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PETER MAIR
Peter.Mair@eui.eu

Education & Qualifications

- 1972 BA History and Politics, University College Dublin
- 1973 MA Political Science, University College, Dublin
- 1987 PhD in Political Science: University of Leiden, The Netherlands

Principal Employment Experience

- 1974-76 Assistant Lecturer in Politics
Department of European Studies, National Institute of Higher Education,
Limerick
- 1976-78 Temporary Lecturer in Politics
Department of Government, University of Strathclyde, Glasgow
- 1979-84 Assistant/ Assistant Professor of Politics
Department of Political and Social Science, European University Institute,
Florence
- 1984-90 Lecturer/Senior Lecturer in Government
Department of Government, University of Manchester
- 1990-92 University Lecturer/Senior Lecturer
Department of Political Science, University of Leiden
- 1992- Professor of Political Science and Comparative Politics
Department of Political Science, Leiden University
- 1995-99 Director, Netherlands Graduate School for Political Science and International
Relations (1995-99)
- 2005- Professor of Comparative Politics
Department of Political and Social Science, European University Institute,
Florence (on leave from Leiden University)

RESEARCH AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Grants:

- 1989 With Richard S Katz, awarded grant of ca \$230,000 from the American National Science Foundation for a cross-national research project entitled *Party Organisation and Organisational Adaptation in the Last Third of the Twentieth Century*. This project was also awarded some \$100,000 additional support from various European research agencies
- 1992 With R.B. Andeweg and Jan Zielonka, awarded a grant of ca. Dfl 100,000 plus two four-year PhD fellowships from the Dutch Science Foundation for a research project entitled the *Institutionalisation of Parliaments in Post-Communist Democracies*.
- 1995 Grant of ca. Dfl 20,000 plus one four-year PhD fellowship from the Dutch Science Foundation for a research project entitled the *Institutionalisation of Parties and Party Systems in New Democracies*.
- 1998 Grant of ca. Dfl 20,000 plus one four-year PhD fellowship from the Dutch Science Foundation for a research project entitled the *Political democracy: A Cross-National Quantitative Analysis*.
- With R.B. Andeweg and Ruud Koole, awarded a grant of ca. Dfl 880,000 from the Leiden University Stimulus funds for a research project on the influence of the European Union on Dutch politics and policy-making.
- 2001 Grant of Dfl 465,000 for a four-year Postdoc Fellowship from the Dutch Science Foundation for a project entitled *Do some forms of democracy consolidate more easily than others?*
- 2002 Grant of € 48,555 for teaching replacement from Dutch Science Foundation for project entitled *Democracy and Indifference: On the Passing of Popular Democracy*

Honours, Public Lectures, and Visiting Positions:

- 1988-89 Fellow in Residence, Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Sciences, Wassenaar, the Netherlands.
- 1990 With Stefano Bartolini, winner of the Stein Rokkan Prize in Comparative Social Science Research (awarded by the International Social Science Council/ UNESCO)
- 1992 Stein Rokkan Lecture, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Limerick.
- 1995 Stein Rokkan Memorial Lecture, University of Bergen, Norway

- 1996 Article co-authored with Francis G. Castles (from 1984, see list of publications below) nominated as one of the 'Hall of Fame' articles marking the 25th anniversary of the *European Journal of Political Research* (volume 31, numbers 1-2, 1997).
- 1997 Visiting Fellow (April to June), European University Institute, Florence, Italy
- 1998 Inaugural Lecture, Launch of Research Centre for Contemporary Irish Politics, University of Ulster, UK
- 1999 Commemorative Lecture, 25th Anniversary of MA Programme in Politics at University College Dublin, Dublin Castle, Ireland
- 2000 Inaugural Lecture, Launch of Institute for the Study of Political Parties, University of Sheffield, UK
- 2001 Visiting Professor, Institute for Advanced Study, Vienna, Austria (March)
- The *German Politics* Lecture, Annual Conference of the Association for the Study of German Politics, Birmingham University, Birmingham, UK
- S. E. Finer Memorial Lecturer, Keele University, UK
- 2003 Winner of the Casimir Prize (Faculty Teaching Prize), Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences, Leiden University.
- 2006 The *Government & Opposition* Leonard Shapiro Lecture, Annual Conference of the Political Studies Association of the UK, University of Reading.
- Uhlenbeck Lecture. Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, Wassenaar.
- Visiting Professor, Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane (SUM).

Editorships:

Journals:

- 2001- Co-editor, *West European Politics*
- 1994-2000 Co-editor, *European Journal of Political Research*
- 1992-95 Founding editor, *Political Data Yearbook*, published in association with the *European Journal of Political Research*.
- 1988-91 Review Editor, *Irish Political Studies*

Member, Editorial Board: *Acta Politica* (2006-); *European Journal of Political Research* (1986-94, 2001-6), *European Political Science* (2005-), *Irish Political Studies* (2002-), *Journal*

of Theoretical Politics (2002-6), Party Politics (1994-), Perspectives on European Politics and Society (2000-), Political Studies (1991-), West European Politics (1990-2000).

Book Series:

- 2003- General Editor, *Comparative Political Institutions Series*, Oxford University Press.
- 1991-94 General Editor, *Modern Politics Series*, Sage Publications/ECPR.

Research and University Administration:

- 1987 Director, Research Session on Party Organisation, Research Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Mannheim, Germany.
- 1988 Co-director, Workshop on Party System Change in Western Europe, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Rimini, Italy.
- 1989-91 External examiner, MSc in European Politics in the London School of Economics and Political Science.
- 1991-96 Member of the Publications Committee of the European Consortium for Political Research.
- 1992 Co-director, Workshop on Democracies and the Organisation of Political Parties, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Limerick, Ireland.
- 1993-95 Chairman, Political Science Department, University of Leiden
- 1996-98 Jury Member, European Consortium for Political Research *Rudolf-Wildenmann Prize*.
- 1998-2000 Jury Member, Political Science Prize (best PhD), Dutch Political Science Association
- 1999-2003 Director of Research, Political Science Department, Leiden University
External Examiner, Politics Programme, University College Dublin, Ireland
- 2000 Director, Workshop on Competing Conceptions of Democracy in the Practice of Politics, Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research, Copenhagen, Denmark
- 2001 Jury Member, British Political Studies Association *Harrison Prize*
Member, Visiting Committee for Triennial Review, Institute for the Study of Social Change, University College Dublin, Ireland

- 2006 Co-director, Workshop on Political Parties and Patronage
Joint Sessions of the European Consortium for Political Research,
Nicosia, Cyprus
- External reviewer of research, School of Social Sciences, Manchester
University
- Co-director, ECPR Summer School on Political Parties, Free University
Amsterdam, September.
- 2007 Jury Member, Italian Political Science Association SISP book prize
- Member, International Evaluation Committee for Political Science and
International Relations, Hebrew University of Jerusalem.

PhD dissertations supervised (solely or jointly) to completion:

Michael Cunningham, *British Government Policy in Northern Ireland, 1969-1989*. 1990. Runner-up, Political Studies Association dissertation prize.

Cas Mudde, *The Extreme Right Party Family: An Ideological Approach*. 1998.

André Krouwel, *The Catch-All Party in Western Europe, 1945-1990*. 1999. Jointly supervised with Hans Keman

Petr Kopecky, *Political Competition and the Institutionalization of Parliaments in the Czech and Slovak Republics*. 1999. Jointly supervised with Rudy B. Andeweg

Ania van der Meer, *Shaping the Democratic Order: The Institutionalization of Parliament in Poland*. 1999. Jointly supervised with Rudy B. Andeweg. Winner of the Dutch Political Science Association Dissertation Prize 2001.

Renske Doorenspleet, *The Fourth Wave of Democratization: Identification and Explanation*. 2001. Winner of the Dutch Political Science Association Dissertation Prize 2002.

Ingrid van Biezen, *Party Organization in New Democracies: Southern and Eastern Europe Compared*. 2001.

R.A.A. de Rooij, *Nederlandse Gemeenten en Provincies in de Europese Unie: Gevolgen van het nationale EU-lidmaatschap voor subnationale overheden*. 2003. Jointly supervised with Rudy B. Andeweg

Maarten P. Vink, *Limits of European Citizenship*. 2003. Jointly supervised with Rudy B. Andeweg and Herman van Gunsteren.

PUBLICATIONS

Books:

The Changing Irish Party System: organisation, ideology and electoral competition. London: Frances Pinter, 1987; Pb edition, 1988, xii + 245pp.

Identity, Competition, and Electoral Availability: the stabilisation of European electorates 1885-1985 (with Stefano Bartolini). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, xix + 363pp. Winner of the 1990 Stein Rokkan Prize in Comparative Social Science Research.

Republished in the 'ECPR Classics' series in 2007 with a new Introduction by the authors. Colchester: ECPR Press, 2007, xv + 328pp.

Party System Change: approaches and interpretations. Oxford: The Clarendon Press, 1997; Pb edition, 1998, xvi + 244pp.

Representative Government in Modern Europe: Institutions, Parties, and Governments (with Michael Gallagher and Michael Laver). New York: McGraw-Hill, 2005, 560pp. Fourth revised edition.

Earlier editions: *Representative Government in Western Europe.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1992, xvii + 330pp; *Representative Government in Modern Europe.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 1995, xiv + 434pp, second revised edition; *Representative Government in Modern Europe: Institutions, Parties, and Governments.* New York: McGraw-Hill, 2000, xii + 468pp, third revised edition.

Edited Books:

Ideology and Politics (with Maurice Cranston). Brussels: Bruylant, 1980, ix + 158pp.

Language and Politics (with Maurice Cranston). Brussels: Bruylant, 1982, 218pp.

Western European Party Systems: continuity and change (with Hans Daalder). London: Sage Publications, 1983; Pb edition, 1985, iv + 465pp.

Party Politics in Contemporary Western Europe (with Stefano Bartolini). London: Frank Cass, 1984, viii + 184pp. Also published as a special issue of *West European Politics*, Vol 7, No 4, 1984.

How Ireland Voted: the Irish general election 1987 (with Michael Laver and Richard Sinnott). Dublin: Poolbeg Press/Political Studies Association of Ireland, 1987, 196pp.

Understanding Party System Change in Western Europe (with Gordon Smith). London: Frank Cass, 1990, iv + 191pp. Also published as a special issue of *West European Politics*, Vol 12, No 4, 1989.

The West European Party System. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990, xi + 364pp.

Party Organizations: a Data Handbook on Party Organizations in Western Democracies, 1960-90 (with Richard S. Katz). London: Sage Publications, 1992, viii + 973pp.

How Parties Organize: Change and Adaptation in Party Organizations in Western Democracies (with Richard S. Katz). London: Sage Publications, 1994, viii + 375pp.

Political Data Yearbook (with Ruud Koole): *Volumes 1 to 4*, special issues of the *European Journal of Political Research*, (22: 4, 1992, 347-547; 24:4, 1993, 361-572; 26:3-4, 1994, 221-456; 28:3-4, 1995, 261-511).

Parteien auf komplexen Wählermärkten: Reaktionsstrategien politischer Parteien in Westeuropa (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser). Wien: Signum Verlag, 1999, 401 pp.

The Enlarged European Union: Diversity and Adaptation (with Jan Zielonka). London: Frank Cass, 2002, 215 pp. Also published as a special issue of *West European Politics*, Vol 25, No 2, 2002.

Political Parties and Electoral Change: Party Responses to Electoral Markets (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser). London: Sage, 2004, xii + 280pp. Substantially reworked and revised English version of Mair, Müller and Plasser, 1999 (above).

Articles, Chapters in Books, etc

"Proportionality, PR and STV in Ireland" (with Michael Laver), *Political Studies* 23:4, 1974, 491-500.

"Social Factors in the Maintenance of Party Loyalty" *Social Studies: Irish Journal of Sociology* 4:2, 1975, 152-161.

"Labour and the Irish Party System Revisited: party competition in the 1920s" *Economic and Social Review* 9:1, 1977, 59-70.

"The Single Transferable Vote and the Irish General Election of 1977" (with Maria Maguire), *Economic and Social Review* 9:4, 1978, 319-327.

"The Break-Up of the United Kingdom: the Irish experience of regime change, 1918-1949" *Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics* 16:3, 1978, 288-302.

Is There a Concurring Majority About Northern Ireland? (with Richard Rose and Ian McAllister). University of Strathclyde, Glasgow: Centre for the Study of Public Policy Paper No. 22, 1978, iv + 67pp.

"Forma Organizzativa e Contenuto Ideologico: il caso del partito marxista rivoluzionario" *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica* 9:3, 1979, 467-489.

"The Marxist Left" in H.M. Drucker (ed), *Multi-Party Britain*. London: Macmillan, 1979, 157-182.

"The Autonomy of the Political: the development of the Irish party system" *Comparative Politics* 11:4, 1979, 445-465.

- “Analysis of the Results” in Ted Nealon and Frank Dunlop, *Nealon's Guide: 22nd Dáil and Seanad*. Dublin: Platform Press, 1981, 150-154.
- Issue-Dimensions and Party Strategies in the Irish Republic, 1948-81: the evidence of manifestos*. Florence: European University Institute Working Paper No. 46, 1982, iii + 99pp.
- “A Territorial versus a Class Appeal? the Labour Parties of the British Isles Periphery” (with Ian McAllister), *European Journal of Political Research* 10:1, 1982, 17-34.
- “Politics as Language” in Maurice Cranston and Peter Mair (eds), *Language and Politics*, cit, 1982, 183-198.
- “Muffling the Swing: STV and the Irish general election of 1981” *West European Politics* 5:1, 1982, 76-91.
- “Adaptation and Control: towards an understanding of party and party system change” in Hans Daalder and Peter Mair (eds), *Western European Party Systems*, cit, 1983, 405-429. Shortened version reprinted in: Peter Mair (ed), *The West European Party System*, cit, 208-217.
- “Introduction” (with Stefano Bartolini), *West European Politics* 7:4, 1984, 1-6. Also in Stefano Bartolini and Peter Mair (eds), *Party Politics in Contemporary Western Europe*, cit, 1984, 1-6.
- “Party Politics in Western Europe: a challenge to party?” *West European Politics* 7:4, 1984, 170-184. Also in Stefano Bartolini and Peter Mair (eds), *Party Politics in Contemporary Western Europe*, cit, 1984, 170-184.
- “Left-Right Political Scales: some ‘expert’ judgments” (with Francis Castles), *European Journal of Political Research* 12:1, 1984, 73-88. Subsequently nominated as one of ‘Hall of Fame’ articles marking the 25th anniversary of the *EJPR* (volume 31, number 2, 1997). Also published as European University Institute Working Paper No. 28, Florence, 1982, 36pp.
- “Recent Writing on Irish Politics” *West European Politics* 7:1, 1984, 128-134.
- “Districting Choices Under the Single Transferable Vote” in Bernard Grofman and Arend Lijphart (eds), *Electoral Laws and Their Political Consequences*. New York: Agathon Press, 1986, 289-307.
- “Locating Irish Political Parties on a Left-Right Scale” *Political Studies* 34:4, 1986, 456-465.
- “Policy Competition” in Michael Laver, Peter Mair, and Richard Sinnott (eds), *How Ireland Voted*, cit, 1987, 30-47.
- “Party Organisation, Vote Management and Candidate Selection: Towards the Nationalisation of Electoral Strategy in Ireland” in Howard Penniman and Brian Farrell (eds), *Ireland at the Polls, 1981, 1982, and 1987: A study of Four General Elections*. Durham, N C: Duke University Press/American Enterprise Institute, 1987, 104-130.

- “Breaking the Nationalist Mould: the Irish Republic and the Anglo-Irish Agreement” in Paul Teague (ed), *Beyond the Rhetoric: politics, the economy and social policy in Northern Ireland*. London: Lawrence and Wishart, 1987, 81-110.
- “Ireland 1948-1981: parties, issues, strategies” in Ian Budge, David Robertson and Derek Hearl (eds), *Ideology, Strategy and Party Change: spatial analyses of postwar election programmes in 19 democracies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987, 134-159.
- “Types of Party Systems” in Vernon Bogdanor (ed) *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Institutions*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1987, 420-422
- “The Irish Party System into the 1990s” in Michael Gallagher and Richard Sinnott (eds), *How Ireland Voted 1989*. Galway: Centre for the Study of Irish Elections, 1990, 208-220.
- “Krise der Parteien? Organisatorische Anpassung und Instabilität des Wählerverhaltens” in Rudolf Wildenmann et al, *Volksparteien: Ratlose Riesen?* Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 1989, 205-222.
In Dutch, abbreviated: “De Partij in Crisis? Organisatorische verandering en electorale instabiliteit” *Beleid & Maatschappij*, 17:1, 1990, 27-34.
- “Ireland: From Predominance to Moderate Pluralism, and Back Again?” *West European Politics* 12:4, 1989, 129-142.
Also in Peter Mair and Gordon Smith (eds), *Understanding Party System Change*, 1990, cit, 129-142.
- “Continuity, Change and the Vulnerability of Party” *West European Politics* 12:4, 1989, 169-187.
Also in Peter Mair and Gordon Smith (eds), *Understanding Party System Change*, 1990, cit, 169-187.
- “The Problem of Party System Change” *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 1:3, 1989, 251-276.
Reprinted in: Steven B. Wolinetz (ed), *The International Library of Politics and Comparative Government: Party Systems*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998, 501-528.
- Three Faces of Party Organization: Adaptation and Change* (with Richard S. Katz). University of Manchester: European Policy Research Unit Working Paper 4/90, 1990, 32pp.
- “Introduction” and “Select Bibliography” both in Peter Mair (ed), *The West European Party System*, cit, 1990, 1-22 and 353-360.
- “Policy Competition, Spatial Distance and Electoral Instability” (with Stefano Bartolini), *West European Politics*, 13:4, 1990, 1-16.
In Italian: “Spazio Politico e Mobilità Elettorale” *Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, 20:2, 1990, 267-292.
- “The Electoral Payoffs of Fission and Fusion” *British Journal of Political Science*, 20:1, 1990, 131-142.
- “The Electoral Universe of Small Parties in Postwar Western Europe” in Ferdinand Mueller-Rommel and Geoffrey Pridham (eds), *Small Parties in Western Europe: comparative and national perspectives*. London: Sage Publications, 1991, 41-70.

In Italian: "Il Destino dei Piccoli Partiti" *Rivista Italian di Scienza Politica*, 19:3, 1989, 467-498.

"Electoral Markets and Stable States" in Michael Moran and Maurice Wright (eds), *The Market and the State: Studies in Interdependence*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1991, 119-137.

"The Party System" in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds), *Politics in the Republic of Ireland*. Galway: PSAI Press, 1992, 77-90.

Revised and extended as: "The Party System and Party Competition" in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher, *idem*, Dublin: Folens/PSAI Press, 2nd ed., 1993, 86-104.

Further revised as: "Party Competition and the Changing Party System" in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds), *idem*, London: Routledge, 3rd ed., 1999, 127-151.

Further revised as: "The Party System" (with Liam Weeks), in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds.), *Idem*. London: Routledge, 4th ed., 2005, 135-159.

"Introduction: The Cross-National Study of Party Organizations" (with Richard S. Katz), in Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair (eds), *Party Organisations: a Data Handbook*, cit, 1992, 1-20.

"La Trasformazione del partito di massa in Europa" in Mauro Calise (ed), *Come Cambiano i Partiti*. Bologna: Il Mulino, 1992, 99-120.

"Explaining the Absence of Class Politics in Ireland" in John Goldthorpe and Chris Whelan (eds), *The Development of Industrial Society in Ireland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press/The British Academy, 1992, 383-410.

"The Question of Electoral Reform" *New Left Review* (I) 194, 1992, 75-97.

"The Membership of Political Parties in European Democracies, 1960-1990" (with Richard S. Katz et al). *European Journal of Political Research*, 22:3, 1992, 329-345.

"Editors' Introduction" (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook Vol. 1*, cit, 1992, 347-350.

"Myths of Electoral Change and the Survival of Traditional Parties: the 1992 Stein Rokkan Lecture" *European Journal of Political Research*, 24:2, 1993, 121-133.

In Japanese: "Senkyohenka no Shinwa to Dentoteki Shoseito no Sonzoku" in *The Law Review of Kansai University*, 46:2, 1996, 228-249.

"Fianna Fáil, Labour, and the Irish Party System" in Michael Gallagher and Michael Laver (eds), *How Ireland Voted 1992*. Dublin: Folens/PSAI Press, 1993, 162-173.

"The Evolution of Party Organizations in Europe: The Three Faces of Party Organization" (with Richard S. Katz), in William Crotty (ed), *Political Parties in a Changing Age*, special issue of the *American Review of Politics*, 14 (Winter 1993), 593-617.

Reprinted in: Steven B. Wolinetz (ed), *The International Library of Politics and Comparative Government: Political Parties*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998, 183-207.

“Political Data in 1992” (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook Vol. 2*, cit, 1993, 361-367.

Party Democracies and Their Difficulties [inaugural lecture]. University of Leiden: universitaire drukkerij, 1994, 24pp.

“Britain: Labour and Electoral Reform” in Perry Anderson and Patrick Camiller (eds), *Mapping the West European Left*. London: Verso, 1994, 130-157.

“Party Organizations: From Civil Society to the State” in Richard S. Katz and Peter Mair (eds), *How Parties Organize*, 1994, cit., 1-22.

“The Correlates of Consensus Democracy and the Puzzle of Dutch Politics” *West European Politics*, 17:4, 1994, 97-123.

“Political Data in 1993” (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole and Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook Vol. 3*, cit, 1994, 221-229.

“Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy: the emergence of the cartel party” (with Richard S. Katz), *Party Politics*, 1:1, 1995, 5-28.

Reprinted in: Steven B. Wolinetz (ed), *The International Library of Politics and Comparative Government: Political Parties*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 1998, 473-496. In Hungarian: “A pártszervezet változó modelljei és a pártdemokrácia”, *Politikatudományi Szemle*, 3, 2001, 131-156. [2002]. In Spanish: “El partido cartel: La transformación de los modelos de partidos y de la democracia de partidos”, *Zona abierta*, 108-109, 2004, 9-42. In Italian: “Cambiamenti nei modelli organizzativa e democrazia di partito. La nascita del *cartel party*”, in Luciano Bardi (ed.), *Partiti e sistemi di partito*. Bologna: Il Mulino, 2006, 33-58. In Russian: “Izmenenie modelei partiinoi organizacii: vozniknovenie kartel'nyh partii”, *Politicheskaya Nauka*, 2006, 1, 27-44.

“Landenvergelijkend Onderzoek” in Wil Hout and Huib Pellikaan (eds), *Leren van Onderzoek: Het Onderzoeksproces en Methodologische Problemen in de Sociale Wetenschappen*. Amsterdam: Boom, 1995, 213-38.

“Political Parties, Popular Legitimacy and Public Privilege” *West European Politics*, 18:3, 1995, 40-57.

Also in Jack Hayward (ed), *The Crisis of Representation in Europe*. London: Frank Cass, 1995, 40-57.

“Politieke Partijen en hun Privileges” *Socialisme & Democratie*, 52:9, 1995, 395-401.

“Political Data in 1994” (with Ruud Koole), in Ruud Koole en Peter Mair (eds), *Political Data Yearbook, Vol 4*, cit, 1995, 261-270.

What is Different About Post-Communist Party Systems? Centre for the Study of Public Policy, Glasgow: Studies in Public Policy No. 259, 1996, 31pp.

“Comparative Politics: an overview” in Robert Goodin and Hans-Dieter Klingemann (eds), *A New Handbook of Political Science*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996, 309-335.

Spanish version published as "Política comparada: una visión general" in Goodin & Klingemann (eds.), *Nuevo manual de Ciencia Política, Tomo I*. Madrid: Istmo, 2001, 447-484. Also in Hungarian, Chinese, Russian.

- "Party Systems and Structures of Competition" in Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G. Niemi and Pippa Norris (eds), *Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Comparative Perspective*. London: Sage, 1996, 83-106.
- "Cadre, Catch-All or Cartel? A Rejoinder" (with Richard S. Katz), *Party Politics*, 2:4, 1996, 525-534.
- "De Grondslag voor Sociaal-Democratische Partijvorming" in Frans Becker et al (eds), *Inzake Beginselen: Het seventiende jaarboek voor het democratisch socialisme*. Amsterdam: De Arbeiderspres, 1996, 23-39.
- "Nomination: The Periphery-Dominated Centre" *European Journal of Political Research* (25th anniversary issue), 31:1-2, 1997, 63-66.
- "Reflections: Revisiting Expert Judgements" (with Francis G. Castles), *European Journal of Political Research* (25th anniversary issue), 31:1-2, 1997, 150-157.
- "Ierland" in Harm Ramkema (ed), *Europa: een politiek handboek*. Amsterdam: Instituut voor Publiek en Politiek, 1997, 102-107.
- "E. E. Schattschneider's, *The Semi-Sovereign People*", *Political Studies*, 45:5, 1997, 947-954
- "The Party Family and its Study" (with Cas Mudde), *Annual Review of Political Science*, 1, 1998, 211-229.
- "Japanese Political Realignment in Perspective: Change or Restoration?" (with Tomokazu Sakano), *Party Politics*, 4:2, 1998, 175-201.
In Japanese: "Nihon niokeru Seikaisaihen no Hoko: Ittoyui-seitoshisutemu no Henyo soretomo Saisei?" *Leviathan*, 22, 1998, 12-33.
- "Representation and Participation in the Changing World of Party Politics" *European Review*, 6:2, 1998, 161-174.
- "Western Europe: Indifference and Its Dangers" [in Hebrew], in Dani Korn (ed), *The Demise of Parties in Israel*. Tel Aviv: Hakibbutz Hameuchad, 1998, 23-32
- "Critical Commentary: Four Perspectives on The End of Class Politics?" (with Seymour Martin Lipset, Michael Hout, and John H. Goldthorpe), in Geoffrey Evans (ed), *The End of Class Politics? Class Voting in Comparative Context*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999, 308-322 [308-12].
- "Évaluation des performances politiques des partis verts en Europe" in Pascal Delwit and Jean-Michel de Waele (eds), *Les Partis verts en Europe*. Bruxelles: Éditions Complexe, 1999, 23-41.
- "La società non abita qui? ", *Reset* 57, Novembre-Dicembre 1999, 20-25.

“Veränderungen in den Wählermärkten: Herausforderungen für die Parteien und deren Antworten” [Changes in Electoral Markets] (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser) in Mair, Müller and Plasser (eds), *Parteien auf komplexen Wählermärkten*, 1999, 11-29.

Revised version published as: “Introduction: Electoral Challenges and Party Responses” (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser), in Mair et al (eds.), *Political Parties and Electoral Change*. London: Sage, 2004, 1-19.

“Die Antworten der Parteien auf Veränderungen in den Wählermärkten in Westeuropa” [Party Responses to Electoral Markets] (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser) in Mair, Müller and Plasser (eds), *Parteien auf komplexen Wählermärkten*, 1999, 391-401.

Revised version published as: “Conclusion: Political Parties in Changing Electoral Markets” (with Wolfgang C. Müller and Fritz Plasser), in Mair et al (eds.), *Political Parties and Electoral Change*. London: Sage, 2004, 264-274.

“Parteireaktionen auf Veränderungen in den Wählermärkten in Irland” [Party Responses to Electoral Markets in Ireland] (with Michael Marsh) in Mair, Müller and Plasser (eds), *Parteien auf komplexen Wählermärkten*, 1999, 247-283.

Revised version published as: “Political Parties in Electoral Markets in Postwar Ireland” (with Michael Marsh), in Mair et al (eds.), *Political Parties and Electoral Change*. London: Sage, 2004, 234-263.

“New Political Parties in Long-Established Party Systems: How Successful Are They?” in Erik Beukel, Kurt Klaudi Klausen and Poul Erik Mouritzen (eds.), *Elites, Parties and Democracy: Festschrift for Professor Mogens N. Pedersen*. Odense: Odense University Press, 1999, 207-224.

“Party Policy and Cabinet Portfolios in the Netherlands, 1998: Results from an Expert Survey” (with Michael Laver), *Acta Politica* 34:1, 1999, 49-66.

“Partyless Democracy: Solving the Paradox of New Labour?”, *New Left Review* (II), 2, March-April 2000, 21-35.

In Spanish: “Democracia sin partido”, *New Left Review*, 3, Julio/Agosto 2000, 150-161.

“Public Aid to Parties, Candidates” in Richard Rose (ed), *The Encyclopedia of Elections*. Washington, D.C.: The Congressional Quarterly, 2000, 241-243.

“Volatility of Electorates” in Richard Rose (ed), *The Encyclopedia of Elections*. Washington, D.C.: The Congressional Quarterly, 2000, 331-332.

“The Limited Impact of Europe on National Party Systems” *West European Politics*, 23:4, 2000, 27-51.

Also in Klaus H. Goetz and Simon Hix (eds.), *Europeanised Politics? European Integration and National Political Systems*. London: Cass, 2000, 27-51.

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