven van overheid en particulieren’.

December 2, Congress Tradisi Lisan Wakatobi Indonesia, invited lecture ‘Towards a new age of orality’.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Crashcourse Archival description and arrangement National Archives Surinam (Paramaribo). 3d week of February, April 28-May 2, 3rd week of October.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Member of the evaluation committee ‘Metamorfose’ (the Netherlands’ national programme for the preservation of paper heritage).

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the board ‘Stichting ambachtsheerlijkheid Cromstrijen’ (safeguarding the heritage of the ‘ambachtsheerlijkheid’).

Advisory and coordinating activities

Advisor Director of the National Archives on appraisal and selection of archives.

Member of the advisory board ‘National Heritage Board’.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Member of the Encompass Scholarship Committee.

Miscellaneous

Director of the municipal archives Dordrecht.

Publications

Archives, Governance & Development. De waarde van het ICA-congres in Kuala Lumpur. *Archievenblad*, 7 (112), pp. 42-43.

(Article / Letter to editor).

‘De canon en onze veranderende omgang met het verleden. Waar blijft de Dordtse canon? Oud Dordrecht’. *Tijdschrift van de historische vereniging Oud-Dordrecht*, 2 (26), pp. 34-39.

(Article / Letter to editor).

‘Gewaardeerd Verleden. Bouwstenen voor een nieuwe waarderingsmethodiek voor archieven’. *Archievenblad*, 1 (112), pp. 18-21.

(Article / Letter to editor).

‘Hoe houden we onze kennis en vaardigheden up-to-date?’ *Archievenblad*, 10 (112), pp. 24-27. (Article / Letter to editor).

Prof.dr. M.E.H.N. Mout

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance:

25 January 2008: opening of the symposium 'Material for Science: the instruments, collections, and illustrations in the production of natural knowledge (1500-1800)', Koninklijk Nederlands Historisch Genootschap, Nationaal Archief, The Hague.

3 April 2008: launching of the digital project 'Basisbibliotheek: 1000 sleutelteksten uit de cultuurgeschiedenis van de Lage Landen', Leiden.

16-17 May 2008: chairing the session 'history and social sciences', Balzan Symposium, Truth in science, the humanities, and religion, Lugano.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Editor of the Series Studies in Medieval and Reformation Traditions, Brill Publishers, and referee for other books published by Brill.

The Humanities Division, University of Oxford.

Visiting scholarships, University of Antwerp.

PhD programme for the humanities, Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften.

Advisory Board of the journals *Acta Comeniana* and *Ceský časopis Historický*, both published by the Czech Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Advisory Board NIAS Fellowship Programme.

Membership of boards and committees

President of the Conseil International pour l'Édition des Oeuvres Complètes d'Erasmus (sous le patronage de l'Union Académique Internationale).

Vice-President of the Prize Committee, Fondazione Internazionale Balzan.

President of the Foundation Digitale Bibliotheek voor de Nederlandse letteren.

President of the Foundation Bibliotheca Thysiana.

Member of the Board, Legatum Stolpianum.

Member of the Board, Fruin Fonds.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member of the Advisory Board, Instituut voor Nederlandse Geschiedenis.

Member of the Advisory Board, Scaliger Instituut.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

7 May 2008: Promotor of J. D. de Mooij (together with professor E.G.E. van der Wall).

4 December 2008: Promotor of J.H.C. Kern (dr C. Musterd co-promotor).

Publications

Book review. [Die Geburt der Republic. Staatsverständnis und Repräsentation in der frühneuzeitlichen Eidgenossenschaft]. In: *Francia*, 35

Book review. [Wilhelm von Oranien (1533-1584). Fürst und "Vater" der Republik]. In: *Historische Zeitschrift*, 286.

Book review. Untertanen, Herrschaft und Staat in Böhmen und im "Alten Reich". *Sozialgeschichtliche Studien zur Frühen Neuzeit*. In: *English Historical Review*, 123.

Book review. Erasmus-Rezeption zwischen Politikum und Herzensangelegenheit. *Dulce bellum und Querela pacis in deutscher Sprache im sechzehnten und siebzehnten Jahrhundert*. In: *Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de*

Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123.

Book review. A companion to Anabaptism and Spiritualism, 1521-1700]. In: Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123. (Book review).

Ondrej Habervesl of Habernfeld and the Thirty Years' War. His writings, the war and international politics. In: Urbanek, V. & Reznikova, L. (Eds.), Mezi Baltem a Uhrami. Komensky, Jednota Bratrská a svet stredoevropskeho protestantismu, pp. 149-165. Praag. (Part of book or chapter of book) .

Kollektive Freiheitsvorstellungen im frühneuzeitlichen Europa (1400-1850)]. In: Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123. (Book review).

A Companion to Anabaptism and Spiritualism, 1521-1700]. In: Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123 (Book review).

Prof.dr. W. Otterspeer

Research

0.1 fte

Conference attendance

A presentation on 'Nut en noodzaak van Literaire Tijdschriften', 18th April for Stimuleringsfonds.

A presentation about 'het Essay', 8th May in Spui 25.

A presentation about Willem Frederik Hermans, 21th May in Spui 25.

Opening exhibition about '19th eeuwse gipsen',

12 June in Rijksmuseum voor Oudheden.

Talk about Wittgenstein and Hermans, 23th September at the Bezige Bij.

Radio interview in Goedemorgen for Aukelien van Hoytema, 10th October.

Lecture about 'de Biografie', 28th October for Studium Generale in Utrecht.

Speech at dinner for 50th anniversary of Praemium Erasmianum, 6th November.

Cleveringa lecture on 28th November in Beijing and 26th November in Jakarta.

Referee, advisory committees, editor ect.

Member of the editorial board of De Gids.

Member of the board of the Clusius Foundation.

Member of the Board of Rijksmuseum van Oudheden.

Reflections and critics for de Volkskrant, about 6 times a year.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervision of 6 Ph.D. theses.

Publications

'Het bolwerk van de vrijheid' (AUP), also published in English: 'The Bastion of Liberty'.

'Verscheur die brief. Ik vertel veel te veel'. Letter-exchange between Willem Frederik Hermans and Gerard Reve (Bezige Bij).

Dr. H.J. Paul

Research

0.25 fte

Conference attendance

'The Crisis of Historicism at Grass-Root Levels: A Dutch Case-Study', 'European Social Science History Conference, Lisbon. February 27, 2008.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

'Entrepreneurs with Hayden White on History, Historiography, and the Novel', Utrecht University, University of Amsterdam, Leiden University, May 26-29, 2008.

Research leave, home and abroad

Visiting fellow, Catholic University Leuven, Department of History, June-August 2008 (8 weeks).

Advisory and coordinating activities

Referee report for Brill.

Membership

Senior editor *Leidschrift*.

Publications

A Collapse of Trust: Reconceptualizing the Crisis of Historicism. *Journal of the Philosophy of History*, 2, pp. 63-82.
(Article / Letter to editor).

A Scholarly Character: Hayden White and the Epistemic Virtues of the Historical Discipline. *Soundings: An Interdisciplinary Journal*, 91, pp. 801-817.

(Article / Letter to editor) Paul, H.J. & Wallet, B.T. (2008).

A Sun that Lost its Shine: The Reformation in Dutch Protestant Memory Culture, 1817-1917. *Church history and religious culture*, 88, pp. 35-62.

(Article / Letter to editor).

A Weberian Medievalist: Hayden White in the 1950s. *Rethinking History*, 12, pp. 75-102.
(Article / Letter to editor).

Book review. *Gesamtausgabe des Briefwechsels von Leopold von Ranke*, vol. 1]. In: *Ellips*, 282 (Book review).

De oorsprong en het begin: filosofische reflecties aan de hand van Kafka. *De Witte Raaf*, 23 (134), pp. 1-2.

Paul, H.J. & Wallet, B.T. (2008). Hľadanie pôvodu a bitka o princípy: holandské pripomínanie si reformácie v 19. storoci. *Forum Historiae*, 2, 1-20.

Prof.dr. P. Silva

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

28-30 March 2008. Paper 'Swimming Against the Wave?: The Chilean Social Democratic Model in Historical Perspective' presented at the SLAS Annual Conference at the University of Liverpool, Liverpool, UK.

17 March 2008: 'Participatory Democracy in Santiago de Chile', paper presented at the NWO Conference 'Shifts in Governance', Beurs van Berlage, Amsterdam.

12 March 2008: FRIDE-Flacso Conference ¿Una agenda de paz y seguridad entre Europa y América Latina? Posibilidades y limitaciones'. Santiago de Chile. (invited lecture).

Annual Report Research Institute of History, 2008

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

International Member of the CNA Accreditation Commission of the Universidad de Santiago de Chile (USACH), Santiago de Chile, 28 July–1 August 2008.

Member of the Editorial Board of:

Bulletin of Latin American Research (Blackwell, Oxford).

Revista de Ciencia Política (Universidad Católica de Chile).

Revista Bicentenario (Santiago de Chile);

Revista Chilena de Estudios Regionales (Chile);

Latin America Series of Brill Publishers (Leiden and Boston).

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman of the Department of Latin American Studies (TCLA).

Member of the Examination Board of the Department of Latin American Studies (TCLA).

Chairman of the Centre for Latin American Research and Documentation (CEDLA), Amsterdam.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Academic Coordinator Research Master Latin American and Amerindian Studies (LAAS).

Member of the Honour Committee of the XV International AHILA Congress, Leiden, August 2008.

Coordinator Conference ‘Conflict, Fragmentation, and Hope in the Neoliberal City’. 6 November 2008. NALACS, Amsterdam.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Ph.D. Defences:

José Joaquín Brunner ‘Educación superior en Chile: Instituciones, Mercados y Políticas Gubernamentales, 1967-2007’. Defended (cum laude) at Leiden University, 4 December 2008.

José Luis López Ulloa, ‘Entre aromas de incienso y pólvora: ’. Defended at Leiden University, 5 November 2008.

Member of Ph.D. Committee:

Núñez Carrasco, Lorena, ‘Living on the Margins: Illness and Healthcare among Peruvian Migrants in Chile’. Leiden University, 16 September 2008 (Referent).

Denissen, Marieke, ‘Winning Small Battles, Losing the War: Police Violence, the Movimiento del Dolor and Democracy in Post-Authoritarian Argentina’. Utrecht University, 24 April 2008.

Miscellaneous

External Member of application committee Chinese Studies, April 2008.

Dr. H.J. Storm

Research

0,25 fte

Conference attendances

Conference Neue Tradition: Europäische Architektur im Zeichen von Traditionalismus und Regionalismus, 10 October 2008, Technische Universität Dresden, Germany. Invited lecture: Eric Storm, ‘Die Ideologie des Regionalismus in den Architekturzeitschriften in Deutschland, Frankreich und Spanien, 1900-1925’.

Research leave, home and abroad

Fellow-in-residence of the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences, Wassenaar, September 2007-January 2008.

Membership of Board and Committees

Member of BA/MA Opleidingscommissie (OLC) Geschiedenis.

Miscellaneous

Participation in an international research project titled *Imaginarios nacionalistas e identidad nacional española en el siglo XX (2008-10)*, which is funded by the Spanish Ministry of Education.

Publications

Book review. *Une Flandre à la française: l'identité régionale à l'épreuve du modèle républicain*. In: *French History*, 22.

Book review. *Architectural Regionalism: Collected Writings on Place, Identity, Modernity and Tradition*. In: *European Architectural History Network Newsletter*, 4.

Don Quijote en el Ateneo de Madrid. In: Nuria Martínez de Castilla Muñoz, (Ed.), pp. 11-47. Madrid: Sociedad Estatal de Conmemoraciones Culturales.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings).

Sources of Regionalism in the Nineteenth Century: Architecture, Art and Literature. In: Santvoort, L., van, Maeyer, J., De, Verschaffel, T (Eds.), pp. 160-182. Leuven: Leuven University Press.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings).

Storm, H.J. (2008). *Julius Meier-Graefe, El Greco*

and the Rise of Modern Art. *Mitteilungen der Carl Justi- Vereinigung*, (ISSN 09646-2821), 20, 113-133. (Article / letter to editor).

Dr. L.J. Touwen

Research

0.25 fte

Conference attendance

'Managing migration and global interdependence'. Presentation at the N.W. Posthumus Instituut Workshop 'A survey of current historical research on globalisation, technological change and economic development, 1870-present' Utrecht, 24 October 2008.

Comments (invited) on Thee Kian Wie, 'The debates about economic policy in newly-independent Indonesia between Sjafruddin Prawiranegara and Sumitro Djojohadikusumo in the early 1950s', Conference "The Indonesian Economy in the Early Independence Period: Challenges and Achievements", Leiden, 15-16 October 2008.

'Institutional Change in New Zealand, Sweden and the Netherlands in the 1980s and 1990s', presentation at the International Network for Economic Research (INFER) Varieties of Capitalism Workshop at Sofia University, FEBA, Sofia, 9 October 2008.

Comments (invited); Conference 'Change and Continuity in the small West European Countries' Capitalisms', Amsterdam: Universiteit van Amsterdam, 19-20 June 2008.

'Institutional change in New Zealand, Sweden

and the Netherlands in the 1980s and 1990s'. Paper presented at the European Social Science History Conference, Lissabon, 2008.

Conference organization

Network co-chair (organisation of 12 panels on economic history) for the European Social Science History Conference 2008, Lissabon, together with prof. dr. Anne McCants (MIT) and prof dr. Jochen Streb (Hohenheim U.) Organizer of the conference session 'Cooperation between employers and labour', European Social Science History Conference 2008, Lissabon.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Organisation of the Management Symposium 2008 'Strategy and Culture', Leiden, 28 March 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.

External referee for Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis.

Membership of boards and committees

Co-chair of the Network 'Economics' of the European Social Science History Conference 2010 (with prof.dr. A. McCants and prof.dr. J. Streb). Member (secretary) of the board of the Institute for History. Chair of the Examination Committee of the Institute for History. Member of advisory committees in the Faculty of Humanities on, Honours Classes, Budget & Planning. Member of the advisory committee 'Facultaire Adviescommissie Onderwijs' in the Faculty of Humanities.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Coordinator of the 'Aansluitingsmodule Geschiedenis: Koelies in Deli' for highschool students in cooperation with ICLON; supervision of student assistant for this project.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of Drs. D. Oude-Nijhuis (PhD-defence expected in 2009).

Externally acquired funds

Contributions of Leiden University Fund (LUF) for conference visit to Sofia, Bulgaria.

Miscellaneous

Research and teaching
Touwen, L.J. & Konijnendijk, R. (2008)
Het Honourstraject binnen de Opleiding Geschiedenis, Universiteit Leiden. Utrecht: IVLOS. (External research report).

Publications

Buitenlandse tijdschriften: 'Van 'big history' tot koffiehuizen in Istanboel. De oogst van 2007 en de eerste helft van 2008'. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5 (4), pp. 133-155. (Article / Letter to editor).
'Listen verzinnen en nieuwe wegen inslaan'. Reactie op de commentaren van Marjolein 't Hart en Jan Willem Drukker. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5 (2). (Article / Letter to editor).
Voortbouwen op Braudel of Fogel? Een pleidooi voor interdisciplinaire economische geschiedenis in Nederland en Vlaanderen. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5 (2), pp.

117-127.

(Article / Letter to editor).

'How does a coordinated market economy evolve? Effects of policy learning in the Netherlands in the 1980s. *Labor History*, 49 (4), pp. 439-464.

Touwen, L.J. & Konijnendijk, R. (2008). *Het Honourstraject binnen de Opleiding Geschiedenis*, Universiteit Leiden. IVLOS Mededeling (Ext. rep. 91). Utrecht: IVLOS.

Prof. dr. H. te Velde

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

'Towns, Cities and the Imagined Community of the Dutch Nation', invited lecture, conference: 'Nationalism and the Reshaping of Urban Communities in Europe, 1848-1914' (Oxford, 26-27 September 2008).

'Charismatic Leaders, Political Religion and Social Movements at the End of the 19th Century', invited lecture, conference: 'Charisma and Emergent Social Movements' (Groningen 6-7 November 2008).

Closing Comments, invited lecture, conference: 'The Relevance of Dutch History' (The Hague, Royal Netherlands Historical Society, 13-14 November 2008).

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Referee for NWO and an academic publisher in

Bielefeld.

Membership of boards and committees

President of the Werkgroep Negentiende Eeuw, Maatschappij van Nederlandse Letterkunde.

President of the committee for NVHC, the Netherlands Flanders Historical Conferences.

President of the Jury of the Prix de Paris (1 year post-graduate scholarship in Paris).

Member of the Board of KNHGG, the Royal Netherlands Historical Society.

Member of the SWR, Social Sciences Council of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Member of the editorial board of *De Negentiende Eeuw*.

Member of the Advisory Board of *The European Review of History*.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervisor (first promotor) of Jouke Turpijn, *Mannen van gezag. De uitvinding van de Tweede Kamer 1848-1888* (Amsterdam 2008), PhD promotion 17 January 2008.

Member of the Jury, Aalborg University Denmark, 19 June 2008, PhD promotion Andrea Graw-Teebken, 'Nationalisierte Grenzträume. Eine Untersuchung nationaler Diskurse über Ostfriesland und Schleswig, 1815 bis 1867'.

Member of the Jury, European University Institute, Florence, 24 November 2008, PhD promotion Eleni Braat, 'Security, neutrality, colonialism. Conflicting priorities in the Netherlands, 1921-1931'.

Member of the Jury, Wim Coster, 'Baron op klompen'. Mr. B.W.A.E. Baron van Sloet tot

Oldhuis (Wageningen 2008), PhD promotion 15 October 2008.

Miscellaneous

Joint MA course on the history of political culture and debate with prof Marnix Beyen, University of Antwerp.

Publications

Velde, H. te (2008). Civil Society and Dutch History. *De Negentiende Eeuw*, (ISSN 1381-8546), 32, 122-125.

Velde, H. te (2008). De missing link van de nationale identiteit.

Internationale Neerlandistiek, 46, 33-38.

Velde, H. te (2008). Gezien vanuit Nederland.

Opmerkingen over contemporaine geschiedenis bij het verschijnen van *De Tuin van Heden*.

Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire/belgisch tijdschrift voor filologie en geschiedenis, 85, 881-891.

Velde, H. te (2008). Het feest van de democratie in Nederland. De traditie van parlementaire vertegenwoordiging. *Jaarboek Parlementaire Geschiedenis*, (ISSN 1566-5054), 11-25.

Velde, H. te (2008). Oranien zwischen Staatsrecht und Mythos. *Zur politischen Geschichte des Königshauses. Jahrbuch Zentrum für Niederlande-Studien*, 18, 33-46.

Velde, H. te (2008). The Organization of Liberty: Dutch Liberalism as a Case of the History of European Constitutional Liberalism. *European Journal of Political Theory*, 7, 65-79.

Velde, H. te (2008). De partij van Oud en Wiegel. Leiderschap in de VVD en het primaat van het electoraat. In P. van Schie & G. Voerman (Eds.), *Zestig jaar VVD* (pp. 27-51). Amsterdam:

Boom (ISBN 9789085065449).

Velde, H. te (2008). Natie en democratie in Nederland rond 1900 in vergelijkend perspectief. In *els witte* (Ed.), *Natie en democratie - Nation et démocratie*. Acta van het interuniversitair colloquium (pp. 376-384). Brussel: KONINKLIJKE VLAAMSE ACADEMIE VAN BELGIË VOOR WETENSCHAPPEN EN KUNSTEN (ISBN 9789065690319).

Velde, H. te (21-11-2008). Waarom Maurits nooit getrouwd is. *De Volkskrant*.

Velde, H. te (22-02-2008). Glans in de ogen, stoom uit de oren; Anet Bleich voltooide biografie van socialistisch staatsman en planningsadept. *De Volkskrant*, (ISSN niet SCI).

Ms. M.L. Wiesebron

Research
0.3 fte

Conference attendance

26-29, August 2008, Leiden, Participant of the Congress mentioned below:

symposium A-58:

O Brasil Colonial em fontes primárias: o Projeto Resgate e a série Maurítiana "O Projeto Resgate neerlandês".

30-9 till 3-10, 2008, Universidade de São Paulo Colóquio Internacional "Economia e Colonização na Dimensão do Império Português - historiografia e perspectivas de pesquisa".

'Aspetos da economia e da sociedade do Brasil neerlandês a partir de documentos nos arquivos

dos Países Baixos' (invited lecture).

19, 20 & 21 November 2008, Salamanca:

I Congresso de Estudiosos do Brasil na Europa

20-11: Panel about International Relations and History.

Theme: A inserção internacional do Brasil

Coordinator of panel; key-note speaker, 3 commentators and organizer of rest panel.

Conference organization

Organization at Leiden, 26-29, August 2008,

of the XV International AHILA congress: XV

Congress of the Association of Latin American Historians in Europe.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

8-4-2008, Eindhoven

Studium Generale of the TU Eindhoven

Key-note speaker "van Portugese kolonie tot wereldmacht: de ontwikkeling van Brazilië in historisch perspectief".

9-6-2008, Porto Alegre, Brazil

Guest lecture for the launching of the book : Processos de integração regional e cooperação intercontinental desde 1989", organizada por Marianne Wiesebron e Richard Griffiths, Editora da UFRGS, 2008.

20 & 21 October 2008, México D.F.

20 October 2008; Colegio de México,

Lunch – lecture for colleagues, specialists in international relations and history.

"La política del Presidente Lula: continuidad o ruptura? Exitos de su presidencia nacionales y internacionales".

21 October 2008 Universidad Iberoamericana, Postgraduate programme in history.

Lecture: "La política económica y social de Lula

en Brasil " .

11 december 2008, Brasília, Brazil, Universidade de Brasília.

Department of history, Postgraduate programme in history.

Invited conference:

Aspectos da sociedade e da economia do Brasil neerlandês a partir dos documentos em arquivos dos Países Baixos. Uma avaliação da importância do projeto Resgate Holanda."

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Member of Editorial Committee of journal

Perspectiva: Reflexões sobre a Temática Internacional.

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the exam-committee TCLA.

Member scientific committee CNWS.

President of the Executive Board of AHILA (2008-2011).

Chairperson of the Task Force Latin America of the Coimbra Group.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Secretary nominating committee, coordinator of the Chair of Brazilian Studies Rui Barbosa

Coordinator of the Dutch project Projeto Resgate de Documentação Histórica Barão do Rio Branco. Appointed by the Brazilian Ministry of Culture

Coordinator of bilateral cooperation between Leiden University and Latin American universities.

PhD Defences

Co-promotor of the following external PhD's:

Annual Report Research Institute of History, 2008

1. in co-operation with Prof. Dr. Kurt Radtke
Ingrid Bartels.

2. in co-operation with Prof. Dr. Gert Oostindie
CAPES bursaal Bruno Miranda.

Externally acquired funds

Received external subsidies for the organisation
the XV AHILA International Congress in Leiden.

Received external subsidies for the project Brazil
in the Dutch Archives in the 17th century.

Received external subsidies for the Chair of Bra-
zilian Studies Rui Barbosa.

Prof.dr. E.J. Zürcher

Research

0.3 fte

Publication

‘Turkey in the twentieth century : La Turquie au
vingtieme siecle’.

PhD. Candidates

Drs. J.H.H. van den Berk

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

“Close encounters with the caudillos. Ameri-
can diplomats meet political bosses in Central
America, 1933-1953”, HCA Spring Academy on

American History, Culture, and Politics (Ru-
precht-Karls Universität, Heidelberg, 21 April,
2008).

Research leave, home and abroad

National Archives of the United States, College
Park, Maryland, USA (August 30, 2008 – Novem-
ber 15, 2008 & November 27, 2008 – December
14, 2008).

New Mexico State Archives, Santa Fe, New
Mexico, USA (November 15, 2008 – November
23, 2008).

Franklin Delano Roosevelt Presidential Library
and Museum, Hyde Park, New York, USA (No-
vember 23, 2008 – November 27, 2008).

Ms. drs. M. Kamphuis

Research

0.8 fte

Ms. drs. L. Maessen

Research

0.8 fte

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

7 March 2008: Presentation “Leadership and
Social Change: Martin Luther King & Robert
Moses” at the annual American Studies Day at
the Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen.

7 May 2008 : Guest Lecture “Martin Luther King,

Malcolm X, and Barack Obama” at the Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen (department: English Language and Culture).

Research leave, home and abroad

October 15 – November 3 2008: Washington DC research at Howard University and the Library of Congress.

November 3 – November 28 2008: New York City research at the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture.

Membership of boards and committees

Member NASA (Netherlands American Studies Association).

Externally acquired funds

29-5-2008: Awarded Fellowship from the Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History for the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture in New York City, USA, for the period of November 3-27, 2008 . Amount: \$2,000.

01-08-2008: Awarded Research Grant from the Roosevelt Study Center for stay at the Roosevelt Study Center in Middelburg, The Netherlands, for the period of August 25-29, 2008 Amount: € 150.

Drs. J.D. de Mooij

Research

0.8 fte

Publications

Mooij, J.D. de (2008, mei 07). Jona Willem te Water (1740-1822). Historicus en theoloog tussen traditie en Verlichting. LEI Universiteit Leiden (352 pag.) (Leiden: Leiden University Press).

Drs. A.P. van Veldhuizen

Research

0.8 fte

Membership of boards and committees

Board member at MB Foundation
Historical Wiardi Beckmanstichting

Miscellaneous

Winner ‘Debating and column writing competition: Op zoek naar de nieuwe Maarten van Rossem’ during the national ‘History Night’, October 18th.

Radio interview ‘Het belang van Johan Huizinga’, October 23th.

Lecture at ‘Historisch Cafe Amsterdam’, November 12th.

Several lectures given at different political parties on the history of Social-Democracy.

Newspaper articles:

NRC Next, ‘Waarom kent Nederland maar één publiek historicus’, 27-10-2008 .

NRC Handelsblad, ‘Financiële crisis kan PvdA uit impasse halen’, 14-11-2008.

Trouw, ‘PvdA’ers die met elkaar knokken: dat is traditie’, 5-6-2008.

Drs. H.A.T. Wilbrink

Research
0.8 fte

Drs. D. Oude Nijhuis

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Paper presentation at the European Social Science History Conference, 'Revisiting the Role of Labor: Union Structure and the Development of Old-Age Pensions in the Netherlands and the United Kingdom.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Coordinator of the minor European Union Studies.

PhD Defences

Drs. L.U. Baltzer
Drs. J.P. den Hertog
Drs. J.H.C. Kern,
Drs. G. van der Ree
Drs. J. de Mooij.

External PhD Candidates

Drs. F. Bloem
Drs. P.M.M.A. Bronzwaer
Ms. J. Dmitrova, MA
E. Hanafi

M. Harpe
Drs. R. 't Hart
Drs. M. van Hattem
Drs. T.C.J. van Hengel
Ms. drs. P. van der Hoeven
Drs. J. de Jong
J. Lentzner
Drs. F.R. Looimeijer
Drs. M. Melchers
Drs. O. Mensink
Drs. A.A. Poldervaart
Y. Ryan
Drs. S. van Schilt
Drs. B. Schoenmaker
Ms. drs. M.W.F. van der Steen
Mr. R. Wegener Sleeswijk

Research Master Students

Ms. E. Baakman
R. Boer
G. Eley
Ms. R. den Heijer
J. de Jong
J. Luiten
R. van Nierop
Ms. C. van de Wetering
K. van Wijk

European Expansion and Globalisation

Description

One of the central themes of the history of the last

five hundred years is the phenomenon currently referred to as the process of globalisation. In this process, a central role has been played in the past by the phenomenon of Western European expansion, the various ways in which other continents responded to this and the developments resulting from this expansion. Globalisation means the emergence of a world economy, worldwide migration flows, the birth of nation states and many other phenomena. Central to this history are the early activities of the chartered trading companies, the rise of colonial empires and enterprises, resistance movements, wars of independence and decolonization, all of which have left us their archives whose unique character stems from the interaction between expanding and contracting Europe and the rest of the world. It is therefore no coincidence that this history has its own historiography and its own journals. Owing to the rich economic, anthropological and political data they contain, 'colonial' archives are also of inestimable value in the study of the autochthonous history of non-Western areas, as demonstrated by the success of the TANAP and ENCOMPASS projects which the history department of Leiden University is presently carrying out in close cooperation with academic institutions in Asia and South Africa. The scholarly and societal importance of studying the history of European expansion and global interaction cannot be overemphasized.

The history department plays an important role in the study of global history. As early as 1902, Leiden University offered lectures on 'colonial history', but from the 1950s onwards turned towards 'global history'. This concept should not be understood in the sense of the comparative

method, but as an approach which focuses on the study of emerging global connections in history. As the American historian Patrick Manning put it: 'Connection conveys the character of world historical analysis better than any other term. It acknowledges locality and uniqueness, yet also invokes broad patterns'. (Navigating World History: Historians Create a Global Past 2003).

In this context, the history department of Leiden University centers on the study of global interaction processes making use of the wide range of primary sources available in the broad environment of the university. Leiden possesses in this respect a unique infrastructure for the use of both primary and secondary source materials. Not only are the rich archives of the VOC, the WIC and the former Ministry of Colonies in the National Archives in The Hague located at a fifteen minutes distance by public rail system from Leiden, but the Leiden University Library also houses the entire library collection of the former Ministry of Colonies, while the KITLV and Africa Institute have world famous collections on Caribbean, Southeast Asian and African history. In addition, Leiden is home to other libraries and instances which are involved in the study of the world outside Europe and which belong to the largest in their fields in Europe.

The Leiden MA and MPhil programmes offer students from within and outside the Netherlands thorough training in the use of these primary sources while they are carrying out their research. A follow-on PhD track is also offered, with a clearly recognisable individual character. In this way, the history department has created a niche for itself in the field of global history focusing on

the search for connections and the origins of the migration and transfer of people, beliefs, goods and ideas within and among the continents.

Staff

Ms. dr. C.A.P. Antunes

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

Workshop 'Shift from the Baltic to the Atlantic', Uppsala University, Sweden: 'Atlantic Entrepreneurship: cross-cultural business networks, 1580-1776'.

XV Congresso Internacional de AHILA: '1808-2008: Crisis y problemas en el Mundo Atlántico', Leiden University, The Netherlands: 'Investimento no Atlântico: redes multiculturais de negócio, 1580-1776'.

First Anglo-Dutch Workshop on Intellectual Relations between Portugal and Northern Europe, St. Peter's College, Oxford University, UK: 'Amsterdam and the Portuguese ports, 1580-1640: business transactions, merchant networks and economic retardation'.

European Science Foundation, Eurocores Programme TECT Joint-Project Workshop – Trust, reputation, defectors, and sustaining social norms: studying spatially complex cooperative relationships in ways that connect TECT projects', University of Porto, Portugal: 'Failing socio-economic networks, 1580-1776'.

De Colónia a Império: a fuga da corte e a inde-

pendência do Brasil, 1808-1831', guest lecture, Department of Spanish & Portuguese Studies, Yale University, USA.

Research leave, home and abroad

Fulbright Fellowship for Researchers, Department of History, Yale University, USA. Project: Atlantic Entrepreneurship: cross-cultural business networks, 1580-1776. (September 2007 till June 2008).

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

European Science Foundation, Eurocores Programme TECT Joint-Project (reviewer)

Publications

Articulação do Sal Português aos circuitos mundiais. Antigos e novos consumos. The articulation of Portuguese salt with worldwide routes. Past and new consumption trends. , pp. 161-182. Porto: Instituto de História Moderna/Universidade do Porto.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings).

Book review. The dynamics of economic culture in the North Sea and Baltic region in the late Middle Ages and Early Modern period]. In: International Journal of Maritime History, 20.

Book review. A History of Portuguese Expansion, 1400-1668]. In: European History Quarterly.

Globalisation in history and the history of globalisation: the application of a globalisation model to historical research. In: Modelski, G., Thompson, W., Devezas, T. (Eds.), Globalization as evolutionary process: modeling, simulating, and forecasting global change, pp. 244-268. New York: Routledge.

(Part of book or chapter of book).

Portuguese Jews in Amsterdam: an insight on entrepreneurial behaviour in the Dutch Republic. In: Jarvis, Adrian & Lee, Robert (Eds.), Trade, migration and urban networks in port cities, c. 1640-1940 (Research in Maritime History), 38, pp. 15-31. St. John's: International Maritime Economic History Association. (Part of book or chapter of book).
The commercial relationship between Amsterdam and the Portuguese salt-exporting ports: Aveiro and Setubal, 1580-1715. Journal of Early Modern History, 12, pp. 25-53. (Article / Letter to editor).

Prof. dr. J.L. Blussé

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lecture:

13 January Seminar Sastra dan Sejarah dalam Era VOC. Caught between the Regional and Global Perspective: the Challenge of Indonesian History Writing.

17 March invited lecture University of London. Rivalry and Partnership in late 18th Century Monsoon Asia, the Role of the Americans.

14-16 May, Orb or Sceptre Conferentie in honor of prof. Diogo Courto 'Windows of Opportunity in the Cross-Cultural Trading Networks of East and Southeast Asia'.

19-28 May, International Dutch Vietnamese Conference Hanoi, Vietnam. 'The Japanese Connection in Tonkin and Hoian'.

2 October, Blois, participation panel 'Le systeme colonial hollandais'.

16-18 October, Taipei, Academia Sinica, Zhongguo Haiyang Fazhanshi conference. Recent Trends in Maritime History.

13-14 November, KNHG, The Hague, Relevance of Dutch History Congress, The Netherlands on the Global Stage.

Keynote lecture:

14-17 January, Encompass Conference Jakarta. Regime Changes in Monsoon Asia.

Keynote speech:

26-29 June World History Association Conference, London, Global Cities in the Early Modern age.

14-16 December, Hainan University, Memorial Conference for the late Prof. Han Zhenhua; The Development of the Maritime Customs Office in Fujian:

Conference organization

Encompass Conference, Jakarta 14-17 January 2008 together with dr. Alicia Schrikker.

Research leave, home and abroad

Teaching and Research as extra ordinary professor at Nanyang Research Institute of Xiamen University. 17 November -4 December.

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman Southeast Asian Studies Program (TC-ZOA). Until 1 December 2008.

Committee member 2 extra ordinary chairs of Leiden University Foundation: Geschiedenis Europese Expansie, Prof. Dr. P.C. Emmer, Nederlandse historische linguïstiek, Prof. Dr. M. van

der Wal.

Member Curatorium Maritime History Chair,
Director Encompass Program.

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD
committee**

Promotor with dr. A.A.P. Francken: A. Pos, 'Het
paviljoen van porselein: Nederlandse literaire
Chinoiserie en het westerse beeld van China,
1250-2007', 24 June 2008.

Promotor: Kogure Minori, National Prestige and
Economic Interest. Dutch Policy towards Japan
1850-1863, 25 September 2008.

Promotor: W. Hugenholtz, De landrente belas-
ting op Java 1812-1920, 25 September 2008.

Promotor with Prof. dr. F.S. Gaastra: Chr. Nier-
strasz, The Decline of the VOC; the relationship
between Company and servant. 5 November
2008.

Externally acquired funds

LUF subsidy Encompass project € 100.000.

Miscellaneous

Member Koninklijke Hollandse Maatschappij der
Wetenschappen, Haarlem.

Prof.dr. H.W. van den Doel

Research

0.3 fte

Dean Faculty of Humanities

Dr. M.A. Ebben

Research

0.25 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lectures:

12 March 2008: La Pérdida del Brasil Holandés.
Grupos de poder en una república de la Edad
Moderna. Coloquio de investigadores del Insti-
tuto de Historia, CSIC Madrid.

3 April 2008: Comercio y diplomacia, la presen-
cia económica y diplomática de las Provincias
Unidas en España el la segunda mitad del siglo
XVII. Coloquio Anual del Proyecto Naciones y
Comunidades: perspectivas comparadas en la Eu-
ropa atlántica, 1650-1830, 2-3 de Abril de 2008,
Madrid.

8 October 2008: La Perte du Brésil hollandais et
la politique étrangère de la République de Pro-
vinces Unies, 1625-1653. Ciclo de conferencias
'O Atlântico Ibero-Americano (secs. XVI-XVIII)
Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de
Lisboa, Lisboa.

17 October 2008: El diario de Lodewijck Huy-
gens, 1660-1661. Un documento que permite
conocer a los españoles y holandeses después de
la Paz de Munster. Encuentros, desencuentros y
reencuentros. Tercer Congreso de Hispanistas del
BeNeLux, 16-18 Octubre de 2008, Gante, Bélgica.

Conferences:

Vlaams-Nederlands Jaarcongres in Diest (Bel-
gium) 2008, Flemish-Dutch Annual Congres for
Early Modern History at Diest (Belgium) 2008.

Research leave, home and abroad

A. Research in Madrid: 1 February- 6 April 2008 as senior research professor at:

Instituto de Historia, Centro de Ciencias Humanas y Sociales, CSIC, Madrid (Spain)

At Instituto de Historia dr. Ebben participated as a senior researcher in the international research program Nations and Communities: comparative perspective in Atlantic Europe, 1650-1830 (NACOM). This program consists of a comparative study by six European scholars of merchant communities of foreign origin settled in various European ports between 1650 and 1830. Within this project Ebben studies Dutch merchants in Seville/Cádiz, Málaga, Alicante and Bilbao in the late seventeenth century. The NACOM project is officially recognized and financially supported by the Spanish Ministry of Education, Science and Cultural Affairs.

Archives and libraries consulted:

Biblioteca Nacional, Salón General, Sala de Manuscritos Cervantes.

Biblioteca Tomás Navarro y Tomás.

Archivo Histórico Nacional, Consejos, Consejo de Estado.

Archivo Municipal de la Villa de Madrid, Secretaría.

B. Research in Seville and Cádiz: 7 April- 7 June 2008 as a senior research professor at:

Escuela de Estudios Hispano-Americanos, CSIC, Seville (Spain).

Archives and libraries consultation:

Archivo Histórico Provincial de Cádiz, Protocolos notariales.

Archivo Histórico Municipal de Cádiz, Actas

Capitulares, Padrones y Censos.

Archivo General de Indias de Sevilla, Indiferentes General, Series de Arribadas, Contratación, Consulados, Escribanía de Cámara.

Archivo Histórico de Sevilla, Protocolos notariales.

Biblioteca Escuela de Estudios Hispanoamericanos, Sevilla.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Independant member of the reading committee of Hispania, Revista Española de Historia, CSIC

Membership of boards and committees

Alva-project: Collection of biographical articles on Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, third duke of Alba (to be published in 2010). Editorial board: dr. M.A. Ebben and R.H.A.M. Baron van Hövell tot Westerfliet MCL.

Exhibition: Het vredesjaar 1609. Het Twaalfjarig Bestand, 1609-1621. Exhibition to commemorate the Twelve years truce, 1609-1621. Historical Museum, The Hague. Scientific committee: dr. M. van Baalen, dr. M.A. Ebben and prof. dr. S. Groenveld.

Member of the editorial board of the website The Dutch Revolt (<http://dutchrevolt.leidenuniv.nl>) Board member of Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging voor Nieuwe Geschiedenis. (Flemish-Dutch Association for Early Modern History).

Chairman of Fundación Jan Lechner at Leiden (Foundation to stimulate the study of Spanish and Portuguese history in relation to the Netherlands).

Member of the reading committee of the dissertation: Jessica V. Roitman, 'Us and them: inter-cultural trade and the Sephardim, 1595-1640'.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of dissertation:

R. Dijk, Het Hoogheemraadschap Rijnland, 1550-1650.

J. Besseling, Een sociale en bestuurlijke geschiedenis van een stad in Holland: Purmerend

Publications

Ebben, M.A. (2008)

'Een unieke Nederlandse traditie? De Republiek als prototypisch poldermodel'. Spiegel Historiae. Maandblad voor geschiedenis en archeologie, 43 (2), pp. 8-13.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Prof.dr. P.C. Emmer

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Participation in a workshop 'Four Centuries of Relations between the Netherlands and Vietnam in Hanoi, May 19-21 2008 and contribution to: 'The Trading World of South East Asia and the VOC's relation with Vietnam in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries'.

Lecture: 'De zoveelste schipvaart. De eerste reizen naar Indië en de Linschoten-Vereeniging' on the occasion of the 100th anniversary of the Linschoten-Vereeniging at the Museum Meermanno-Westreenianum, Den Haag, June 14, 2008.

Paper presentation: 'Recruiting and organising

international shipping labour in the 17th -18th century in The Dutch East India Company', 9th North Sea History Conference, Stavanger Maritime Museum, 5-7 september 2008, Stavanger. Lecture and workshop 'De VOC en de economische en demografische ontwikkeling van de republiek in de 17de en 18de eeuw'. Historyday organized by ICLON on the theme 'Dynamiek en stagnatie in de Republiek' (continuing education for teachers), Leiden, 19 september 2008. Lecture: 'Rijke handel en bulkhandel. De Nederlandse handel met Azië en met het Baltische gebied'. Contribution to the symposium 'Baltic Connections', Den Haag, Nationaal Archief, October 1, 2008.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Chair, MA Seminaire Migration en Atlantique, Université de Nantes, May 28-30, 2008.

Contribution to KNAW/IISG Seminar on Unfree Labour, Amsterdam, June 30- July 2, 2009.

Contribution on Slavery and the Atlantic Slave Trade, Annual Meeting Academia Europaea, Liverpool September 18-21, 2008

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Referee Austrian "Wissenschaftsfonds".

Membership of boards and committees

Chair, Archaeology & History Section, Academia Europaea (London).

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member Editorial Board of the Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History (London), Jahrbuch für Geschichte von Staat, Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft Lateinamerikas (Cologne/Ham-

burg), Studien zur historischen Migrationsforschung (Osnabrück), Journal of Caribbean History (Kingston, Jamaica), Revue d'histoire maritime (Paris).

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervisor of Damian Pargas (slavery in the 19th century US), Filipa Ribeiro da Silva (The Dutch and Portuguese in West-Africa, 1600-1800) and Jessica Roitman (Sephardi Networks in the Atlantic, 1590-1650).

Ms. drs. N.C. Everts

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lectures:

'Impressions of a Contact Zone: Some Reflections on the Representation of Indigenous Culture in the Documents of the Formosan Encounter Source Publication', Conference of Taiwan Studies in the Netherlands & New Researches on Taiwan History, Institute of Taiwan History, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, 3 December 2008.

Prof.dr. F.S. Gaastra

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Participation Workshop "British Asia and the British Atlantic, c. 1500-1820: Two Worlds or One?", which is subsidized by the Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC).

Membership of boards and committees

In co-operation with the Nationaal Archief projectleader of 'The European Labour market and the Dutch East India Company - a database of the personnel of the Dutch East India Company in the 18th century' financed by NWO.

Participation in the project 'Dutch connections: the circulation of people, goods and ideas in the Atlantic world, 1680-1795' financed by NWO.

Projectleader is professor Gert Oostindie (University Leiden, KITLV-KNAW); other participants are professor Karel Davids (Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam) and Dr. Henk den Heijer (Universisty Leiden).

President of the Commissie voor Zeegechiedenis of the KNAW,

President of the jury of the Hoogendijkprijs.

Board Member of the 'Vereniging het Nederlands Scheepvaartmuseum Amsterdam.

Member of the 'editorial board' of the International Journal of Maritime History .

Member of the editorial board of the Zeven Provinciën series.

Member of the supervisory committees of the project 'Dutch letters in the Public Record Office' Sailing Letters) and the project , a database hosted by the Nederlands Instituut voor Geschiedenis in The Hague.

Member of the Committee appointed to formulate a maritime-historical canon.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Supervision of the NWO research project “The European Labour market and the Dutch East India Company – a database of the personnel of the Dutch East India Company in the 18th century”.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Joost Schokkenbroek: ‘Trying Out. An Anatomy of Dutch Whaling and Sealing in the Nineteenth Century, 1815-1885 (April 2, 2008)’.

Albert van der Belt: ‘Het VOC-bedrijf op Ceylon. Een voorname vestiging van de Oost-Indische Compagnie in de 18de eeuw’. April 10, 2008.

Ruud Paesie: ‘Lorrendrayen op Africa’. De illegale goederen- en slavenhandel op West-Afrika tijdens het achttiende-eeuwse handelsmonopolie van de West-Indische Compagnie, 1700-1734 (April 17, 2008).

Chris Nierstrasz: (together with prof. Blussé) ‘Lubbert Jan Van Eck en de Nederlandse particuliere handel in Azië in de 18de eeuw’. (November 5, 2008).

Others:

Michel Serruys: ‘Stedelijke netwerken in beweging’. De invloed van de Zuid-Nederlandse verkeerspolitiek op de handelsstromen tussen de Republiek en de Oostenrijkse Nederlanden (1713-1789).

External PhD-students:

Drs. J. Anten, ‘De Nederlandse onderzeedienst als slagvloot’. Onderzeestrategie versus slagvlootstrategieën 1912 -1942. (with Prof G. Teitler).

Lincoln Paine, ‘Middle Ages, Middle Seas: Eurasian Maritime Networks in the Seventh to Thir-

teenth Centuries’ (with Prof. dr J.L. Blussé).

Drs. M.A. van Alphen, ‘Het oorlogsschip als vaarend bedrijf’ (with Prof. J. Hoffenaar).

Drs. Eerde Beulakker, ‘Watersport in de twintigste eeuw’ (with Prof. Y. Kuiper, Groningen).

Jan P.M. van Heeswijk, S.C. Nederburgh (1762-1811): VOC’s Last Hope (with Prof. J.L. Blussé).

T.J.C. van Hengel, ‘F.A. Vening Meinesz (1887-1966), “gentleman-scientist” in de 20ste eeuw’

Drs. B. Westenbroek, ‘Banda en de nootmuskaat’.

Member of the committee for Ismail Hakki Kadi, ‘Natives and Interlopers’. Competition between Ottoman and Dutch merchants in the 18th century (Promotion: 3 dec 2008, Promotor Prof. dr. E.J. Zürcher).

Publications

‘Taco Hayo Milo (1906-1960). De inspirator’, Tijdschrift voor Zeegechiedenis, jrg. 27, no. 1 (maart 2008) 41-45.

‘De Kamer Rotterdam van de VOC’, Zeemagazine, jrg. 35, n. 2 (april 2008) p. 16-17.

‘De Linschoten-Vereeniging 1908-2008’in: Henken Heijer en Cees van Romburgh (eds.), Reizen door de eeuwen heen. 100 jaar Linschoten-vereeniging (1980-2008) (Zutphen: Walburg Pers, 11-58, 135-140.

‘From Crisis to Prosperity. Dutch Shipping 1860-1913’, in: Lars U. Scholl and David M. Williams (eds.), Crisis and Transition. Maritime sectors in the North Sea Region 1790-1940 (Deutsche Maritime Studien, 5; Bremen: Verlag H.M. Hauschild GmbH, / Bremerhaven: Deutsches Schifffahrtsmuseum, 2008) 75- 88.

‘Een verstoteling in een armoedige staat. Jacob Nicolaas Michel over Batavia in 1794’, in E.

van der Doe, P. Moree en D.J. Tang (eds.) , De dominee met het stenen hart en andere overzeese briefgeheimen (Zutphen: Walburg Pers 2008) 113-118.

'Een kist ligt hier altijd klaar'. Met de VOC naar Batavia. *Kleio*. Tijdschrift van de vereniging van docenten in geschiedenis en staatsinrichting in Nederland, 49 (8), pp. 16-19.

(Article / Letter to editor) Gaastra, F.S. (2008).

Dr. J.J.L. Gommans

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Annual meeting of American Association of Asian Studies at Atlanta (April 2008) – no paper.

Conference organizations

Convener of the conference on Empires and Emporia: The Orient in World-historical Space and Time (at the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient), Leiden., August 2008.

Research leave, home and abroad

Visiting Professor at The College of William and Mary, Virginia USA (January-June 2008).

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Advice re. proposals for the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies (2 x) and NWO (1x); External referee for the Journal of Early Modern

History and Journal of Asian Studies; Advice on Mughal military technology for History Channel (Wild Dream Films); Advice on Asia collection building at IISG (Amsterdam);

Membership of boards and committees

Board member Studium Generale Leiden.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Leiden coordinator Project "Europe-South Asia Maritime Heritage Project: Teaching Methodologies, Distance Learning and Multimedia Course Materials Development" (Partner in Asia Link Programma, European Commission).

Coordinator MA-track History of European Expansion and Globalization.

Leiden Track-director of the Hermann-Goetz.

Leiden-Heidelberg Exchange Programme on the History of Modern South Asia.

ENCOMPASS program-committee Institute for History UL .

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor:

Stephan van Galen: "Arakan and Bengal: The rise and decline of the Mrauk U kingdom (Burma) from the fifteenth to the seventeenth century AD" (CNWS, Leiden). March 2008.

Gijs Kruijtzter, "Indian xenophobias: Progressions of consciousness in the seventeenth-century Deccan" (University of Arizona, USA). March 2008.

Janet Kamphorst: "In praise of death: War and the warrior in medieval Marwar (South Asia)" (CNWS, Leiden). April 2008.

Externally acquired funds

Subsidies for JESHO-conference from KNAW, N.W. Posthumus Institute, Leiden University Fund, J. Gonda Foundation (c. € 15.000).
Contribution to ENCOMPASS A Dutch-Asian multilateral Educational and Historical Research Project.

Miscellaneous

Radio-interview at “Met het oog op morgen” (Mumbai attacks November 2008).

Publications

Zurndorfer, H.T. & Gommans, J.J.L. (2008) Roots and Routes of Development in China and India. In: Zurndorfer, H.T. & Gommans, J.J.L. (Eds.), pp. ix-xxxix. Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers. (Article in monograph or in proceedings)
Zurndorfer, H.T. & Gommans, J.J.L. (Eds.) (2008).
Roots and Routes of Development in China and India. Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers. (Book editorial).
Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient. Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient, 51.

Dr. H.J. den Heijer

Research

0.2 fte

Conference attendance

Congress Association of Caribbean Historians. 11-16 May 2008, Paramaribo, Suriname.

Invited lecture: To ransack a colony: Cassard's raid on Surinam in 1712 and its effects on maronage.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Organisation symposium: Verleden, heden en toekomst van het reisverhaal. Honderd jaar Linschoten-Vereeniging.
3 November 2008, Maritime Museum, Rotterdam.

Lectures

“Oog in oog met Afrika” de eerste contacten tussen Nederlanders en Afrikanen, 17 February 2008, Africa Museum, Cadier en Keer.
‘De carrière van Michiel Adriaensz de Ruyter’, 6 March 2008, Historical shipyard Batavia, Lelystad.
‘Nederlanders in het Atlantisch gebied’, 19 May 2008, Anton de Kom University, Paramaribo, Suriname.
‘Handel in mensen en goederen’, 19 September 2008, ICLON, Leiden University, Leiden.
‘Nederlandse contacten met Zuid-Amerika’, 19 October 2008, Stichting Nederlandse Kaap Hoorn Vaarders, Hoorn.
‘De West-Indische Compagnie’, 21 October 2008, Arendsdorp, Den Haag.
‘Denken over slavenhandel en slavernij in Nederland’, 19 November 2008, HOVO, Leiden University, Leiden.
‘Handel in mensen en goederen’, 22 November 2008, Leiden University, Leiden.

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman of the Linschoten-Vereeniging.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member of the advisory committee of “The Atlantic World and the Dutch, 1500- 2000” (AWAD). Project of the KITLV, Nationaal Archief, Gemeentearchief Amsterdam, Koninklijke Bibliotheek, Universiteit Leiden, Erasmus Universiteit.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of E. Jagdew, *Vredesverdragen met marrons* (promotor prof.dr. G. Oostindie).

Co-promotor of K. Fatah-Black, *Paramaribo as a Dutch nodal point in the Atlantic* (promotor prof.dr. G. Oostindie).

Co-promotor of R. Paesie, *‘Lorrendrayen op Africa’*. *De illegale goederen- en slavenhandel op West-Afrika tijdens het achttiende-eeuwse handelsmonopolie van de West-Indische Compagnie, 1700-1734* (17 April 2008, Leiden University, promotor prof.dr. F. Gaastra).

Member of PhD committee

J. Schokkenbroek, *Trying-out. An Anatomy of Dutch Waling and Sealing in the Nineteenth Century, 1815-1885* (2 April 2008, Leiden University, promotor prof. dr. F. Gaastra).

A. van der Belt, *Het VOC-bedrijf op Ceylon. Een voorname vestiging van de Oost-Indische Compagnie in de 18de eeuw* (10 April 2008, Leiden University, pomotor prof.dr. L. Blussé).

A. de Witt, *Leven, werken en geloven in zeevarende gemeenschappen. Schiedam, Maassluis en Ter Heijde in de zeventiende eeuw* (4 September 2008, Leiden University, promotor prof.dr. J. Bruijn).

C. Nierstrasz, *In the Shadow of the Company.*

The VOC and its Servants in the Period of Decline, 1740-1796 (5 November 2008, Leiden University, promotor prof.dr. L. Blussé).

Miscellaneous

Editor of “Netwerk”, the yearbook of the National Fishery Museum, Vlaardingen.

Organization exhibition *Reizen door de eeuwen heen*, December 2008 – January 2009, Library of Leiden University, Leiden.

Inventory of collection research notes by the late R. Baesjou, Library of Leiden University, Leiden.

Publications

Bookreview. [Review: *Een Spaanse Groninger in Marokko. De levens van Johan Willem Ripperda (1682-1737)*]. In: *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis*, 121.

Book review. [Review: *Bouweteelt. Tien Schevingse verhalen*]. In: *Tijdschrift voor Zeegeschiedenis*, 1.

Michael Georg de Boer (1867-1958). *De schoolmeester*. *Tijdschrift voor Zeegeschiedenis*, 1 (27), pp. 25-30. (Article / Letter to editor)

Heijer, H.J., den & Romburgh, C., van (Eds.) (2008).

‘Reizen door de eeuwen heen’. 100 jaar Linschoten-Vereeniging. Zutphen: Walburg Pers. (Book editorial).

Heijer, H.J., den & Acda, G.M.W. & Vliet, A., van (2008).

‘Twee eeuwen maritieme geschiedschrijving in Nederland’. *Tijdschrift voor Zeegeschiedenis*, 1 (27), pp. 3-17. (Article / Letter to editor).

Heijer, H.J., den & Romburgh, C., van (2008).

Werken van de Linschoten-Vereeniging. ‘Reizen door de eeuwen heen’. 100 jaar Linschoten-Ver-

eeniging, pp. 83-133. Zutphen: Walburg Pers. (Part of book or chapter of book).

Heijer, H.J., den & Romburgh, C., van (2008).

Woord vooraf. , Reizen door de eeuwen heen. 100 jaar Linschoten-Vereeniging, pp. 5-6. Zutphen: Walburg Pers. (Part of book or chapter of book)

Book review. The Slave Ship. A Human History].

In: Tijdschrift voor Zeegechiedenis, 27 (Book review).

Dr. J.Th. Lindblad

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

Session chairman and commentator at the First Encompass Conference on Regime Change in Indonesia, Jakarta, 15-17 January.

Lecture for 'Indische school' at Pasar Malam, The Hague, 29 May.

Lectures on economic globalization at the International Programme of South East Asia (IPSEA) intensive course on 'Globalization and Localization in Southeast Asia', Naples 18-20 June.

Commentator at the workshop on 'Mengisi kemerdekaan' ['Substantiating independence'] at Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, 11 August.

Paper 'Economic growth and decolonization in Indonesia', at the international workshop on 'The Indonesian economy in the early independence period', Leiden, 15-16 October.

Lecture 'Economic decolonization in Indonesia' at Internationaal Instituut voor Sociale Geschie-

denis (IISG), Amsterdam, 25 November.

Conference organizations

Organizer of 'The Indonesian economy in the early independence period', Leiden, 15-16 October.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Book launch of Bridges to new business; The economic decolonization of Indonesia, Leiden, 15 October.

Research leave, home and abroad

Research at National Archives of Indonesia, Jakarta, 21 January – 15 February.

Visit to Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, 31 March – 4 April.

Selection of Encompass students at Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, 20-22 May.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Anonymous referee Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies.

Membership of boards and committees

Treasurer of Koninklijk Instituut voor Land-, Taal- en Volkenkunde (KITLV), Leiden.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of D. Marks, Accounting for services; The economic development of the Indonesian service sector, 1900-2000 (University of Utrecht).

Externally acquired funds

Internationalization programme of N.W.O., entitled 'Economics, politics and culture in early post-independence Indonesia', in co-operation with the Australian National University: € 67,400.

Publications

Lindblad, J.Th. (2008)

Bridges to new business; The economic decolonization of Indonesia. Leiden: KITLV Press. (Book (monograph))

Dr. P.J.J. Meel

Research

0.2 fte

Conference attendance

'Anton de Kom and the Formative Phase of Surinamese Decolonization', 40th Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians (ACH), Paramaribo, Suriname, May 11-15, 2008 (invited lecture).

'Wij slaven van Suriname: a sui generis essay on politics and engagement', 6th Caribbean Reasonings Conference, Kingston, Jamaica, June 11-13, 2008 (invited lecture).

Conference organization

Organization Panel 'Resistance and Pacification in the Caribbean. The Continuing Relevance of a Research Approach', 40th Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians (ACH), Paramaribo, Suriname, May 11-15, 2008.

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman 'Werkgroep Caraïbische Letteren' (Maatschappij der Nederlandse Letterkunde)

Member editorial board 'Oso, Tijdschrift voor Surinamistiek'

Member editorial board 'Bronnen voor de Studie van Suriname'(BSS).

Advisory and coordinating activities

Coordinator MPhil in History.

Coordinator PhD in History.

Coordinator Australian Netherlands Research Collaboration (ANRC).

Member Encompass Scholarship Committee.

Miscellaneous

Advisor Suriname Desk, Direction Western Hemisphere, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague.

Academic publications

Rosemarijn Hoefte, Peter Meel en Hans Renders (red.), Tropenlevens. De (post)koloniale biografie (Amsterdam/Leiden: Boom/KITLV Uitgeverij).

275p.

'Inleiding' (met Rosemarijn Hoefte) in: Rosemarijn Hoefte, Peter Meel en Hans Renders (red.), Tropenlevens. De (post)koloniale biografie, pp. 11-15. Amsterdam/Leiden: Boom/KITLV Uitgeverij.

'Henck Arron. De politicus' in: Rosemarijn Hoefte, Peter Meel en Hans Renders (red.), Tropenlevens. De (post)koloniale biografie, pp. 171-194. Amsterdam/Leiden: Boom/KITLV Uitgeverij.

'Terughoudende staat, opkomende natie. Surinaamse helden en heldinnen' in: Rosemarijn

Hoefte, Peter Meel en Hans Renders (red.), *Tropenlevens. De (post)koloniale biografie*, pp. 236-262. Amsterdam/Leiden: Boom/KITLV Uitgeverij.

Review of Olwyn M. Blouet, 'The Contemporary Caribbean. History, Life and Culture since 1945' and Gad Heuman, 'The Caribbean', *Itinerario. International Journal on the History of European Expansion and Global Interaction* XXXII (2) 162-165.

Prof.dr. G. Oostindie

Research

0.1 fte

Conference attendance

G. Oostindie, 'Had Rudolf van Lier het zo willen vertellen?', paper, Van Lier-lecture Ruben Gowricharn, Maatschappij der Nederlandse Letterkunde, Caraïbische Werkgroep Letteren, Leiden 8 February.

'The costly benefits of non-sovereignty', Conference 'Reflections on Independence; British Policy in the Caribbean for the 21st century', Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London, 18-19 March. 'History brought home; Postcolonial migrations and the Dutch rediscovery of slavery', Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, Paramaribo, 13 May.

'History brought home: postcolonial migrations and the Dutch rediscovery of slavery', Sixth Biennial MESEA Conference, Leiden, 25-28 June.

'Inleiding', 'De dag van het slavernijverleden', NiNsee, 6 September.

Conference organizations

G. Oostindie, 'Dutch Colonialism, Migration and Cultural Heritage', University of Stellenbosch, South Africa, 25-28 March.

(with Ulbe Bosma en Jan Lucassen), Workshop 'Postcolonial Immigration and Identity Formation in Europe since 1945; Towards a Comparative Perspective', IISG, 7-8 November.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

G. Oostindie, 'Koloniale geschiedenis, migratie en cultureel erfgoed', lecture booklaunch Dutch colonialism, migration and cultural heritage, Museum Maluku, Utrecht, 31 October.

'De Koninkrijksrelaties in vijf stellingen', Institute Clingendael, 4 November.

'Dutch Atlantic Colonialism, 1600-1830', University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad, 13 November.

'The Dutch in the Caribbean: Unfinished Business?', University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad, 14 November.

Research leave, home and abroad

Fondation Maison des Sciences de l'Homme (Parijs), 15 September - 31 October 2008.

Eric Remarque Institute for European Studies van New York University, 17 November - 5 December 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Member Evaluations Committee Programmed Research, NWO-GW.

Member task-force Asia studies, UL.

Membership of boards and committees

Professor Caribbean History, Universiteit Leiden (parttime).

Member Committee International Policy (KNAW).

Member Board Centre for Holocaust and Genocide Studies (Universiteit van Amsterdam/KNAW).

Editor New West Indian Guide.

Chairman Board 'The Atlantic World and the Dutch, 1500-2000' (KITLV).

Editor, Island Studies.

Member Board Center for Migrants History.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member Advisory Board, Centre for Caribbean Studies, University of Warwick.

Member Advisory Board, Nationaal Archeologisch Antropologisch Museum, Curaçao.

Member Advisory Board, Pensamiento Proprio; Revista Bilingüe de Ciencias Sociales del Gran Caribe.

Member Advisory Board, Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies.

Externally acquired funds

Bringing History Home (KITLV project)

NWO/KNAW

€ 652.000

Period: 2005 - 2009.

AWAD (KITLV project)

HGIS (Homogene Groep Internationale Samenwerking) funds from the Ministry of the Interior, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Ministry of Education and Science.

€ 280.000

Period: 2004-2008.

Dutch Colonialism, Migration and Cultural Heritage (KITLV project)

Ministry of Education and Science

€ 150.000

Period: 2007-2008.

The History of the Police in Suriname and the Netherlands (KITLV project)

Ministry of the Interior, Ministry of Justice, KLPD, KMAR, Police Academy, Police Force Amsterdam-Amstelland, Haaglanden and Utrecht

€ 365.000.

Period: 2008 - 2010.

The Governors of the Netherlands Antilles since 1815 (KITLV project)

Ministry of the Interior

€ 90.000

2008-2009

Subsidy: third funding.

Dutch Atlantic Connections, 1670-1800 (University Leiden)

NWO

€ 550.000

Period: 2009-2013.

Miscellaneous

Several mediadebates.

Ms. dr. A.F. Schrikker

Research

0.1 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lecture “Dutch political attitudes in Asia: diplomacy in eighteenth century Ceylon as example”. At the 1st International Academic Forum for the Next Generation: “Cultural Reproduction on its Interface: From the Perspectives of Text, Diplomacy, Otherness, and Tea in East Asia.” Organized by the Institute for Cultural Interaction Studies (ICIS), Kansai University Osaka 13th – 14th Dec 2008.

Conference organizations

Organization Encompass Pilot Conference: “Transitions of Regime in Asia - 1650-1960”. Jakarta 15 – 17 January 2008. Organized in cooperation with ARSIP Nasional Republik Indonesia Organization of a Masterclass by Prof. Sanjay Subramaniam entitled ‘Violence and Its Memory in South Asia: The Pre-colonial Past’. The Masterclass was organized for the Gonda Foundation, in connection to the Gonda Lecture given by Prof. Subramaniam that year. Date 25th November 2008, Trippenhuis, Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen (KNAW).

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Member of the promotiecommissie Wouter Hugenholtz thesis title: “Landrente belasting op Java 1812-1920” (defense date: 25 september 2008).

Externally acquired funds

Fundraising: Raised funds for Encompass PhD research. a) LUF/Campagne voor Leiden con-

tribution of € 100.000 to Encompass research 2009-2017. b) NWO contribution of € 550.000 to Encompass PhD research 2009 – 2014. NWO publication subsidy € 2500.

Miscellaneous

Managing editor Itinerario. International Journal on the History of European Expansion and Global Interaction.

Ms. drs. C.R.M.K.L. Viallé

Research

0.1 fte

Conference attendance

Tenth International Conference on Thai Studies, 9-11 January 2008, Thammasat University, Bangkok, Thailand.

Panel: ‘Thailand in Asian Trade and Diplomacy: Views from Foreign Sources’.

Paper: ‘Court Orders for Japanese Lacquerware; the Dutch East India Company’s Role in the Siamese-Japanese Trade’.

Invited lecture:

Le Regard Éloigné. L’Europe et le Japon – XVIe–XIXe siècle, 16-17 October 2008, Centre Culturel Calouste Gulbenkian, École Pratique des Hautes Études and École Française d’Extrême-Orient, Paris, France.

Paper: ‘From Nanban Shikki to Komo Shikki: Japanese Export Lacquer, Trade and Taste’.

Invited keynote lecture:

Japanese Export Lacquer: 400 Years of East-West Cultural Exchange, 8 November 2008, Kyoto National Museum, Kyoto, Japan.

Paper: 'From Nanban Shikki to Komo Shikki: Japanese Export Lacquer, Trade and Taste' (slightly different and longer version of the paper in Paris).

Seminar 'The Reception of Netherlandish Art in Asia in the Early Modern Period', 28-29 March 2008, Princeton University, New Jersey, USA. Invitation to participate by Professor Thomas DaCosta Kaufmann.

Research leave, home and abroad

Research in the India Office Records, British Library, London, 24-29 September 2008.

Miscellaneous

Translation of Volume XIII of The Deshima Dag-registers, 1660-1670.

Editing of three volumes of the Tanap Monographs on the History of Asian-European Interaction, published by Brill Publishers:

- a. Chiu Hsin-hui, The Colonial 'Civilizing Process' in Dutch Formosa, 1624-1662.
 - b. Ghulam A. Nadri, Eighteenth-Century Gujarat: The Dynamics of Its Political Economy, 1750-1800.
 - c. Muridan Widjojo, The Revolt of Prince Nuku: Cross-cultural Alliance-making in Maluku, 1780-1810.
- Editing and proofreading of various other publications.

PhD Candidates

Ms. drs. A. Dirks

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Seventh European Social Science History Conference, Lisboa, Portugal, February 2008. Paper presentation in the 'Crime and Police' panel. Title: Re-educating Islamic juvenile delinquents: the establishment of state reformatories in the Netherlands Indies, 1918-1942.

Leiden, 15-16 oktober 2008 commenter on paper Robert Cribb. During conference 'The Indonesian economy in the early independence period: Challenges and achievements'.

Part of international project 'Economics, politics and culture in early post-independence Indonesia' (financed by NWO and the Australian Research Council).

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Assistant-editor Itinerario Magazine, Leiden University.

Membership of boards and committees

Organizer and secretary of informal discussion group about Late Colonial Society and Culture, meeting once a month to discuss each others papers/chapters/articles. Members from different Dutch universities.

Externally acquired funds

Research leave in Indonesia in December subsi-

dized by LUF € 2.000.

Drs. K. Fatah-Black

Research
1.0 fte

B. Miranda

Research
1.0 fte

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Lecture on Atlantische Dag, "Military Daily Life in Dutch Brazil (1630): Daily Life of WIC-Soldiers", NiNsee (Nationaal Instituut Nederlands Slavernijverleden en Erfenis)/Amsterdam, 06/13/2008.

Externally acquired funds

Since December 2007: CAPES, Ministry of Education, Brazil, PhD scholarship, the annual amount is € 16 800.

Miscellaneous

Volunteer researcher on "Projeto Resgate Barão Rio Branco – O Brasil em arquivos neerlandeses" (Rescue Project – Barão Rio Branco – Brazil in Dutch Archives). From May/2008 to May/2009. The research focused on the West Indian Company Archive stored at the National Archive, The Hague.

Attended Dutch lessons at Volksuniversiteit, Leiden – Nederlands intensief 4/ Level 4. (36 hours course).

Attended on Seventeenth century Dutch reading lessons (College Zeventiende-eeuws Nederlands), offered by Dr. A. J. E. Harmsen (Faculteit der Geesteswetenschappen, Institute for Cultural Disciplines, Oude Nederlanddse L&C). The lessons took place on the first semester of 2008.

Attended on Seventeenth century Dutch reading lessons (College Zeventiende-eeuws Nederlands), offered by the AIO's J. Nobels and T. Simons, under supervision of Dr. M. J. van der Wal.

Drs. J.C. Nierstrasz

Research
1.0 fte

D. Pargas

Research
1.0 fte

Pargas, D.A. (2008). Boundaries and Opportunities: Comparing Slave Family Formation in the Antebellum South. *Journal of Family History*, (ISSN 0363-1990), 33(3), 316-345.

Ms. drs. J.V. Roitman

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Invited lecture:

“Group Augmentation Among the Sephardim, 1595-1640,” presented at the Trust, Reputation, Defectors, and Sustaining Social Norms: Studying spatially complex cooperative relationships in ways that connect TECT projects conference organized by the European Science Foundation and the Faculty of Letters, University of Porto, Porto, Portugal: 26-29 March 2008.

Externally acquired funds

Selma Ruben Fellowship at the Katz Center for Advanced Judaic Studies, University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia, USA)
\$15,000 for four months.

Ms. F. Silva

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

“The role of Brazil in the Dutch and the Portuguese Slave Trade (1580s-1670s)”, XV Congreso Internacional de AHILA: 1808-2008: Crisis Y problemas en el Mundo Atlántico, Leiden University, Faculty of Humanities, Department of Latin-American Studies, Leiden, The Netherlands, 26-29 August 2008.

Ms. drs. C. Stolte

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Global History Workshop, Geneva, January 2008 (workshop participant).
European Conference for Modern South Asian Studies, Manchester, June 2008 (workshop participant).

Research leave, home and abroad

Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India (as affiliated researcher). October 2008-January 2009.

Membership of boards and committees

Commissie Wetenschapsoefening (Faculty Committee for Academic Research, up to September).

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Advisor Encompass programme (February-May) during Dr. Schrikkers' maternity leave.

Externally acquired funds

LUF/CWB grant of € 1006 for the conduction of fieldwork in India.

Publications

Book review. Al-Mukha - The Transoceanic Trade of a Yemeni Staple Town as Mapped by Merchants of the VOC (1614-1640): Coffee, Spices and Textiles]. In: Itinerario, European Journal of Overseas History, 32.
Morlang, C. & Stolte, C.M. (2008)
Hochschulabschlusses für den Wiederaufbau.

Entwicklung und Zusammenarbeit, 49 (3), pp. 103-105.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Morlang, C. & Stolte, C.M. (2008)

Tertiary Refugee Education in Afghanistan: vital for reconstruction. *Forced Migration Review* (30), pp. 62-64.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Stolte, C.M. & Buruma, T.M.D. & Runhardt, R. & Smits, F.M. (Eds.) (2008)

The Future of the European Union. Leiden: Sidestone Press.

(Book editorial) .

Transoceanic Trade: The Reconstruction of al-Mukha through VOC Records: An interview with C.G. Brouwer. *Itinerario, European Journal of Overseas History*, 32 (2), pp. 7-18.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Morlang, C. & Stolte, C.M. (2008)

University Degrees for the Benefit of Reconstruction. *Development and Cooperation International Journal*, 35 (3), pp. 103-105.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Drs. A. Weber

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

Encompass conference, 16 - 17 January 2008, Jakarta, 'Science and Empire' – Naturalists as Mediators of Knowledge in an Expanding Dutch Empire, 1815-1850.

Language barriers, linguistic contacts and cul-

tural brokers in the history of Europe's encounter with the extra-European world, 16 – 18 May 2008, Bamberg, Sprache als Werkzeug kolonialer Expansion im frühen 19. Jahrhundert: Die Erschließung des Javanischen am Beispiel Adriaan David Cornets de Groot (1804-1829).

Local encounters and the global circulation of knowledge, 1750-1850. 9 June 2008, Leiden, A kingdom and its 'imagined' colony? – The Malay Archipelago in the eyes of the naturalist C.G.C. Reinwardt (1773-1854).

Three Societies Conference (triennial), 4-6 July 2008, Oxford, Naturalists as mediators of knowledge in an expanding Dutch colonial empire, 1815-1850.

Research Colloquium, 2 December 2008, Fern-Universität Hagen, Die wissenschaftliche Erschließung Niederländisch-Ostindiens im frühen 19. Jahrhundert – (deutsche) Naturforscher im Spannungsfeld von Wissenschaft und kolonialer Expansion.

Conference organizations

Workshop: Local Encounters and the global circulation of knowledge, 1750-1850, Leiden, 9 June 2008, co-organized with prof. Lissa Roberts (University Twente).

Research leave, home and abroad

Research stay in Indonesia, January – February 2008, ARSIP Nasional Jakarta and Yogyakarta.

Externally acquired funds

Since February 2007: Studienstiftung des deutschen Volkes, PhD scholarship, the annual amount is € 13 800.

January 2008: Studienstiftung des deutschen Vol-

kes, travel grant for stay in Indonesia, 800 Euro
14 March 2008, Research Institute for History,
Leiden, warrantysubsidy for workshop: Local en-
counters and the global circulation of knowledge,
1750-1850, € 800.

April 2008, LUF Leiden, warrantysubsidy for
workshop: Local encounters and the global circu-
lation of knowledge, 1750/1850, € 800.

PhD Defences

A. Pos

External PhD Candidates

Drs. M.A. van Alphen
Drs. J. Anten
Drs. Eerde Beulakker
A. van der Belt
Cha Hsin
Cheng, Wei-Chung
Chiu, Hsin-hui
Drs. B. Consolini
Drs. F.J.L. van Dulm
Drs. I. Saroda Cosijn-Mitrasing
Ms. drs. N. Everts
K. Fatah-Black
F.J. Goedeman
T.J.C. van Hengel
Drs. C. Hoogendijk
L.J.W. Ingason
A. Miranda
Drs. Th. Niemeyer
R. Paesie
A. Pos
J. Schokkenbroek
Supaporn Ariyasajsiskul

Drs. W.B.S. de Vries
A. Weber
Mr. R.S. Wegener-Sleeswijk
Drs. B. Westenbroek
Drs. P. van Wiechen
Drs. M. Witteveen

Research Master Students

Ms. N.F. Dwiandari
F. Fakhri
M.K. Jha
M. van Koppen
Ms. H. Lommerse
Ms. C. Meijerman
B. Moore
Pham Van Thuy
A. Wahid
Ms. W. Li
Ms. D. van Zyl

Externally funded programmes

Dutch connections: the circulation of people, goods and ideas in the Atlantic world, 680-1795

Gert Oostindie, Karel Davids (VU), Femme Gastra and Henk den Heijer

The early modern era witnessed the emergence of an integrated Atlantic world connecting Europe, Africa, and the Americas, including the West Indies. These parts of the western hemisphere were connected by the circulation of people, goods and

ideas. This integrated Atlantic world disappeared in a few decades after the Revolutionary era due to several causes, particularly the end of the slave trade and the decolonisation of the Americas.

In recent years, it has increasingly become clear that Dutch activities in this Atlantic world were of far greater significance than historians hitherto assumed. This project focuses on the Dutch dimension of the integrated Atlantic World between 1680 and 1795. The pivotal and indeed exceptional role of the Dutch in the Atlantic world was not one of empire-builders, but one of middlemen and brokers, who greased the Atlantic economic machine with unrivalled credit facilities and a myriad of commodities and distribution channels.

This project aims to analyze how the Dutch networks functioned in this Atlantic world system and to explain to what extent and why these networks changed during this period. The analysis relates to the circulation of people and goods as well as to that of ideas. The project will not only generate more insight into the relevance of the Atlantic dimension to Dutch history, but will also contribute to the rapidly expanding international field of 'Atlantic history' at large.

The research will focus on four (clusters of) pivotal centres at both sides of the Atlantic (Amsterdam/Rotterdam; Paramaribo; Curaçao/St. Eustatius; Elmina). Each of these centres is considered to be a major junction in the flow of people, goods and ideas connecting the three continents of the Dutch Atlantic and its multinational environment.

The project will result in a synthesizing monograph and an edited volume, two monographs, a number of articles in international and national

journals, two doctoral dissertations (one of which primarily financed from other sources), a number of papers at international conferences, and digital databases. These publications will be mostly in English in order to contribute to the burgeoning field of Atlantic studies.

Encountering A Common Past in Asia (ENCOMPASS)

Leonard Blussé, Wim van den Doel, Jos Gommans and Alicia Schrikker

August 2006 saw the inception of the ENCOMPASS programme. ENCOMPASS is an education programme (BA/MA/MPhil) for Asian students which is part of the Department of History. The students learn the Dutch language in order to be able to study Dutch historical (colonial) sources and in this way contribute to Asian historiography. Approximately half the students are from Indonesia. The other students originate from countries such as Sri Lanka, India and China. All students are in possession of a BA degree and wish to study further for an MA or MPhil degree. Some of the students have additional work experience in the Arsip Nasional (National Archives) in Jakarta. The Ministry of Education, Culture and Science has made available a total of twelve yearly grants for Asian students for a two or three year stay in Leiden in the period from 2006 to 2011.

The first year (BA) of the programme focuses primarily on the acquisition of the Dutch language; in addition, students follow a number of tutorials in which historical skills are practised and histori-

cal knowledge refreshed. After the first year, students join the regular MA programme in History, within which they follow either the European Expansion and Globalisation specialisation or the Historical Archival Sciences specialisation. The most promising students are given the opportunity to join the MPhil programme. By 2009, the ENCOMPASS programme should have extended to include a PhD track.

Since the programme effectively only started in August 2006, the activities in the first months of 2006 were restricted to preparing and setting up the programme. This involved establishing collaboration with the three partner institutions in Indonesia, organising education for the first year and selecting the first group of students.

In January, Peter Meel and Wim van den Doel went to Jakarta to visit the Arsip Nasional and the Universitas Indonesia. Selection of the Indonesian students is carried out in close collaboration with these two institutions as well as with the Universitas Gadjah Mada in Yogyakarta. In early June 2006, Charles Jeurgens made a visit to Yogyakarta, where he acted as the Leiden representative in the pre-selection of Indonesian candidates. The files of these students and of students from other Asian countries were then evaluated in Leiden by the ENCOMPASS scholarship committee, which made a final selection of ten students.

In early September, ENCOMPASS was officially and festively launched in the presence of a large number of Dutch and foreign guests including the Director of the Arsip Nasional, Djoko Utomo and the Indonesian Minister of Administrative Reform, Taufik Effendi. For the occasion, a spe-

cial brochure had been put together which both provided information on the programme and acted as a PR instrument for the ENCOMPASS programme.

The ten students selected arrived in Leiden around 15 August, and in the last week of August they began their intensive training in the Dutch language, which lasted four weeks and which was provided for by Yolande Spaans.

The follow-up Dutch course started around 15 September and was given by René Wezel. In addition, the students followed three history courses, given by Leonard Blussé and Piet Emmer, Charles Jeurgens and Alicia Schrikker.

The results of the students so far are satisfactory, even though the level varies significantly between the students. Unfortunately, the student from Sri Lanka had to discontinue her studies due to her failure, despite repeated resits, to keep up with the Dutch language training.

In 2005, a research programme was developed covering the period from 2009 to 2017. Its aim is to offer the best students the possibility to continue their education in Leiden and in addition, to ensure the continuity and innovation of research on the Modern and Early Modern history of Asia. The emphasis in this research programme lies on the use of Dutch colonial sources. The proposal was submitted to NWO in the Spring of 2006, but was not awarded any financial means. The programme is now in the process of being rewritten and will be submitted again in the Spring of 2007.

In June 2006, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs granted a sum of € 206,000- as a contribution to the costs of maintaining relations with the insti-

tutions in Asia and making possible the local recruiting of students. An expenditure plan for this sum was submitted to the Ministry in October.

The spring of 2007 will be devoted to the recruitment and selection of the new students for the year 2007/2008. Applications have already been sent in from China, India, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Indonesia. Active recruiting is being carried out on a continuous basis. The final selection for the class of 2007/2008 will take place in May. In September 2007, the first group of students will join the History MA Programme while the second class will begin the BA year. In the first semester, a number of students from the MA programme will be selected to join the MPhil programme. A maximum of five students can join the MPhil programme per class.

At the same time, recruitment of new students for the academic year 2008/2009 and the following years will continue, together with the setting up of the research programme. Early 2008, a pilot conference will be organised in Jakarta.

Currently, there are plans for expanding the programme through an Erasmus Mundus collaboration with King's College in London and the Universidade Nova in Lisbon. In addition, the Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies of the Australian National University (ANU) is also interested in exchange possibilities with the ENCOMPASS programme in the context of the recently concluded collaboration agreement between Leiden University and the ANU.

Nations and Communities: A Comparative Perspective in

Atlantic Europe, 1650-1830

Maurits Ebben

This project consists of a comparative study of foreign merchant communities settled in various port cities in Europe between 1650 and 1830. Migration, as well as the settling and formation of different mercantile communities in main urban centres related to the international economic expansion are a historical phenomenon that affected the political, cultural and ideological evolution of Atlantic European societies throughout the early Modern Age and even up to contemporary times. Migration and the settlement of foreign mercantile communities played a primary role in the economic integration of regions within Europe and in its overseas dependencies. From a political and ideological point of view migration, foreign presence and international contacts had a marked effect on the formation and consolidation of Atlantic European countries. With the clear purpose of reinforcing the complex international historiographical debate on this theme, this project is directed at the study of the nature of foreign merchant communities in the European Atlantic world, of their internal historical processes and of several other aspects, some of which require a more detailed specific approach. Research will be performed from an international point of view, on a multidisciplinary and comparative basis.

The aim of this program is to establish an analytical outline in order to define the study of the role played by the socio-economic agents, both at individual and collective levels, as actors and

factors in the evolutionary process of the foreign merchant communities and their relations with the outside world, both at the regional and international level. Social-cultural and economic integration as well as the influences of the mercantile networks of the Modern Age in the ideological transition from the Ancient Regime to the Age of Liberalism will be dealt with. Several questions will be outlined, such as the possible relationship between the mercantile activity and the changes that took place in the economic structures of markets and regions. On the other hand, a sociological study of the different groups will be carried out, especially in questions related to local integration, national feeling and identity, as well as their ideological and political implications. Six senior researchers of four different European countries, specialized in the history of European commercial networks, are involved in this project. They study foreign merchant communities in several European ports within the common theoretical framework of the project.

Apart from the Leiden representative, the participants in this project are dr. Ana Crespo Solana (Instituto de Historia, Madrid), dr. María Paz Aguiló Alonso (Instituto de Historia, Madrid), dr. Arnaud Bartholomei (Université de Aix-Marseille I), dr. Klaus Weber (Universität Hamburg) and dr. Vicente Montojo Montojo (Universidad de Murcia).

The European Labour Market and The Dutch East India Company (VOC)

Femme Gaastra

The aim of this project is to complete a data-

base of the servants – sailors, soldiers and others – of the VOC and to make these data available for further research via internet. The personal administration of the Company is still in tact for the 18th century, comprising the administration and salary accounts of circa 655,000 persons who left the Netherlands on board of VOC ships from 1700 to 1795.

The VOC was, no doubt, the largest private employer of the world in the seventeenth and eighteenth century. The often cited data on the numbers of sailors, soldiers and others that sailed in the service of the VOC to Asia demonstrate the impressive size of its workforce: between 1602 and 1795, nearly one million men went overseas, only one third of them returned. These figures are also an indication of the impact of the Company on the demographic development of the Dutch Republic. The local and national labour market was far too small to provide sufficient workers for the Company and many sailors and soldiers – at least 40 per cent – were of foreign origin. Many came from Germany, but there were also many VOC-servants from Scandinavia, the Southern Netherlands, France and England.

The impact of the great demand for personnel by the VOC in the 17th and 18th century on the labour market of the Dutch Republic, on the demographic developments in the Netherlands as well as on the labour migration from the European hinterland to Holland and Zeeland is analyzed in a number of historical studies. These studies are all based on a few samples taken from the VOC-administration. Within the traditional research methods the limits are reached and new

or more detailed research questions require a new approach. The so-called 'scheepssoldijboeken' or ships' pay-ledgers are a unique source, well suited to a serial approach. A database of personal data taken from these ships-ledgers will provide possibilities for new research. For this purpose, a database has already been made of the VOC-personnel of the Chamber Zeeland and the four smaller Chambers (Delft, Rotterdam, Hoorn, Enkhuizen) in the 18th century. This database contains half of the number of VOC servants of this period, circa 320,000 persons. Linking up to this initiative, this project was designed 1) to complete the database by entering the data for the personnel of Amsterdam and 2) to improve the research possibilities and facilities for the existing database. The project is carried out in co-operation with the National Archives in the Hague. See also the website: <http://vocopvarenden.nationaalarchief.nl/>.

PhD Defences

A. Pos
Kogure Minori
W. Hugenholtz
Chr. Nierstrasz

Migration and Global Interdependence

Description

An important current topic of historical research is the global interdependence that came about since the Early Modern period. The widening, deepening and acceleration of worldwide inter-

connectedness is known as globalisation. This affects all aspects of social life, from the cultural to the criminal, the financial to the spiritual. In this research theme we focus on the social and economic responses to increasing interconnect-

edness. Globalisation has many dimensions and can be studied by distinguishing between extensity, intensity, velocity and impact. Key themes in this research cluster are international contacts, interaction and the effects of interdependencies on society and economy. We distinguish between the movement of goods, services, capital, people and ideas. Geographical emphasis is on Europe and the United States, but also on the Middle East, Central Asia and Southeast Asia. What impact did global connections have on cultures, state formation, economies and societies? We examine how people have coped with global interdependence and how people attempted to control and manage these processes. This includes the study of individual (migration) and collective reactions (institutions, states, EU, multinationals). The research within this research theme can be divided into three sub-themes: (a) migration, membership regimes and cities; (b) state formation and frontiers; (c) political economy, networks, and the role of institutions.

Migration, membership regimes and cities

Research in the field of migration history includes the mobility of people, settlement processes of migrants, and, finally, the effects of migration on state formation and the formation of minori-

ties. The migration theme is not restricted to a particular period or region, although the focus is on the period from the Middle Ages onwards. In addition, we study the colonisations and conquests in which the native population was forced to adapt to the newcomers, resulting in processes of extinction, marginalisation and creolisation. In order to study migration the comparative method (in time and space) is most appropriate. An important issue is how migrants integrated in new communities and the role of different political opportunity structures in the outcome of such processes. Here we use the new-institutionalist approach as advocated by scholars as Richard Alba and Victor Nee, which is well suited for global comparisons of various membership regimes. Within the migration theme special attention is paid to differences according to gender. The importance of gender, as an analytical category, is studied in combination with class and ethnicity in relation to migration to the Netherlands in the period from 1945 until 2000.

Cities and Civil Service

Migration, settlement processes of migrants and the formation of minorities (and discrimination) are mostly studied in an urban context. For this reason, this research theme focuses on the city as a framework for research. Urban environments can be seen as a laboratory, in which processes of migration, integration and formation of minorities take place. Depending on the specific research question, social processes can be studied with the city as the 'site' or explicitly be linked to the demographic, physical, spatial and political opportunity structure of specific cities. Two concrete projects should be mentioned: one is

the diachronic analysis of demographic changes in pre-war and post-war The Hague, when both Dutch and foreign migrations repeatedly and significantly changed the character of the city. The central question in this project is the extent to which the diminished social cohesion of the last decades of the 20th century should be viewed as a new phenomenon. The second project looks into the development of civil services in the Netherlands by focusing on the area of tension between citizens, church and government. In this way we aim to discover the nature of the interaction that existed between the civil initiatives undertaken by the government, citizens and churches in the transition from private to public. This research focuses on the period between 1500 en 1800 when citizenship moved from town to nation and the effects of bureaucratisation on the ideal of citizenship and the involvement of citizens in civil services.

State formation and frontiers

The term globalisation refers primarily to an increase in the exchange of goods, persons and ideas between various parts of the World. Borders, at local, national and supra-national level, play a vital role. In the Early Modern period the boundaries of cities were often more important than national borders. In the modern period national borders have not proved to be very stable. Numerous new states emerged and the borders between states changed constantly. Moreover, changes of regimes, for example as the result of decolonisation have given new meaning to existing boundaries. In the case of the EU national borders have lost salience to some extent, which in turn influenced the mobility of people, capital,

goods and ideas, as well as the status of citizenship.

Political economy, networks and the economic role of institutions

The distribution of incomes, means of production and legislations changed dramatically since the 16th century and even more so in the 19th and 20th centuries, leading to an increasing intensity, velocity and impact of the globalisation process. These developments are related to the consumption revolution, which started already in the 18th century, involving trade networks, industrialisation, decolonisation, and more recently the European unification. Closely related are the changes in labour relations and the competition between various economies on a world scale.

Specific attention is given to institutions through which people build their networks and social capital. Instead of juxtaposing the Early Modern and the Modern period we are more interested in similarities and continuities with respect to the emergence of networks and institutions in a globalising world since 1600.

Staff

Ms. dr. C.A.P. Antunes

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

Workshop 'Shift from the Baltic to the Atlantic', Uppsala University, Sweden: 'Atlantic Entre-

preneurship: cross-cultural business networks, 1580-1776'.

XV Congresso Internacional de AHILA: '1808-2008: Crisis y problemas en el Mundo Atlántico', Leiden University, The Netherlands: 'Investimento no Atlântico: redes multiculturais de negócio, 1580-1776'.

First Anglo-Dutch Workshop on Intellectual Relations between Portugal and Northern Europe, St. Peter's College, Oxford University, UK: 'Amsterdam and the Portuguese ports, 1580-1640: business transactions, merchant networks and economic retardation'.

European Science Foundation, Eurocores Programme TECT Joint-Project Workshop – Trust, reputation, defectors, and sustaining social norms: studying spatially complex cooperative relationships in ways that connect TECT projects', University of Porto, Portugal: 'Failing socio-economic networks, 1580-1776'.

'De Colônia a Império: a fuga da corte e a independência do Brasil, 1808-1831', guest lecture, Department of Spanish & Portuguese studies, Yale University, USA.

Research leave, home and abroad

Fulbright Fellowship for Researchers, Department of History, Yale University, USA. Project: Atlantic Entrepreneurship: cross-cultural business networks, 1580-1776 (sept. 2007- June 2008).

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.

European Science Foundation, Eurocores Programme TECT Joint-Project (reviewer).

Publications

Articulação do Sal Português aos circuitos mun-

diais. Antigos e novos consumos. The articulation of Portuguese salt with worldwide routes. Past and new consumption trends. , pp. 161-182. Porto: Instituto de História Moderna/Universidade do Porto.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings)

Book review. The dynamics of economic culture in the North Sea and Baltic region in the late Middle Ages and Early Modern period]. In: International Journal of Maritime History, 20.

Book review. A History of Portuguese Expansion, 1400-1668]. In: European History Quarterly.

Globalisation in history and the history of globalisation: the application of a globalisation model to historical research. In: Modelski, G., Thompson, W., Devezas, T. (Eds.), Globalization as evolutionary process: modeling, simulating, and forecasting global change, pp. 244-268. New York: Routledge.

(Part of book or chapter of book).

Portuguese Jews in Amsterdam: an insight on entrepreneurial behaviour in the Dutch Republic. In: Jarvis, Adrian & Lee, Robert (Eds.), Trade, migration and urban networks in port cities, c. 1640-1940 (Research in Maritime History), 38, pp. 15-31. St. John's: International Maritime Economic History Association.

(Part of book or chapter of book).

The commercial relationship between Amsterdam and the Portuguese salt-exporting ports: Aveiro and Setubal, 1580-1715. Journal of Early Modern History, 12, pp. 25-53.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Dr. M.J. van der Burg

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

'Faire la police dans l'espace urbaine. Les gardes civiques et la police à Amsterdam, 1780-1830', Circulation des Savoirs policiers, Lille, France, 6 December 2008 ; invited lecture.

'Submissive or independent? The Netherlands in the Napoleonic Era', International Conference Napoleonic Empire and the New European Political Culture, Madrid, Spain, 2-6 April 2008; invited lecture.

Publications

Book review. Burgers, broeders en bazen. Het maatschappelijk middenveld van 's-Hertogenbosch in de zeventiende en achttiende eeuw]. In: Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5.

Constructie van het Koninkrijk Holland. In: Meeuwse, K. (Ed.), Lodewijk Napoleon: de Hollandse jaren. Een reis door het leven van onze eerste koning, pp. 37-38. Amsterdam: Karakter.

(Part of book or chapter of book).

Transferts culturels franco-bataves et formation de l'Etat à l'époque napoléonienne. Geschichte. Transnational.

(Article / Letter to editor).

Ms. dr. C. van Eijl

Research

0.8 fte

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member of the advisory body of the website project 'Five centuries of migration' (International Institute of Social History / Centre for the History of Migration).

Externally acquired funds

Acquired a subsidy of € 150.000 from the SNS REAAL Fonds for the website project 'Five centuries of migration' (International Institute of Social History / Centre for the History of Migration).

Publications

Book review. Vrijheid in het verschiet. Nederlandse emigratie naar Amerika 1840-1940]. In: Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5.

Book review. Vijftien ladders en een dambord. Contacten van Italiaanse migranten in Nederland 1860-1940]. In: Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden, 123.

Book review. 'Staat, markt en migrant'. De regulering van arbeidsmigratie naar Nederland 1945-2006]. In: Recht der Werkelijkheid, 29

'Illegal migration and gender in a global and historical perspective'. In: Schrover, Marlou, Leun, J., van der, Lucassen, Leo, Quispel, Chris (Eds.), pp. 39-56. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

(Article in monograph or in proceedings).

Prof.dr. P.C. Emmer

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Participation in a workshop 'Four Centuries of Relations between the Netherlands and Vietnam in Hanoi, 'May 19-21 2008 and contribution to: 'The Trading World of South East Asia and the VOC's relation with Vietnam in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries'.

Lecture: 'De zoveelste schipvaart. De eerste reizen naar Indië en de Linschoten-Vereeniging' on the occasion of the 100th anniversary of the Linschoten-Vereeniging at the Museum Meermano-Westreenianum, Den Haag, June 14, 2008.

Paper presentation: 'Recruiting and organising international shipping labour in the 17th -18th century in The Dutch East India Company', 9th North Sea History Conference, Stavanger Maritime Museum, 5-7 september 2008, Stavanger.

Lecture and workshop 'De VOC en de economische en demografische ontwikkeling van de republiek in de 17de en 18de eeuw'. Historyday organized by ICLON on the theme 'Dynamiek en stagnatie in de Republiek' (continuing education for teachers), Leiden, 19 september 2008.

Lecture: 'Rijke handel en bulkhandel. De Nederlandse handel met Azië en met het Baltische gebied'. Contribution to the symposium 'Baltic Connections', Den Haag, Nationaal Archief, October 1, 2008.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Chair, MA Seminaire Migration en Atlantique, Université de Nantes, May 28-30, 2008.

Contribution to KNAW/IISG Seminar on Unfree Labour, Amsterdam, June 30- July 2, 2009.

Contribution on Slavery and the Atlantic Slave

Trade, Annual Meeting Academia Europaea, Liverpool September 18-21, 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Referee Austrian "Wissenschaftsfonds"

Membership of boards and committees

Chair, Archaeology & History Section, Academia Europaea (London).

Advisory and coordinating activities

Member Editorial Board of the Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History (London), Jahrbuch für Geschichte von Staat, Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft Lateinamerikas (Cologne/Hamburg), Studien zur historischen Migrationsforschung (Osnabrück), Journal of Caribbean History (Kingston, Jamaica), Revue d'histoire maritime (Paris).

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervisor of Damian Pargas (slavery in the 19th century US), Filipa Ribeiro da Silva (The Dutch and Portuguese in West-Africa, 1600-1800) and Jessica Roitman (Sephardi Networks in the Atlantic, 1590-1650).

Prof.dr. A. Fairclough

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

'The Civil Rights Movement in Louisiana Forty Years Later'. University of Southwestern Louisiana, 24 January 2008. Invited public lecture funded by Louisiana Endowment for Humanities. Discussant, Winner of the 2008 Outstanding Book Award. History of Education Society, St. Petersburg, Florida, 7 November 2008. Invited talk.

'Dr King's New York Helpers'. University of Nottingham, 8 December 2008. Invited talk.

'Too Many Communists, Too Many Guns, Too Much Time: How Revisionists Historians of the Civil Rights Movement Get it Wrong'. University of Heidelberg, 12 December 2008. Invited talk.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Netherlands American Studies Association, 'Bobby: The Life and Legacy of Robert F. Kennedy', Leiden University, 31 October 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Reader of article manuscripts: Journal of American History, Journal of American Studies.

Reader of book manuscripts: UVA Press; University of Arkansas Press; University of Alabama Press; University of Florida Press.

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman, Netherlands American Studies Association (NASA).

Member, program committee, Southern Historical Association.

Member, program committee, History of Education Society.

Chairman, jury committee, Theodore Roosevelt History Award, Roosevelt Study Center.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Adviser to HSVL, "End of Empire" London visit.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervisor of:

Laura Maessen (AIO)

Yvonne Ryan

Joel Lentzner

Marieke Harpe

Peter de Jong.

Externally acquired funds

US Embassy € 1.000.

Miscellaneous

"America in Black and White: Two Nations or One Nation Indivisible?" Invited talk at teachers' conference, Atlantic Commission, Utrecht, 30 January 2008.

Prof.dr. R.Th. Griffiths

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

"Model Europe: Which Europe?" Lecture South African European Studies Association, Pretoria, February 2008.

"Europe's Constitution: What now?" Lecture University of Pretoria, February 2008.

"How can Higher Education contribute to the fight for Human Rights? A case study of Amnesty

International." Conference Tracing Essential Documents, Moments and People in Human Rights history, Hague, April 2008.

"Netherlands Foreign Aid Policy 1967-1986. A model UN-Norm Country?" Lecture Nobel Institute, Oslo April, 2008.

"European Identities" The European Integration and the Sustainable Development of Northwest China, Conference, Xian, September 2008.

"The First Circle. EU Neighbourhood Policy in an International Perspective" Conference Neighbours, but not Neighbourly? The EU's relations with the Neighbourhood, Hague, October 2008 (also conference organiser).

"Teaching the European Union" Workshop Implementation of Professional development progress in the field of applied politics and political Administration at tertiary level, Moscow State University for the Humanities, November 2008.

Publications

(with M. Wiesebron) Processos de integração regional e cooperação intercontinental desde 1989 UFRGS Publishing House; Posto Alegre, 2008.

"Os Círculos Concêntricos do Regime Comercial da União Européia de 1989 até os dias de hoje" in M. Wiesebron and R.T Griffiths (eds) Processos de integração regional e cooperação intercontinental desde 1989 (eds with M. Wiesebron) UFRGS Publishing House; Posto Alegre, 2008, 109-129.

"European Identities" in Ma Xiaoqiang and G. Ying (eds) The European Integration and the Sustainable Development of Northwest China, World Book Publishing House, 2008, 3-16.

"Development Aid: Some Reference Points for Historical Research" in H. Pharo and M. Pohle,

The Aid Rush. Aid regimes in Northern Europe during the Cold War, Oslo UP 2008.
“The Landscape of European Studies in European Universities” in M. Holland, S. Jora and P. Ryan, The Future of European Studies in Asia, 2008.

Ms. dr. M.P.C. van der Heijden

Research

0.6 fte

Conference attendance

Invited paper for the third Flemish-Dutch conference on Preindustrial Economy and Society, Antwerp, January 31, 2008. Title paper: ‘Civil Society and Public Services in the Early Modern Netherlands’.

Paper for the Urban History Conference, Lyon, July 30th-August 3rd, 2008. Title paper: ‘Conflict or consensus? Public Services in the Early Modern Netherlands’.

Keynote lecture for the conference for Dutch History Education, Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam, Onderwijsmuseum, October 3rd, 2008. Title: ‘Gedeelde verantwoordelijkheid: publieke diensten in de Republiek’.

Conference organization

Organization session on the Urban History Conference with Jelle Haemers (Ghent University) and Griet Vermeesch (Vrije Universiteit Brussels) Lyon, July 3th – August 3rd. Urban Politics and Public Services in Early Modern Europe’.

Organization fourth Flemish-Dutch Conference

on Preindustrial Economy and Society, January 29-30, Leiden University.

Organization of the sessions 1. Social Capital 2. Migration, N.W. Posthumus Conference, Groningen, May 22-23, 2008.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Organization workshop ‘De organisatie van armenzorg op de lange termijn’ N.W. Posthumus research school of Social and Economic History, The Hague, National Archive, December 9th, 2008.

Coordination and organization of the Masterclasses for PhD-students of the research group Social History of Communities, N.W. Posthumus Institute for Social and Economic History: Masterclass Urban History for PhD students of the NWP was given by prof. Lynn Lees at the University of Leiden on March 23, 2008, Leiden University.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Peer reviewer for NWO research proposals.

Advisory Board of the journal Crime, History and Societies.

Member of editorial board of the Dutch-Flemish journal ‘Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis’.

Peer reviewer of articles for various international and national journals, such as Social History, Journal of Social History, Intam Review, BMGN, Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis.

Membership of boards and committees

Board member of ‘Stichting Geschiedenis van de Overheidsfinanciën’.

Annual Report Research Institute of History, 2008

Board member of the commission for PhD exams of the N.W. Posthumus Research School of Social and Economic History.

Member advisory board of the NWO research project 'The town as a body social' of prof. Dick de Boer and prof. Bart Ramakers, University of Groningen.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Research director of Social History of Communities, research group of the N.W. Posthumus Institute of Social and Economic History.

Advisor of the research project of prof.dr. Malcolm Feeley and Hadar Avrim on Gender and Crime in Early Modern Europe, University of California, Berkeley, USA.

Referee of the 1st year Ph.D papers of the N.W. Posthumus Institute of Social and Economic History.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Jeannette Schults, PhD student of A.J. Bijsterveld, University of Tilburg.

Externally acquired funds

VIDI grant by NWO, 2005-2010, € 600.000.

Miscellaneous

Director of the NWO granted research project 'Civil Services and Urban Communities 1500-1800'. Coordination and guidance of the research of two post-docs and one research assistant within the research project.

Member international workshop on Marriage and Law in Europe, coordinated by Silvana Seidel Menchi, University of Pisa, Italy.

The making of a general handbook Social and Economic History for 1st year-students with colleagues from Leiden University, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, University of Amsterdam, and International Institute of Social History.

Publications

Book review. Family Feuds: Wollstonecraft, Burke, and Rousseau on the Transformation of the Family]. In: INTAMS Review, 14.

(Book review) Heijden, Manon, van der (2008) Publieke voorzieningen in de Republiek: gedeelde verantwoordelijkheid. Leidschrift. Historisch Tijdschrift, 23 (2), pp. 77-95.

(Article / Letter to editor) Schrover, Marlou & Sanders, Huub & Damme, Ilja, Van & Deploige, Jeroen & Gerwen, Jacques, van & Heijden, Manon, van der (2008).

Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5.

(Contribution for newspaper or weekly magazine).

Dr. J.Th. Lindblad

Research

0.15 fte

Conference attendance

Session chairman and commentator at the First Encompass Conference on Regime Change in Indonesia, Jakarta, 15-17 January.

Lecture for 'Indische school' at Pasar Malam, The

Hague, 29 May.

Lectures on economic globalization at the International Programme of South East Asia (IPSEA) intensive course on 'Globalization and Localization in Southeast Asia', Naples 18-20 June.

Commentator at the workshop on 'Mengisi kemerdekaan' ['Substantiating independence'] at Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, 11 August. Paper 'Economic growth and decolonization in Indonesia', at the international workshop on 'The Indonesian economy in the early independence period', Leiden, 15-16 October.

Lecture 'Economic decolonization in Indonesia' at Internationaal Instituut voor Sociale Geschiedenis (IISG), Amsterdam, 25 November.

Conference organizations

Organizer of 'The Indonesian economy in the early independence period', Leiden, 15-16 October.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Book launch of Bridges to new business; The economic decolonization of Indonesia, Leiden, 15 October.

Research leave, home and abroad

Research at National Archives of Indonesia, Jakarta, 21 January – 15 February.

Visit to Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University, Canberra, 31 March – 4 April.

Selection of Encompass students at Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta, 20-22 May.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Anonymous referee Bulletin of Indonesian Eco-

nomic Studies.

Membership of boards and committees

Treasurer of Koninklijk Instituut voor Land-, Taal- en Volkenkunde (KITLV), Leiden.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of D. Marks, Accounting for services; The economic development of the Indonesian service sector, 1900-2000 (University of Utrecht).

Externally acquired funds

Internationalization programme of N.W.O., entitled 'Economics, politics and culture in early post-independence Indonesia', in co-operation with the Australian National University: € 67,400.

Publications

Lindblad, J.Th. (2008)

Bridges to new business; The economic decolonization of Indonesia. Leiden: KITLV Press. (Book (monograph)).

Drs. H.L.J. Looijestein

Research

0.6 fte

Prof.dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Keynote lectures

‘Polen zijn geen Turken. De huidige arbeidsmigratie in historisch perspectief’. Lecture at the Studiedag MOE-landers, organized by the Vereniging van Nederlandse Gemeenten (VNG) and the Vereniging voor Internationale Arbeidsbemiddelaars (VIA) in Leiden (2 April 2008) and Roosendaal (3 April).

‘Leiding in de stad’, lecture at the symposium ‘De stad als beschavingmachine’, Internationale School voor de Filosofie in Leusden, 6 April 2008.

‘Concluding remarks’ at the congress ‘Family constructions of foreignness and migration in 20th century Western Europe’, Katholieke Universiteit van Leuven, 15-16 May 2008.

‘Denken over de onderklasse en migratie: ideologieën en beleid in de Lage Landen in vergelijkend perspectief (1900-1940)’, Lecture at the congress ‘Tussen Markt en Moraal. Bevolkingskwesties in de Lage Landen tijdens het Interbellum’, Brussels 29 May 2008

‘Op naar Holland! Arbeidsmigratie toen en nu vergeleken’, Lecture at the Tweede Polentop, Koninklijke Schouwburg Den Haag, 19 June 2008.

‘Slechts één handdruk’: de gebroeders de Witt en de multiculturele wortels van de vaderlandse geschiedenis’, third Johan de Witt lecture, Haags Historisch Museum, 24 August 2008.

‘Migration in Early modern Europe: concluding remarks’, IX International Conference on Urban History, Lyon 27-20 August 2008.

‘The Great transformation’ in historical perspec-

tive: migration ratios in Europe 1500-1900’, Jewish transmigrants from Eastern Europe in Germany, Britain, Scandinavia and other countries 1860-1929, Hamburg 13-15 September 2008, Institute for the History of Jews in Germany.

‘The discomfort of religion. Integration of post war immigrants in Western Europe compared with the U.S., Lecture for the Baldy Center of the Universiteit of Buffalo, Buffalo, 22 October 2008. “European Migration History”. Lecture at the Catholic University of Leuven, Campus Kortrijk, December 17, 2008.

‘Why religion is more salient than race: immigration, decolonisation and intermarriage in post-war Western Europe’, lecture at the Barnard College/Columbia University, New York 21 October 2008.

‘Waarom Polen geen Turken zijn. Arbeidsmigratie in historisch perspectief’, Lecture at the Stichting Mercatus, Luttelgeest 20 November 2008.

‘Membership Regimes in Global Migration History (5000 BCE)’, Introduction lecture for the congress ‘The archeology of Culture Contact’, Leiden, 24 November 2008.

‘The social and cultural dimension of migration’, Key note address at the Convention on International Law and Politics, Sankt-Gallen (Switzerland), 28 November 2008.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Panelist at the Presidential Session “Time in Migration History: Explorations through Various Mediums”. Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association in Miami, 23 October 2008.

Discussant at the session “Legal Status and Economic Mobility among Immigrants in the Early 21st Century”. Annual Meeting of the Social

Science History Association in Miami, 24 October 2008.

Discussant at the Author meets critics session “Citizens and Paupers: Relief, Rights, and Race, from the Freedmen’s Bureau to Workfare” by Chad Goldberg, Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association in Miami, 25 October 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Member of the Editorial Board of the series World Migration History, published by the University of Illinois Press.

Member of the Editorial Board van H-Migration (University of Michigan).

Member of the Advisory Board of the Belgisch Tijdschrift voor Nieuwste Geschiedenis (BTNG).

Member of the Wissenschaftliche Beirat of the IMIS Beiträge, University of Osnabrück

Member of the Editorial Committee of IMISCOE (Network of Excellence in the domain of International Migration, Integration and Social Cohesion, financed by the European Committee).

Member of the editorial board of the Leids Jaarboekje.

Referee for NWO (Netherlands), DFG (Germany) and NFO (Belgium).

Chairman of the NWO VICI grants committee for the Humanties .

Director together with prof. Wim Willems of the Centre for Modern Urban Studies (MUS), Campus Den Haag.

Member of the advisory committee Oorlog in verscheidenheid (NIOD).

Member educational committee of the N.W. Posthumus Onderzoeksschool (National Research School for Social and Economic History).

Membership of boards and committees

Member of the Centrum voor de Geschiedenis van Migranten (CGM).

Member of the MPhil educational committee of the History Department, Leiden.

Member of the Klankbordgroep van het Nutshuis in Den Haag.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Gijs Kruijtzter (promotor Dirk Kolff) , Leiden Letteren, 12 March 2008.

Stephan van Gaalen (promotor Dirk Kolff), Leiden Letteren, 13 March 2008.

Melody Chia-Wen Lu (promotores Axel Schneider en Carla Risseuw), Leiden FSW, 15 May 2008.

Externally acquired funds

NWO subsidy in the programme Urbanisatie en Stadscultuur, 40.000 euro (with Wim Willems).

Miscellaneous

Co-editor of the theme ‘Mobility’ of the Enzyklopädie der Neuzeit (J.B. Metzler Verlag) (16 volumes 2005-2012).

Professional publications

Between Hobbes and Locke. Gypsies and the limits of the modernization paradigm. Social History, 33 (4), pp. 324-441. (Article / Letter to editor) .

Leo Lucassen and Wim Willems, ‘Een kort lontje? Reflecties over veiligheid in de stad’, in: Anita Böcker, Tetty Havinga, Paul Minderhoud, Hannie van de Put e.a. (red.), Migratierecht en Rechts sociologie, gebundeld in Kees’ studies.

Migration Law and Sociology of Law, collected essays in honour of Kees Groenendijk, *Liber Amicorum Prof. mr. C.A. Groenendijk* (Nijmegen: Wolf Legal Publishers 2008) 231-238.

Jan Lucassen and Leo Lucassen, 'Leibeigenschaft: Migrationsaspekte', in: Friedrich Jaeger (red.), *Enzyklopädie der Neuzeit* (Stuttgart en Weimar 2008) deel 7, 813-815

'Scheffers ongemakkelijke dans met het verleden', *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis* 212 (2008) 2, 198-201.

Jan Lucassen and Leo Lucassen, 'Migration: Europe', in: Peter N. Stearns (ed.), *The Oxford Encyclopedia of the Modern World* (New York: Oxford University Press 2008) pp. 184-187.

(with Marlou Schrover, Joanne van der Leun & Chris Quispel, eds.), *Illegal Migration and Gender in a Global and Historical Perspective* (Amsterdam, Amsterdam University Press, 2008).

Jan Lucassen and Leo Lucassen, 'Land-Stadt Wanderung', in: Friedrich Jaeger (red.), *Enzyklopädie der Neuzeit* (Stuttgart en Weimar 2008) deel 7, 451-455.

Jan Lucassen and Leo Lucassen, 'Millet', in: Friedrich Jaeger (red.), *Enzyklopädie der Neuzeit* (Stuttgart en Weimar 2008) deel 8, 535-538.

Jan Lucassen and Leo Lucassen, 'Migrantenkirche', in: Friedrich Jaeger (red.), *Enzyklopädie der Neuzeit* (Stuttgart en Weimar 2008) deel 8, 483-486.

Jan Lucassen and Leo Lucassen, 'Mobilität', in: Friedrich Jaeger (red.), *Enzyklopädie der Neuzeit* (Stuttgart en Weimar 2008) deel 8, 224-244.

'Between Hobbes and Locke. Gypsies and the limits of the modernization paradigm', *Social History* 33 (2008) no. 4, 423-441.

Ms. dr. E.J.V. van Nederveen Meerkerk

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Presentation 'Female labour market participation in the Dutch Republic (c.1600-1800). Suggestions for methodologies and making estimates', COST-Workshop Methodologies for reconstructing the female activity rate in historical Europe, Barcelona (11 January 2008).

Invited lecture 'De spil of de klos? Vrouwen in de textiel in Den Bosch (17e/18e eeuw)', Studiedag Bossche historie (18 January 2008).

Invited lecture 'Working in the margins? Female labour force participation in the Dutch Republic, c. 1600-1800', International Institute of Social History, Amsterdam (19 February 2008).

Paper 'How to untangle colonial entanglements? Child labour in the Netherlands and the Netherlands Indies, c. 1800-1950', European Social Science History Conference, Lisbon (29 February 2008).

Paper 'Sociaal kapitaal, sociale netwerken en sekse', NW Posthumus Conferentie, Goningen (22 May 2008).

Paper 'Counting women in. Female labour market participation in the Dutch textile industry, c. 1600-1800', 14th Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Minneapolis (13 June 2008).

Paper [with Griet Vermeesch] 'Reforming relief. Changes in urban provisions for the poor in the Northern and Southern Netherlands (c. 1500-1800)', IXth International Conference on Urban History, Lyon (30 August 2008).

Invited lecture 'Vrije vrouwen? De sociale en economische positie van vrouwen in de Republiek', Nascholingsdag geschiedenis, Utrecht (31 October 2008).

Invited lecture [with Griet Vermeesch], 'Veranderingen in stedelijke armenzorgvoorzieningen in de Lage Landen, ca. 1500-1800', Workshop De organisatie van de sociale zorg 1500-1900, Den Haag (9 December 2008).

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Organization of discussion panel on early modern labour markets at the European Social Science History Conference, Lisbon, Feb.-March 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Member of the editorial staff of 'Textielhistorische Bijdragen'.

Membership of boards and committees

Chairman Labour-Network ESSHC.

Member of the IREWOC.

Miscellaneous

Workshop 'Vrije vrouwen? De sociale en economische positie van vrouwen in de Republiek', Geschiedenisdag ICLON, Leiden (19 September 2008).

Nederveen Meerkerk, E.J.V. van (2008). Textile workers, gender, and the organization of production in the pre-industrial Dutch Republic. In M.E. Cassidy-Welch & P. Sherlock (Eds.), *Practices of gender in late medieval and early modern Europe* (pp. 215-234). Turnhout: Brepols.

Nederveen Meerkerk, E.J.V. van (2008). *Werken om te leren? De arbeid van jongens en meisjes*

in de Leidse textielnijverheid in de zeventiende eeuw. Jaarboek Dirk Van Eck-stichting, 2007/2008(19/20), 79-103.

Dr. C.G. Quispel

Research

0.3 fte

Conference attendance

Participated in the International Social Science History Congress in Miami, October 2008. Paper presentation combined with a presentation about 'Urban Marginality, a comparison between the Roger Taylor Homes in Chicago and the Bijlmermeer in Amsterdam'.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Supervisor of Damian Pargas PhD research project 'Weathering Different Storms'.

Miscellaneous

Commentator for Dutch television during the American presidential elections. Several radio interviews.

Publications

Schrover, Marlou & Leun, J.P., van der & Lucassen, Leo & Quispel, G.C. (Eds.) (2008). *Illegal migration and gender in a global and historical perspective*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

(Book editorial) Schrover, Marlou & Leun, J.P., van der & Lucassen, Leo & Quispel, G.C. (2008) *Introduction: Illegal Migration and gender in a*

global and historical perspective. In: Schrover, Marlou, Leun, J.P., van der, Lucassen, Leo, Quispel, G.C. (Eds.), *Illegal Migration and Gender in a Global and Historical Perspective* (Imiscoe), pp. 9-37. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press. (Part of book or chapter of book).

Ms. dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover

Research
0.25 fte

Conference attendance

February 25 till March 2, ESSHC, Lisbon, Migration policy and media-hypes, the Netherlands 1945-2000.

May 15-16, Leuven, Vulnerability and constructions of family and gender. Paper prepared for the conference: Families, construction of foreignness and migration in 20th century West Europe, May 22-23, Posthumus Conference, Groningen, 'Gender en migratie'.

June 24-26, Mesea Conference Leiden, 'Making a difference'.

'How and why migration policy is different for men and women. Paper prepared for the conference: Migration matters; immigration, homelands, and border crossings in Europe and the Americas.

October 12, Tumult, Utrecht, Migratie en Utrecht
October 13, KNAW, The Hague, 'Wij willen alles'. Reading at the KNHG meeting 'Wat willen historici van archieven?'

October 23-26, SSHA, Miami, 'Who counts?'
Differences in numbers between women and men

in European immigration, 19th and 20th century
Paper prepared for the Conference of the American Social Science History Association at Miami 29-10, workshop Antwerpen, Integration, ethnicity and intersectionality.

November 13-14, KNHG The Hague, Paper prepared for the KNHG conference 'The Relevance of Dutch History': Migration history.

November 24, Tumult, Utrecht, Gender en Migratie.

December 3, European Parliament Brussels, Differences between current and past migration.

Conference organization

ESSHC 25-2/ 2-3 2008 in Lisbon. Organisation of the Migration and Ethnicity Network. The Migration and Ethnicity Network is the largest network within this conference with 160 papers in 40 sessions.

LIMS (Leiden International Migration Seminar), March 13 2008, Leiden. The seminar organises migration researchers at Leiden University. On March 13 the first annual conference took place.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

29-6 presentation of the book: Marlou Schrover, Judith ten Broeke and Ronald Rommes, *Migranten bij de Demka-staalfabrieken in Utrecht (1915-1983)* (Utrecht 2008) to the major of Utrecht Aleid Wolfsen at the World festival in Utrecht. The book is part of a larger project that included an exhibition, play, film, discussions in various neighbourhoods and a project for school children.

10-10 presentation of the book: Herman Obdeijn and Marlou Schrover, *Komen en gaan. Immigratie en emigratie in Nederland vanaf 1550* (Am-

sterdam Bert Bakker 2008) to Sadik Harchaoui, Raad van bestuur van Instituut voor multiculturele Ontwikkeling Forum, Amsterdam.
17-12 presentation of the book: Marlou Schrover, Joanne van der Leun, Leo Lucassen and Chris Quispel (eds.), *Illegal migration and gender in a global and historical perspective* (Amsterdam 2008) to mr. Nebahat Albayrak, junior minister of Justice.
Co-organizer Graduate Seminar (Leiden Institute for History).

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Reviewer Committee NWO toptalent .
Editor in chief TSEG (Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis).
Editorial board *Continuity and Change*.
External referee *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*.

Membership of boards and committees

Co-Chair Migration and Ethnicity Network of the European Social Science History conference
Elected member executive committee Social Science History Association.
Moderator H-migration. H-Net is the network of migration historians. It started in 2002. H-migration is one of the largest networks within H-net.
Moderator Website History of International
Member daily board NW Posthumus
Board member CGM (Centrum voor Geschiedenis van Migranten).
Coordinator Werkgezelschap migratie.
Chair Committee Tweede Geldstroom (UL).

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Promotor of:
Tycho Walaardt
Charlotte Laarman
Nadia Bouras.
Co-promotor: Leen Sterkx (promotor Bram de Swaan).

Publications

Marlou Schrover, Joanne van der Leun, Leo Lucassen and Chris Quispel (eds.), *Illegal migration and gender in a global and historical perspective* (Amsterdam 2008).
'Verschillen die verschil maken: inleiding op het themanummer over gender, migratie en overheidsbeleid in Nederland en België in de periode 1945-2005', *Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis* 1 (2008) 2-22.
Herman Obdeijn en Marlou Schrover, 'Komen en gaan.' *Inmigratie en emigratie in Nederland vanaf 1550* (Amsterdam 2008).
Marlou Schrover, Judith ten Broeke en Ronald Rommes, 'Migranten bij de Demka-staalfabrieken in Utrecht (1915-1983)'. (Utrecht 2008).
Marlou Schrover, 'De historische wortels van het multiculturele drama', *Eutopia. Internationaal venster op politiek, cultuur en kunst*. Thema-nummer 'De gedroomde stad', nr. 20 (December 2008) 45-50.

Dr. P. Tammes

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Dag van de Historische Demografie. An initiative of the Wetenschappelijke Onderzoeksgemeenschap Historische Demografie. Gent (B), 4 December 2008. Paper presentation: The Demography of Jews in the Netherlands on the eve of the Shoah.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

External referee TSEG.

Publications

Flap, H.D. & Tammes, P.J.R.

'De electorale steun voor de Nationaal Socialistische Beweging in 1935 en 1939'. *Mens en Maatschappij*, 83 (1), pp. 23-46.

(Article / Letter to editor) Gesthuizen, M. & Tammes, P.J.R. (Eds.)

De sterke kanten van Nederland. NSV-Actualiteitencollege 2007. Den Haag: Sociaal en Cultureel Planbureau / Nederlandse Sociologische Vereniging.

(Book editorial) 'Het ondernemersleven van Salomon Frenk (1915-1999)'. In: Bent, E.A.G, van den & Akveld, L.M. (Eds.), *Rotterdams Jaarboekje* 2008.

(Part of book or chapter of book).

'Hoe dacht men toen over nu?' In: Schnabel, P. (Ed.), *Vroeger was het beter*. SCP-nieuwjaarsuitgave 2008 Sociaal en Cultureel Planbureau.

(Part of book or chapter of book).

Salomon Frenk (1915-1999), Rotterdamse telg uit een handelaars- en bestuurdersfamilie. *Misjpoeg*, 21 (4).

(Article / Letter to editor).

Toekomstvisioen. In: Dekker, P. & Veldheer, v. (Eds.), *Ils kn krtr [alles kan korter]*. 60 i-columns. Uitgave ter gelegenheid van de zestigste ver-

jaardag van Paul Schnabel, 17 juli 2008. (Part of book or chapter of book).

Dr. L.J. Touwen

Research

0.25 fte

Conference attendance

'Managing migration and global interdependence'. Presentation at the N.W. Posthumus Instituut Workshop 'A survey of current historical research on globalisation, technological change and economic development, 1870-present' Utrecht, 24 October 2008.

Comments (invited) on Thee Kian Wie, 'The debates about economic policy in newly-independent Indonesia between Sjafruddin Prawiranegara and Sumitro Djojohadikusumo in the early 1950s', Conference "The Indonesian Economy in the Early Independence Period: Challenges and Achievements", Leiden, 15-16 October 2008.

'Institutional Change in New Zealand, Sweden and the Netherlands in the 1980s and 1990s', presentation at the International Network for Economic Research (INFER) Varieties of Capitalism Workshop at Sofia University, FEBA, Sofia, 9 October 2008.

Comments (invited); Conference 'Change and Continuity in the small West European Countries' Capitalisms', Amsterdam: Universiteit van Amsterdam, 19-20 June 2008.

'Institutional change in New Zealand, Sweden and the Netherlands in the 1980s and 1990s'.

Paper presented at the European Social Science History Conference, Lissabon, 2008.

Conference organization

Network co-chair (organisation of 12 panels on economic history) for the European Social Science History Conference 2008, Lissabon, together with prof. dr. Anne McCants (MIT) en prof dr. Jochen Streb (Hohenheim U.) Organizer of the conference session 'Cooperation between employers and labour', European Social Science History Conference 2008, Lissabon.

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Organisation of the Management Symposium 2008 'Strategy and Culture', Leiden, 28 March 2008.

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.

External referee for Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis.

Membership of boards and committees

Co-chair of the Network 'Economics' of the European Social Science History Conference 2010 (with prof.dr. A. McCants and prof.dr. J. Streb). Member (secretary) of the board of the Institute for History.

Chair of the Examination Committee of the Institute for History.

Member of advisory committees in the Faculty of Humanities on, Honours Classes, Budget & Planning.

Member of the advisory committee 'Facultaire Adviescommissie Onderwijs' in the Faculty of Humanities.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Coordinator of the 'Aansluitingsmodule Geschiedenis: Koelies in Deli' for highschool students in cooperation with ICLON; supervision of student assistant for this project.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee

Co-promotor of Drs. D. Oude-Nijhuis (PhD-defence expected in 2009).

Externally acquired funds

Contributions of Leiden University Fund (LUF) for conference visit to Sofia, Bulgaria.

Miscellaneous

Research and teaching.

Touwen, L.J. & Konijnendijk, R. (2008)

Het Honourstraject binnen de Opleiding Geschiedenis, Universiteit Leiden. Utrecht: IVLOS. (External research report)

Publications

Buitenlandse tijdschriften: Van 'big history' tot koffiehuisen in Istanboel. De oogst van 2007 en de eerste helft van 2008. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5 (4), pp. 133-155. (Article / Letter to editor).

Listen verzinnen en nieuwe wegen inslaan. Reactie op de commentaren van Marjolein 't Hart en Jan Willem Drukker. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5 (2).

(Article / Letter to editor).

Voortbouwen op Braudel of Fogel? Een pleidooi voor interdisciplinaire economische geschiedenis in Nederland en Vlaanderen. Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 5 (2), pp. 117-127.

(Article / Letter to editor).

'How does a coordinated market economy evolve? Effects of policy learning in the Netherlands in the 1980s. *Labor History*, 49 (4), pp. 439-464.

Prof.dr. W.H. Willems

Research

0.2 fte

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

Spring 2008: Lectures at the Campus Den Haag about 'De krachtige stad; voorbij de dreiging.' Oude en nieuwe migranten vergeleken'.

Course: 'Spoorzoekers in de stad'.

Supervisor PhD research

Drs. D. Klein Kranenburg: 'De Schilderswijk. Patronen van sociale cohesie in een Haagse arbeidersbuurt, 1920-1985'.

Publications

Tjalie Robinson. *Biografie van een Indo-schrijver*. Uitgeverij Bert Bakker, Amsterdam 2008. 592 pp. (2e druk 2008).

Leo Lucassen and Wim Willems, 'Een kort lontje? Reflecties over baldadigheid in de stad', in : Anita Böcker e.a. (red.). *Migratierecht en rechtssociologie gebundeld in Kees'studies*. Radboud Universiteit, Nijmegen 2008, 231-238.

'Anak Tjalie'. De wonderboy van de familie Boon, 'Indische Letteren', juni 2008, no. 2. 90-101.

'Tjalie Robinson, De verheffer', : Rosemarijn Hoefte e.a. (red.), *Tropenlevens*. De

[post]koloniale biografie. Uitgeverij Boom/KITLV, Meppel/Leiden 2008, 34-57.

Smrtná past etnicity. *History studia Cikánu*, in: Marek Jakoubek (ed.), *Cikáni a etnicita*. Triton 2008, 48-72.

Wim Willems (sam. en inl.), 'Dossier. Het land van aankomst door Paul Scheffer. Een journalistieke studie over politiek en wetenschap', *Stadsgeschiedenis* no. 2, 3de jrg., 2008, 163-186.

Miscellaneous

De geschiedenis van een plek. Serie in de *AD/ Haagsche Courant*. Tweewekelijkse bijdrage van september 2007 tot en met juni 2009.

VROM, NL., Magazine over ruimte en milieu, wonen, wijken en integratie. Tweemaandelijks column, vanaf september tot heden.

Prof.dr. E.J. Zürcher

Research

0.3 fte

PhD Candidates

Ms. drs. N. Bouras

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Presentations

Nadia Bouras: Transnationalism and gender: Moroccan migrants and their descendants in the Netherlands, 1960–2006 LIMS studiedag March 13 2008.

Nadia Bouras ‘An Era of Disorganization’. Moroccan Immigrant Organizations in the Netherlands, Transnationalism and Gender, 1974–1994, Social Science History Association Conference October 2008 Miami.

Nadia Bouras, Moroccan Immigrant Organizations in the Netherlands, Transnationalism and Gender, 1974–1994, Moroccan Migration in Europe Conference, University of Sussex, November 2008.

Publications

Nadia Bouras and Mostafa Hilali, ‘Private archives on migration in the Netherlands’, *Revue Migration*, 2008 1er trimestre.

D. Klein Kranenburg

Research
0.8 fte

Ms. drs. C.J. Laarman

Research
0.8 fte

Membership of boards and committees

PhD representative, Executive Board Institute for History, Leiden University

PhD representative, General Board NW Posthumus Institute.

Miscellaneous

Editorial board ‘Jaarboek voor vrouwengeschiedenis’.

Ms. drs. L.G.M. Maessen

Research
0.8 fte

Lectures, symposia, colloquia, presentations

7 March 2008: Presentation “Leadership and Social Change: Martin Luther King & Robert Moses” at the annual American Studies Day at the Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen.

7 May 2008 : Guest Lecture “Martin Luther King, Malcolm X, and Barack Obama” at the Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen (department: English Language and Culture).

Research leave, home and abroad

October 15 – November 3 2008: Washington DC research at Howard University and the Library of Congress.

November 3 – November 28 2008: New York City research at the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture.

Membership of boards and committees

Member NASA (Netherlands American Studies

Association).

Externally acquired funds

29-5-2008: Awarded Fellowship from the Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History for the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture in New York City, USA, for the period of November 3-27, 2008 . Amount: \$ 2,000.

01-08-2008: Awarded Research Grant from the Roosevelt Study Center for stay at the Roosevelt Study Center in Middelburg, The Netherlands, for the period of August 25-29, 2008 Amount: € 150.

Drs. D.M. Oude-Nijhuis

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

Paper presentation at the European Social Science History Conference, 'Revisiting the Role of Labor: Union Structure and the Development of Old-Age Pensions in the Netherlands and the United Kingdom.

Advisory and coordinating activities

Coordinator of the minor European Union Studies.

Externally acquired funds

Funded by the Jurriaanse stichting and Gravin van Bylandt Stichting for publication of my thesis.

Drs. D.A. Pargas

Research

1.0 fte

Publications

Pargas, D.A. (2008). Boundaries and Opportunities: Comparing Slave Family Formation in the Antebellum South. *Journal of Family History*, (ISSN 0363-1990), 33(3), 316-345.

Drs. T. Walaardt

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Participant ESSHA Conference, Lisbon, February 26-March 3: "The Trojan Horse". Asylum seekers from Eastern Europe in the Netherlands, 1950-1955.

Participant SSHA Conference, Miami 23-26 October 2008: The Good Old Days of the Cold War. Arguments used in the Dutch asylum procedure, 1957-1967.

April 15, 2008: Graduate Seminar Leiden University 'Zoeken naar speelruimte'. Pleitbezorgers in de Nederlandse asielprocedure (1945-1994).

March 13, 2008: Presentation during a conference of LIMS. De Nederlandse asielprocedure van 1945 tot 2000 en de invloed van gender LIMS studiedag (March 13 2008).

PhD Defences

No PhD defences in 2008.

External PhD Candidates

D. Engelhard
Drs. O. Lansen
Ms. Y. Ryan
Ms. drs. A.P.W. van Steen
Drs. H.D. Tjalma

Research Master Students

Ms. M. van Es
Ms. A. Smit
Ms. C. Zickgraf

Externally funded programmes

Civil Services and Urban Communities, The Netherlands 1500-1795

Manon van der Heijden

This research project started in January 2005 at the Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam and was moved to the Department of History of Leiden University in September 2006. Manon van der Heijden is coordinator and principal researcher of the project. Griet Vermeesch is postdoc-researcher. In June 2007, Elise Nederveen van Meerkerk will be appointed as postdoc-researcher as well.

The main aims of the project are twofold:

1. We wish to investigate the development of civil services in the Netherlands by focusing on the area of tension between citizens, church and

government. In this way we aim to discover the nature of the interaction that existed between the civil initiatives undertaken by the government, citizens and church in the transition from private to public.

2. We wish to investigate the interaction between the idea of citizenship and the practical allocation of civil services between church, government and citizens. Central to this study will be the long-term process between 1500 en 1800 from city citizen to national citizen and the effects of bureaucratization on the ideal of citizenship and the involvement of citizens in civil services.

The project has a website:
www.let.leidenuniv.nl/history/csuc/

Differences That Make All The Difference. Gender and Migration (The Netherlands 1945-2005)

Marlou Schrover

Over the past decades, dozens of publications have appeared that start out by saying that the field of gender and migration is under-researched. It is a mantra that is not true anymore. The 2006 spring special issue of International Migration Review on gender and migration gave an impressive overview of what has been written in recent years. In this issue theorising in the field of research on migration and gender is identified as one of the greatest challenges for future research. Much of the earlier research on migration is descriptive. It makes little or no use of explanatory models or uses gender insensitive models. This project takes up on this challenge. The leading

questions are how migrant men and women differ - in their decision to migrate, in the migration itself, and in the subsequent settlement process - and how these differences can be explained.

Current historical and sociological research sees gender as one of the key markers of social relations, next to ethnicity and class. Early studies on migration either focused on men or described migrants in gender-less terms. Models were largely based on male experience and similar mechanisms were assumed to influence the migration decisions of both men and women. Women were 'added' later, but without applying gender as an analytical category, and hence without systematically explaining differences between migrant men and women. Many of the studies on migration that did include women focused on women only, rather than comparing men and women. Of course these studies did add greatly to our understanding of the gendered nature of migration, but the added value of an approach that compares men to women is widely acknowledged.

Some of the contemporary literature on migration sees the migration of women as a recent phenomenon and speaks of a feminisation of migration. As Zlotnik has shown women have however also migrated in large numbers in previous eras. Whether the migration of women has recently increased or whether women have only become more visible, is still debated. Recently, research on migration is more gender-aware and this has resulted in excellent and important studies. Three points in the literature can be highlighted.

In the first place, there is the gendered nature of belonging. Immigrant men are often seen as belonging to a nation of origin, while immigrant women are given - rather paradoxically - key

roles as the guardians of ethnicity and of ethnic nations. These ideas on belonging are reflected in studies on mixed marriages. Out-marriage of women, more than out-marriage of men, is seen a priori as problematic. Women are warned against out-marriage, whereas men are not. After marriage, women are assumed to cross over to the culture of their partner, even if their partner is the one who belongs to a minority. Out-marrying women are described in sexually laden disapproving terms even if they are in a stable monogamous relationship, implying that by crossing one boundary - ethnic - they have also crossed the boundary as to what is morally acceptable. Out-marrying women are accused of adultery, where the betrayed party is not a (potential) husband, but the group she is felt to belong to. Out-marrying women are seen as being lost to their original community, whereas out-marrying men are not. Women are seen as objects of loss and gain, whereas men are seen as conquerors. Families and ethnic groups feel they need to be protected against this kind of 'losses'. At the same time, however, women could generally more easily acquire a new nationality through marriage than men could. Marriages of women outside their primordial group are also seen as a threat to the group. After marriage, women are no longer considered to belong to their original 'group' emotionally (and often also juridically).

Secondly, in the discussions on gender and migration Susan Okin's article 'Is multiculturalism bad for women?' has played an important role. It has led to studies and debates on the extent to which the so-called multi-cultural policies, which many countries followed since the 1970s, were

bad for women. This policy 'allowed' immigrants to be different. A debate has erupted over how this policy has created, stressed and maintained differences between immigrant men and women. As part of this policy frequent reference was made to family, portraying all immigrant women as wives and mothers. Defences for certain practices (such as honour killings or forced marriages) were based on tradition. Immigrants were granted group rights, which were different from those of non-migrants, but which were usually bad for immigrant women (and profitable for men). This multi-cultural policy is considered to have been bad for immigrant women since stress on cultural difference and traditional values often implied restricted rights for women. Furthermore, because they were seen as backward and traditional (especially when they came from Islamic countries), policy makers for a long time thought it best to reach immigrant women via men.

In the third place, one of the most important issues in the discussion on gender and migration is the trafficking of women. It is as trafficked women that women migrants gain a high visibility in academic, public and political discourse. Men are more often regarded as being smuggled, women as being trafficked. The definition of trafficking emphasises that people are transferred against their will, while the definition of smuggling not only implies consent but also payments. In debates, trafficking is often used as a synonym for prostitution. The gendered discourse about abuse is applied to women only. The assumption that women are more often trafficked leads to a stronger monitoring of migrant women, as opposed to men. It also leads to all migrant

women being portrayed as (potential) victims of rape and other sexual harassment.

Although differences between migrant men and women have been noted, they have not been described systematically over an extended period of time. Several authors have stressed the need for such an approach and for more research on migration from a gender perspective.

The hypothesis underlying our research is that some of the differences can be explained by the different ways in which the vulnerability of (potential) migrant women and men are constructed. Migrants themselves, their families, immigrant communities, employers, lawyers, governments, organisations and media reports all play a role in the construction of this vulnerability.

The heuristic constructed vulnerability model builds on recent research on gendered assumptions about vulnerability in migration discourses. The model also builds on research into the social construction of risks, acceptability of risk, and risk avoidance. Although the model is thus firmly rooted in current research, constructed vulnerability has not yet been used to explain systematically gendered differences within migration and settlement.

Since it is our aim to explain differences between migrant men and women, it is important to note that several authors have stressed that there is no consensus as yet about what these differences are. Various attempts have been made to take inventory of differences between migrant men and women, but researchers agree that the results have been somewhat disappointing.

The constructed vulnerability model is based on what is now known about differences between men and women in migration. The differences

that are created do not (necessarily) result in a restriction of the migration of women, but do cause women to migrate via different routes, with different agency. They are submitted to more social monitoring and they seek to avoid (perceived) risks. Immigrant women are (perceived to be) more at risk and are (perceived to have) less capacity to cope with hazards. The result is that they are (perceived as) more vulnerable. Rights and opportunities are different, as are the safety nets to fall back on. As a result they set up and make use of different networks than men.

The four projects that are part of this research are described in more detail below.

In Between (Post-doctoral project Corrie van Eijl)

Since the 1950's the Netherlands changed from a country with low numbers of immigrants into a multicultural and multicoloured society. Yet there is an increasing group of immigrants whose stay has a provisional character, either by choice or out of necessity. On the one hand there are 'irregular migrants' who lack the necessary permits or papers; on the other hand migrants who reside in the country for a long period of time but who maintain strong ties with their mother country and intend to return or do return.

In the context of this project special attention will be drawn to state policy, international developments and gender. State policy contributed to the construction of this 'home in between' for immigrants and was a main actor for changes. The construction of this provisional situation is not restricted to the Netherlands, and no more are the strict immigration regulations and the

actions against illegal immigrants. Regulations and implementations distinguish (directly and indirectly) between men and women. Besides, motives and possibilities to migrate to the Netherlands, to stay there or to return are different for men and women.

Women at Risk? Male and Female Asylum Seekers in the Dutch Asylum Procedure 1945-2000 (PhD-project Tycho Walaardt)

Various researchers have raised the issue that female asylum seekers were granted more often refugee status than male asylum seekers in the Dutch asylum procedure. Jurists, sociologists and anthropologists gave several reasons why women are more successful within this procedure, but mostly these explanations are rather speculative. They also lack an historical component. The above-mentioned favourable position of women contrasts sharply with the dominant image of a refugee: a political active male dissident. In my dissertation I will try to answer the question how and why gender played a role in the asylum procedure since the Second World War.

The contents of individual case files of asylum seekers, present in the IND-archive, will be my main source of information. My hypothesis is that the arguments used by advocates of female asylum seekers to protest against a negative decision of the IND differed from the arguments used by advocates of their male counterparts. An advocate might be the individual himself, but could also be a friend, a relative, a colleague, a member of a refugee aid organization, a lawyer, a representative of a ministry, a politician, etc. By doing longitudinal research it seems plausible to distinguish constants, which were raised to

defend male and female asylum seekers during different periods.

Transnational Ties with the Country of Origin: Moroccan Migrants and Their Descendants in the Netherlands, 1960-2000 (PhD-project Nadia Bouras)

Research shows that transnational participation is supposedly gendered. The field of institutional and public transnational activities is mostly a male-dominated area, whereas women are more engaged in the social life of the receiving society. These differential forms of gender participation in transnational and local contexts are related to the fact that migration has different outcomes for men and women. Transnational ties imply the ways in which transmigrants maintain, build and reinforce multiple linkages with their country of origin and the country of settlement. In my research I explore the linkages first and second generation Moroccans in the Netherlands maintain with their country of origin from a gender perspective. The implications of transnationalism for both first and second generation Moroccan men and women will be considered. I will first explore the role migrant men and women of the first generation play in the maintenance of transnational ties, in which the gendered differences over time will be explained. Secondly, I will examine how these transnational linkages differ from the ties second generation Moroccans maintain.

Ethnically Mixed Relationships in a Postcolonial Context, 1945-2000 (PhD-project Charlotte Laarman)

My research focuses on mixed relationships of

immigrants from former colonies of the Netherlands from a gender perspective. I will look at how boundaries are drawn between 'us' and 'them', between the Dutch and immigrants from former colonies, and how and why this is different for men and women. These boundaries are constructed or invented in public and political debates relating to mixed relationships in the Netherlands. Furthermore I will use a historical perspective which will shed light on changes in ideas on what is 'mixed'. The Dutch government set out a policy concerning mixed relationships in the Dutch East Indies which was different from the policy in Suriname and the Netherlands Antilles. This influenced the (gendered) ways in which both the immigrants and the Dutch considered mixed relationships. What the immigrants perceived as 'different' changed by the process of migration, but some perceptions of difference persisted.

Graduate Seminars 2008

30 January 2008

Chair: Judith Pollmann

Presentation: Hanno Wijsman

Commentary: Kim Beerden and Bart van der Boom

Topic: 'Problemen' van de Renaissance

5 March 2008

Chair: Rens Tacoma

Presentation: Jeremia Pelgrom

Commentary: Rogier van Nierop and David Onnekink

Topic: Roman colonization and the unification of

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Italy (334-218 BC.)

16 April 2008

Chair: Patrick Dassen

Presentation: Touraj Atabaki

Commentary: Charlotte Laarman and Herman Paul

Topic: Disgruntled Guests: Migrant Labour and Subaltern on the Margins of the Tsarist Empire

14 May 2008

Chair: Marlou Schrover

Presentation: Nadia Bouras

Commentary: Luuk de Ligt and Tienke de Vries

Topic: Transnationalism and Gender Moroccan Migrant Women and Men in The Netherlands and Their Ties With Their Country of Origin, 1967 – 2007

17 September 2008

Chair: Marlou Schrover

Presentation: Charlotte Laarman

Commentary: Laura Maessen and Peter Meel

Topic: Discussing mixed relationships. Gender, class and ethnicity in postcolonial migrant communities. A case study of the Netherlands, 1945-2005.

15 October 2008

Chair: Patrick Dassen

Presentation: Richard Griffiths

Commentary: Robert Stein and Carina van de Wetering

Topic: Netherlands Foreign Aid Policy 1967-1989. A Model UN-Norm Country?

12 November 2008

Chair: Jos Gommans

Presentation: Andreas Weber

Commentary: Eduard v.d. Bilt and Murari Kumar Jha

Topic: A kingdom and its 'imagined' colony? - The Malay Archipelago in the eyes of the naturalist C.G.C. Reinwardt (1773-1854).

10 December 2008

Chair: Judith Pollmann

Presentation: Maartje Janse

Commentary: Hans Mol and Ylva Klaassen

Topic: Associational Mania in the United States. The Struggle for Recognition and the Transformation of Politics, 1820-1850.

Research Master Programme

The Research Master Programme in History is founded on fields of research well presented in Leiden. The programme consists of five specialisations each containing a number of specific subjects and possibilities. The five specialisations are: Ancient History, Medieval and Early Modern European History, History of Political Culture and National Identities, History of European Expansion and Globalisation, and History of Migration and Global Interdependence. The individual students's interests, knowledge, and capabilities determine the 'specialisation' ultimately decided upon. Following their examinations the Research Masters students will be able to function as a beginning academic researcher, either in a semi-academic position, or at an university. The student will be well prepared to conduct PhD research successfully within the time limits set.

The components of the Research Masters Pro-

gramme in the first year include a literature seminar, a research seminar and a seminar on historical methodology in the fall semester, and a tutorial, a colloquium on historical controversies and a research seminar in the spring semester. The second year offers students the possibility to take classes in a masters programme of another discipline and at another university (in the Netherlands or abroad) up to 20 ECTS. The remaining part of the second year class with the writing of a substantial research masters thesis based on original source research and in principal worthy of elaboration into a PhD dissertation. The number of students enrolled in the Research Masters programme:

The total number of research master students in the Institute for History in 2008: 36.

PhD Programme

The PhD programme in history is characterized by a strong international orientation, a broad variety of disciplinary perspectives, a focus on the use of primary sources and an incorporation into a humanities faculty which is the only such faculty in The Netherlands to provide the opportunity to study the languages and cultures of Africa, Asia and America.

PhD candidates primarily focus on conducting research and writing their dissertation under the guidance of their supervisor. In addition, they take a range of courses relevant to their field of research, which are offered by the Institute for History and other institutions, including national research schools in the field of history. PhD candidates are also involved in teaching history.

To prepare them for these teaching tasks the candidates follow a practical educational course. Finally, the PhD programme provides a timely orientation towards a career after completion of the PhD.

The number of regular PhD candidates currently employed in the Institute for History is 32. Besides, there are 70 PhD candidates affiliated to the institute but mostly having their working place elsewhere.

Members

Ms. dr. C.A.P. Antunes

Lecturer

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Dr. J. Augusteijn

Lecturer

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. drs. K. Beerden

PhD candidate

Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World

Drs. J.H.H. van den Berk

PhD candidate

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. E.F. van de Bilt

Lecturer

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

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Prof. dr. W.P. Blockmans

Professor
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Prof. dr. J.L. Blussé van Oud Alblas

Professor
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Dr. B.E. van der Boom

Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. D. Bos

Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. drs. N. Bouras

PhD candidate
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. M.J. van der Burg

Post-doctoral researcher
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. M.J.M. Damen

Post-doctoral researcher
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. P.G.C. Dassen

Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. drs. A. Dirks

PhD candidate
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Prof. dr. H.W. van den Doel

Professor
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Dr. M.A. Ebben

Lecturer
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Ms. drs. M.F.D. Eekhout

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Ms. dr. C.J. van Eijl

Post-doctoral researcher
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Prof. dr. P.C. Emmer

Professor
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Ms. drs. N.C. Everts

PhD candidate
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Dr. R.P. Fagel

Lecturer
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Prof. dr. A. Fairclough

Professor
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Drs. K.J. Fatah-Black

PhD candidate

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Ms. drs. V. Flammang

PhD candidate

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Prof. dr. F.S. Gaastra

Professor

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Ms. drs. E. van Gelder

PhD candidate

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. J.C. Gomez Aguiar

Lecturer

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. J.J.L. Gommans

Lecturer

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Prof. dr. R.T. Griffiths

Professor

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Prof. dr. P.M.H. Groen

Professor

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Drs. J.P. den Hertog

PhD candidate

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. dr. M.P.C. van der Heijden

Lecturer

Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. H.J. den Heijer

Lecturer

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Ms. drs. S.C. Hin

PhD candidate

Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean
World

Prof. dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers

Lecturer

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. A. Janse

Lecturer

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Ms. dr. M. Janse

Post-doctoral researcher

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Prof. dr. K.J.P.F.M. Jeurgens

Professor

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. drs. M. Kamphuis

PhD candidate

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. J.H.C. Kern

Lecturer

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

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Research Themes

Drs. D. Klein Kranenburg

PhD candidate

Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. dr. H.M.E.P. Kuipers

Lecturer/post doctoral researcher

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity, 1300-1700

Ms. drs. C.J. Laarman

PhD candidate

Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Prof. dr. L. de Lig

Professor

Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World

Dr. J.Th. Lindblad

Lecturer

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Dr. H.L.J. Looijestein

Post doctoral researcher

Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Prof. dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen

Professor

Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Prof. dr. R.C.J. van Maanen

Professor

Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. drs. L.G.M. Maessen

PhD candidate

Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. P.J.J. Meel

Lecturer

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

B. Miranda

PhD candidate

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Prof. dr. J.A. Mol

Professor

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity, 1300-1700

Drs. J.D. de Mooij

PhD candidate

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity, 1300-1700

Prof. dr. M.E.H.N. Mout

Professor

Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity, 1300-1700

Dr. F.G. Naerebout

Lecturer

Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World

Ms. dr. E.J.V van Nederveen Meerkerk

Post-doctoral researcher

Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Drs. J.C. Nierstrasz

PhD candidate

Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Drs. A. Nobel

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Drs. G.A. Noordzij

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. D. Onnekink

Lecturer
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Prof. dr. G.J. Oostindie

Professor
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Prof. dr. W. Otterspeer

Professor
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Drs. D. Oude Nijhuis

PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Drs. D. Pargas

PhD candidate
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Dr. H.J. Paul

Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Drs. J. Pelgrom

PhD candidate
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean

World

Ms. prof. dr. J. Pollmann

Professor
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. G.C. Quispel

Lecturer
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. drs. Ph. Ribeiro da Silva

PhD candidate
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Ms. drs. J.V. Roitman

PhD candidate
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Ms. drs. S.T. Roselaar

PhD candidate
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean
World

Ms. dr. A.F. Schrikker

Lecturer
Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

Ms. dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover

Lecturer
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Drs. M.W. Serruys

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. L.H.J. Sicking

Lecturer
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Prof. dr. P. Silva

Professor
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. H.W. Singor

Lecturer
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean
World

Drs. R. Stapel

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Drs. J. v.d. Steen

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Drs. A. van Steensel

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. R. Stein

Lecturer
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Dr. H.J. Storm

Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. J.H.M. Strubbe

Lecturer
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean
World

Dr. L.E. Tacoma

Lecturer
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean
World

Dr. P. Tammes

Post-doctoral researcher
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

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Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. R.A. Tybout

Post-doctoral researcher
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean
World

Prof. dr. H. te Velde

Professor
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. drs. A.R. Verboon

PhD candidate
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Drs. A.P. van Veldhuizen

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Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. drs. C.R.M.K.L. Viallé

Research assistant
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Professor
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. C. de Voogd
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Theme: European Expansion and Globalisation

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Lecturer
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. H.W. Wijsman
Post-doctoral researcher/Lecturer
Theme: The Dynamics of European Identity,
1300-1700

Drs. H.A.T. Wilbrink
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Prof. dr. W.H. Willems
Professor
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Prof. dr E.J. Zürcher